



SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL

Legislative Summary

Res 31900

Record No.: Res 31900

Type: Resolution (Res)

Status: Adopted

Version: 1

Ord. no:

In Control: City Clerk

File Created: 08/08/2019

Final Action: 09/20/2019

Title: A RESOLUTION reclaiming the inherent responsibility of the City to protect its most vulnerable populations; acknowledging the disproportionately high rate of violence against women of Indigenous communities; urging City departments to deliver sustainable investments that address the Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls (MMIWG) crisis, and establish a new, racially appropriate framework of understanding an approach to ending violence against Indigenous women and girls; and calling on the Mayor of Seattle to drive systemic reform that requests and empowers and holds accountable related City departments to work in cooperation with Native Communities to build trust and engagement for stronger government-to-government relations.

Notes:

Date
Filed with City Clerk: 9/20/2019

Mayor's Signature: 9/19/2019

Sponsors: Juarez

Vetoed by Mayor:

Veto Overridden:

Veto Sustained:

Attachments:

Drafter: Emilia.Sanchez@seattle.gov

Filing Requirements/Dept Action:

History of Legislative File

Legal Notice Published:

Yes

No

Ver- sion:	Acting Body:	Date:	Action:	Sent To:	Due Date:	Return Date:	Result:
1	City Clerk	08/08/2019	sent for review	Council President's Office			
	Action Text: The Resolution (Res) was sent for review. to the Council President's Office						
1	Council President's Office	08/08/2019	sent for review	Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities Committee			

Legislative Summary Continued (Res 31900)

- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was sent for review. to the Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities Committee
- 1 City Council 08/12/2019 referred Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities Committee
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was referred. to the Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities Committee
- 1 Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities Committee 09/04/2019 adopt Pass
- Action Text:** The Committee recommends that City Council adopt the Resolution (Res).
In Favor: 2 Chair Juarez, Member González
Opposed: 0
- 1 City Council 09/09/2019 adopted Pass
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was adopted by the following vote, and the President signed the Resolution:
In Favor: 9 Councilmember Bagshaw, Councilmember González , Council President Harrell, Councilmember Herbold, Councilmember Juarez, Councilmember Mosqueda, Councilmember O'Brien, Councilmember Pacheco, Councilmember Sawant
Opposed: 0
- 1 City Clerk 09/13/2019 submitted for Mayor's signature Mayor
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was submitted for Mayor's signature. to the Mayor
- 1 Mayor 09/19/2019 Signed
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was Signed.
- 1 Mayor 09/20/2019 returned City Clerk
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was returned. to the City Clerk
- 1 City Clerk 09/20/2019 attested by City Clerk
- Action Text:** The Resolution (Res) was attested by City Clerk.
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CITY OF SEATTLE

RESOLUTION 31900

A RESOLUTION reclaiming the inherent responsibility of the City to protect its most vulnerable populations; acknowledging the disproportionately high rate of violence against women of Indigenous communities; urging City departments to deliver sustainable investments that address the Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls (MMIWG) crisis, and establish a new, racially appropriate framework of understanding an approach to ending violence against Indigenous women and girls; and calling on the Mayor of Seattle to drive systemic reform that requests and empowers and holds accountable related City departments to work in cooperation with Native Communities to build trust and engagement for stronger government-to-government relations.

WHEREAS, Indigenous people of the lands now known as the Americas have occupied these lands since time immemorial; and

WHEREAS, since time immemorial, the Coast Salish peoples and Chief Sealth (Seattle) governed the Salish Sea (Puget Sound) region; and

WHEREAS, the city of Seattle, chartered 150 years ago, is built on the homelands of the Indigenous and first peoples of this region; and

WHEREAS, principles of government-to-government policy consultation set forth in the United States Constitution were re-affirmed in a historic 1994 Memorandum by United States President Bill Clinton, who called upon all heads of departments to administer activities affecting Native Communities “in a knowledgeable, sensitive manner respectful of tribal sovereignty”, and with “[consultation] of Tribal governments prior to taking actions ... all such consultations are to be open and candid so that all interested parties may evaluate for themselves the potential impact of relevant proposals”; and

WHEREAS, the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples recognizes that “indigenous peoples have suffered from historic injustices as a result of ... their colonization and dispossession of their lands, territories and resources”; and

