2021 SEATTLE FIRE RACE AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

A presentation for the Seattle City Council



SFD RSJI CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES

COVID-19 & OTHER CHALLENGES	RSJI – FOCUSED STRATEGIES	ANALYSIS & OUTCOME		
Severe staffing shortages	Updating workplace policies and practices	Workplace assignments and promotion processes		
Altered work schedules	Targeted FF recruitment process	Firefighter recruit applicant pool		
Institutional inequities	Increasing retention of FF recruits	Recruit school retention		



COVID-19 CHALLENGES

- <u>117</u> Uniformed Separations: 4 deaths, 22 dismissals, 31 resignations, 60 retirements
- 113 Firefighter Vacancies
- <u>623</u> Total Isolated or Quarantined Employees
- <u>Significant segment</u> of Professional Employees with Alternative Work Arrangement Schedules



"Great leadership requires that you surround yourself with people of diverse perspectives who can disagree with you without fear or retaliation."

- Doris Kerns Goodwin

RSJI STRATEGIES IN ACTION



1. UPDATING WORKPLACE POLICIES AND PROCESSES

INSTITUTIONAL DISPARITIES	RSJI STRATEGY
Low overall percentages of women and persons of color participating in promotion processes	Inclusion language added on department memos and policy operating guidelines Equitable changes in promotional process



EEO POLICY – 3003 – PARAGRAPH 2.4

"To fully realize the intent of these policies in the realm of career development opportunities within SFD, all memos or communications offering career development opportunities, including but not limited to, committee work, trainings, classes and special projects, will include language that reflects SFD's commitment to equity and inclusion."



CHANGED PROMOTIONAL PROCESS ORAL BOARD SCORING

INSTITUTIONAL DISPARITIES	RSJI STRATEGY
240 Lieutenants Captains, and Chiefs 95% Leadership Male 80% Leadership White Less 1% American Indian (1) 5% Hispanic (13) 6.25% African American (15) 6% Asian (6) 4% 2 or more or not specified (11)	Adjust the oral board and written exam weight percentage to level playing field for those who historically do not have equal access to networking, mentorship, and written exam preparation



NEW PROMOTIONAL PROCESS SCORING

Old Process: 60% weight for written exam, 40% weight for oral board with 70% passing score.

New Approved Process: 50% weight for written exam, 50% weight for oral board with 70% passing score

Page 8

Here to Serve since 1889

2. TARGETED FIREFIGHTER RECRUITMENT PROCESS

INSTITUTIONAL DISPARITIES	RSJI STRATEGY
964 represented employees 93% Firefighters are Male (898) 74% Firefighters are White 1.5% American Indian/Alaska Native 5% Asian 6% Hispanic/Latino 6% African American 7% 2 or more or not specified	Accelerated and targeted recruitment with focused outreach to local community



SFD hosted King County Fire Chiefs Association Diversity and Recruitment Workshop on April 9, 2022



SOCIAL MEDIA OUTREACH







MEDIA ADS









THREE ONLINE WEBINARS









IN-PERSON PARTICIPATION AT SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY CAREER FAIRS

3. RECRUIT SCHOOL RETENTION

INSTITUTIONAL DISPARITIES	RSJI STRATEGY				
35-40 members average recruit class in 2020 and 2021 Female recruit retention ratio significantly diminishes during period Recruits of color ratios also have historical pattern of diminishing retention	Instituting incremental curriculum changes to create more equity to candidates without prior firefighting experience				



INCREMENTAL CURRICULUM CHANGES

CLASS 113 (AUG 2020)

- Instituted week #5 as a rest and recovery week
- Adjusting to have both engine and truck for all recruits to maintain skill retention

CLASS 114 (FEB 2021) and CLASS 115 (AUG 2021)

 Refined methodology and rotations to increase equipment experience

ANALYSIS AND OUTCOMES

#1 UPDATING POLICIES AND PROCESSES 2022 and 2023

- Actively monitor percentages of historically disadvantaged groups in fire service applying for promotional opportunities for meaningful increases.
- Changing current processes and policies of "discretionary selection" for promotions and desirable assignments to mitigate against institutional racism and improper bias.

ANALYSIS AND OUTCOMES

#2 TARGETED RECRUITMENT PROCESS 2022 and 2023

- Reaffirming local community engagement and outreach is resulting in significant percentages of applicants in our "backyard".
- Determining why there is a pattern of significant applicant drop-offs in early part of the process (SHR/NTN application scheduling and testing) to implement new specific, and individualized assistance for these lost applicants from historically disadvantaged groups.

IN STATE VS. OUT OF STATE

RESIDENCY		
WA	2,022	68.45%
Out-of-State	932	31.55%
TOTAL	2,954	100%



COMPASSION INTEGRITY TEAMWORK COURAGE DIVERSITY

Here to Serve since 1889

APRIL 2022 FIREFIGHTER RECRUIT SCHOOL APPLICATION PERIOD

RACE/ETHNICITY	Applied (N)	Applied (%)	Scheduled Exam (N)	Scheduled Exam (%)	Completed FireTEAM (includes xfers) (N)	Completed FireTEAM (includes xfers) (%)	Completed FireTEAM +PSSA Pt 1 (N)	Completed FireTEAM +PSSA Pt 1 (%)
Native American or Alaska Native	57	1.93%	41	1.64%	33	1.64%	33	1.65%
Asian or Pacific Islander	303	10.26%	237	9.50%	211	10.49%	210	10.51%
Black or African American	352	11.92%	256	10.26%	184	9.15%	184	9.21%
Hispanic or Latino	453	15.34%	371	14.88%	277	13.77%	275	13.76%
White	1642	55.59%	1444	57.90%	1193	59.32%	1184	59.26%
Prefer not to respond/Undisclosed	147	4.98%	145	5.81%	113	5.62%	112	5.61%
TOTAL	2954	100.00%	2494	100.00%	2011	100.00%	1998	100.00%
GENDER								
Female	354	11.98%	301	12.07%	233	11.59%	231	11.56%
Male	2518	85.24%	2141	85.85%	1737	86.37%	1727	86.44%
Prefer not to respond/Undisclosed	82	2.78%	52	2.09%	41	2.04%	40	2.00%
TOTAL	2954	100.00%	2494	100.00%	2011	100.00%	1998	100.00%



ANALYSIS AND OUTCOMES

#3 RECRUIT SCHOOL RETENTION 2022 AND 2023

- Continued partnering with the equity-committed Training Division to increase retention of female and persons of color recruits through beneficial and incremental changes in Recruit School Curriculum.
- Monitoring and/or surveying successful recruits to better understand what additional changes could enhance more retained diverse recruits – tomorrow's firefighters and EMTs.

DIVERSITY IS BEING INVITED TO A PARTY. BUT INVITATION IS NOT ENOUGH. INCLUSION IS BEING ASKED TO DANCE AT THE PARTY. PARTICIPATION IS THE KEY TO EFFECTIVLY COMBATING RACISM AND DISCRIMINATION.

RSJI: ANTI-RACISM IN ACTION



THANK YOU

Questions?

