

#### CONSIDERING HEALTH COVERAGE IN KING COUNTY FOR THOSE LEFT OUT

#### Presentation to the Housing, Energy, Health & Workers Rights Committee

Janet Varon Northwest Health Law Advocates February 1, 2018

#### **Health Coverage in King County**



 95% of residents had coverage in 2016
 Includes 25% covered through Apple Health or Qualified Health Plans (QHPs)

#### THE REMAINING UNINSURED – GAPS IN COVERAGE

- □ 95,000 uninsured adults age 18-64
- Highest percent of uninsured are still people of color and those with lower incomes
- Many immigrants are ineligible for full Apple
  Health due to status estimate over 35,400 King
  County adult residents
- □ QHPs offer subsidized coverage, but require:
  - Documented immigration status
  - Premium payments and cost-sharing

# Affordability of QHP coverage

- Even with ACA subsidies, affordability remains an issue statewide:
  - 9.2% uninsurance below 138% FPL
  - **7.4%** uninsurance138-399% FPL
  - 1.8% uninsurance above 400% FPL
  - NoHLA's Navigator Surveys:
  - Costs were a significant issue for people who had difficulty enrolling in a QHP
  - Costs were by far the most common reason for dropped coverage, according to navigators

# Addressing Gaps + Affordability

- Limited options for low-income immigrant adults who can't access Apple Health/QHPs:
  - Limited Scope Coverage AEM/AMP/KDP, Family Planning Only, Medical Care Services
  - Community Health Centers
  - > Charity Care, Emergency Care, Public Health Dept.
- County-based programs increase access to healthcare services

# Healthy San Francisco

- Eligibility Criteria
  - Income under 500% FPL (includes some liquid assets in income determination)
  - San Francisco resident, age 18+, uninsured, ineligible for public insurance programs such as Medi-Cal or Medicare (QHP eligibility OK)
- Enrollment Applications completed with Certified Application Assistors through a web-based system
- Model of Care medical home, limited to network providers and hospital/pharmacy
- Benefits include outpatient BH, DME, lab and pharmacy services
- Out-of-pocket (OOP) costs quarterly fees for all participants with income above 100% FPL, point-of-service fees vary by medical home and service

# My Health LA

- Eligibility Criteria
  - Income up to138% FPL
  - LA County resident, age 19+, uninsured and ineligible for insurance
- Enrollment Applications completed with Certified
  Enrollment Counselor through a web-based system
- Model of Care medical home, limited to network providers and hospital/pharmacy
- Benefits focused on preventive care, alcohol and drug treatment services, labs
- □ OOP costs none

# ActionHealth NYC

#### Eligibility Criteria –

- ➢ Income up to 200% FPL
- > NYC resident, age 19+, uninsured and ineligible for coverage through NY Marketplace
- Enrollment Applications completed with health insurance enrollment counselor
- Model of Care primary care medical home, limited to network providers and hospitals
- Benefits include primary and preventive care, BH services, vision; pharmacy/labs not covered but provided by medical homes through existing channels
- OOP costs no enrollment/membership fee, however pointof-service fees vary based on income and service

## A King County Coverage Program

- County-based public option to gap-fill
- Affordability is key
- □ Leverage existing resources
- Need for care to be coordinated
- Streamlined application process



#### Thank You!

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