1 WHEREAS, due to this history, in addition to systemic oppression and institutional racism,
2 Indigenous people in the United States are subject to disproportionately high rates of
3 structural violence, homelessness, poverty, income inequality, death, and poor health and
4 education outcomes, associated with barriers to access to employment, education,
5 housing, health and mental health treatment, social services, and criminal justice; and
6 WHEREAS, federal relocation and termination policies forced Indigenous people from their
7 traditional lands into urban areas, resulting in separation from family, clan, community,
8 cultural institutions, and sacred sites; and
9 WHEREAS, a lack of recognition and awareness of these issues, through the perpetuation of
10 settler colonialism, has led to historical and intergenerational trauma that continues to
11 adversely affect Indigenous individuals, families, and communities; and
12 WHEREAS, four in five American Indian and Alaska Native women and girls experience
13 violence in their lifetimes; and
14 WHEREAS, a recent study found that American Indian and Alaska Native women are murdered
15 at a rate ten times higher than the national average; and
16 WHEREAS, these root causes as well as underreporting and racial misclassification have
17 resulted in poor data about these missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls
18 (MMIWG) worldwide; and
19 WHEREAS, no data has been collected and publicly released by The City of Seattle on rates of
20 violence among American Indian and Alaska Native women living in urban areas, even
21 though approximately 71 percent of American Indians and Alaska Natives live in urban
22 areas; and

1 WHEREAS, in Resolution 31801, adopted by the City Council on February 26, 2018, the Civic
2 Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities committee called for a review of
3 current methods for collecting data on American Indians and Alaska Natives (“Native
4 Communities”), and potential strategies for improving such data collection, and
5 exploration of the need for capacity-building for organizations seeking to assist Native
6 Communities; and

7 WHEREAS, to fill this gap, the Urban Indian Health Institute (UIHI), a tribal epidemiology
8 center located in Seattle and a division of the Seattle Indian Health Board (SIHB),
9 conducted a study that was the first national attempt aimed at assessing the number of
10 cases of MMIWG across 71 cities in the United States and found Seattle to be the city
11 with the highest number of MMIWG cases among the study area; and

12 WHEREAS, the same MMIWG study revealed the severe lack of quality data and accessibility
13 of data on violence against Native Communities including racial misclassification and
14 inconsistent data collection and reporting practices among law enforcement agencies; and

15 WHEREAS, the voices of Indigenous people worldwide have united to raise awareness of
16 MMIWG; and

17 WHEREAS, in Resolution 31538, The City of Seattle acknowledged its responsibility to oppose
18 systematic racism perpetuating disproportionately adverse outcomes for Indigenous
19 people; NOW, THEREFORE,

20 **BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE, THE**
21 **MAYOR CONCURRING, THAT:**

22 Section 1. The City Council and the Mayor will work together to create sustainable
23 investments in research and direct services, and create racially appropriate and accurate data

1 collection methods regarding missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls (MMIWG)
2 casework that is maintained and operated by The City of Seattle (“City”).

3 A. The City will work with the Seattle Indian Health Board (SIHB) to review current
4 methods for collecting, disseminating, and using data on Native Communities; and identify
5 strategies for improving the City’s collection of data to more effectively understand and address
6 issues facing Native Communities. The City intends to identify resources to support this work;
7 and

8 B. The City will consult with SIHB on how to further improve American Indian and
9 Alaska Native data and SIHB access to City databases.

10 C. The City will consult with local tribes, tribal organizations, and urban Indian
11 organizations to identify strategies and develop recommendations for a citywide tribal
12 consultation and urban confer policy that honors the government-to-government status of tribal
13 nations, improves tribal-municipal collaborations and communications, and involves tribes, tribal
14 organizations, urban Indian organizations, and organizations led by and serving Indigenous
15 communities in the design and implementation of services that impact Native Communities.

16 D. By the first quarter of 2020, the Mayor will submit a report to the chair of the
17 Civic Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities committee, or its successor
18 committee, that includes its findings and recommendations on developing a citywide tribal
19 consultation and urban confer policy to better serve Native Communities.

20 Section 2. The City intends to create a culturally attuned police liaison position to build
21 relationships that increase trust and engagement between the Seattle Police Department (SPD)
22 and Native Communities. It is intended that the liaison will:

1 A. Facilitate communications between and among the City and (1) urban Indian
2 organizations, such as SIHB; (2) tribal liaisons in government agencies; and (3) tribal liaisons at
3 other law enforcement agencies (e.g., Washington State Patrol); and

4 B. Coordinate with SIHB staff to develop guidelines and assist with trainings
5 relevant to interactions between Seattle police and Native Communities, including interactions
6 that might result in the identification and electronic recording of the race of urban Indigenous
7 people. The City intends to identify resources to support this work; and

8 C. Consult with SIHB and SPD to develop new policies that reflect best practices on
9 the collection, reporting, and analysis of data and information on missing Indigenous persons,
10 including requirements that all information related to missing American Indian and Alaska
11 Native people must be entered in an accurate and timely manner into applicable databases.

12 Section 3. The City shall invest in Indigenous-led approaches to ending gender-based
13 violence by:

14 A. Coordinating with SIHB to provide training and technical assistance to SPD
15 regarding how to record the tribal enrollment information or affiliation, as appropriate, of a
16 victim in the Records Management System (RMS) database and other appropriate databases;

17 B. The City's Human Services Department (HSD) shall examine all existing
18 contracts and programs to determine the adequacy of HSD funding for gender-based violence,
19 sexual assault prevention and treatment programs, homelessness response, mental health
20 services, and substance use disorder services for (1) tribes, (2) tribal organizations, (3) urban
21 Indian organizations, and (4) organizations led by and serving Indigenous communities; and

22 C. By the first quarter of 2020, HSD shall submit a report to the chair of the Civic
23 Development, Public Assets, and Native Communities committee, or its successor committee,

1 that includes its findings on funding adequacy and recommend strategies to increase funding for
2 tribes, tribal organizations, urban Indian organizations, and organizations led by and serving
3 Indigenous communities. The recommendations shall include strategies to ensure funding for
4 these organizations is equitable and sufficient; and

5 Section 4. SPD, HSD, and the Department of Neighborhoods shall request that Seattle–
6 King County Public Health work with those departments to develop a system to notify Seattle
7 residents of the National Missing and Unidentified Persons System; and conduct specific
8 outreach to Native Communities regarding the ability to publicly enter information, through the
9 National Missing and Unidentified Persons System or non-law enforcement portals such as
10 NavUs or through the Sovereign Bodies Institute, regarding missing persons, which may include
11 family members and other known acquaintances.

12 Section 5. SPD is requested to work in consultation with the culturally attuned police
13 liaison and SIHB, including its research division the Urban Indian Health Institute (UIHI), to
14 coordinate new information pertinent to MMIWG research and to:

15 A. Develop guidelines that improve its response dates and follow-up responses to
16 cases of missing and murdered American Indian and Alaska Native people; and

17 B. Develop guidelines on ensuring access to culturally attuned victim services for
18 victims and their families; and

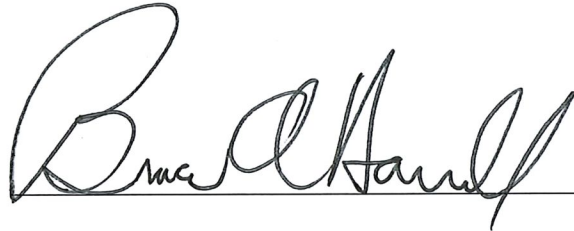
19 C. Conduct a forensic review of missing and murdered American Indian and Alaska
20 Native people who may have had their race misclassified in a City data system.

21 Section 6. SPD will develop guidelines on inter-jurisdictional cooperation among law
22 enforcement agencies at the tribal, federal, state, and local levels, including inter-jurisdictional
23 enforcement of protection orders for members of Native Communities.

1 Section 7. SPD shall annually publish on its website statistics on missing and unidentified
2 American Indian and Alaska Native persons.

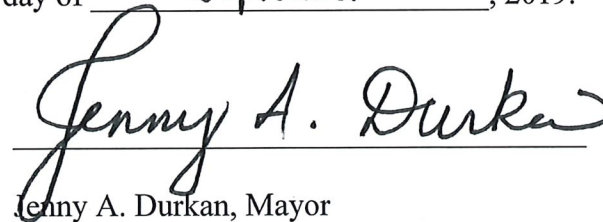
3 Section 8. The Mayor and the Chief of Police of the Seattle Police Department,
4 respectively, shall provide to the City Council a report that addresses each issue noted in this
5 resolution, as well as the steps the City has taken to prevent the abduction and murder of
6 American Indian and Alaska Native people.

7 Adopted by the City Council the 9th day of September, 2019,
8 and signed by me in open session in authentication of its adoption this 9th day of
9 September, 2019.

10 

11 President _____ of the City Council

12 The Mayor concurred the 19th day of September, 2019.

13 

14 Jenny A. Durkan, Mayor

15 Filed by me this 20th day of September, 2019.

16 

17 Monica Martinez Simmons, City Clerk

18 (Seal)