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1	CITY OF SEATTLE
2	RESOLUTION 32004
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A RESOLUTION prioritizing people over the profits of pharmaceutical companies; supporting the production of COVID-19 vaccine around the world; urging President Biden to end U.S. opposition to the Waiver from Certain Provisions of the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) Agreement for the Prevention, Containment and Treatment of COVID-19 at the World Trade Organization (WTO).
10	WHEREAS, COVID-19 is a global pandemic, spreading internationally; and
11	WHEREAS, rapid and widespread dissemination of vaccinations in all countries is at the center
12	of the strategy by public health professionals to stop the spread of COVID-19 through the
13	development of herd immunity; and
14	WHERAS, new COVID-19 variants continue to develop throughout the world, and the sooner
15	vaccines are available in all countries, the greater the likelihood of success in the battle
16	against COVID-19; and
17	WHEREAS, vaccinations are critical to reopening and economic recovery in both developed
18	countries and the Global South; and
19	WHEREAS, one in five of Seattle's population is born in another county and they, and many more
20	Seattle residents have family abroad, some living in countries without adequate access to vaccine;
21	and
22	WHEREAS, on April 9, 2021, CNBC quoted World Health Organization (WHO) Director-
23	General Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus regarding vaccine doses that "over 87% have
24	gone to high-income or upper- and middle-income countries, while low-income countries
25	have received just 0.2%," and that "[o]n average, 1 in 4 people in high-income countries

1 have received a coronavirus vaccine, compared with just 1 in more than 500 in low-2 income countries, according to Tedros"; and 3 WHEREAS, on February 17, 2021, The Wall Street Journal reported, "The disparity could also 4 slow the global economic recovery more broadly and prolong the pandemic, by creating 5 pockets of unchecked infection that could become breeding grounds for mutations of the virus," and that "[a] recent study by the U.S.-based National Bureau for Economic 6 7 Research concluded that a failure to inoculate all countries equitably could wind up 8 costing advanced economies up to \$2.6 trillion—far more than the cost of supplying 9 global vaccine coverage"; and 10 WHEREAS, the World Trade Organization (WTO) Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of 11 Intellectual Property Rights ("TRIPS Agreement") enforces intellectual property (IP) 12 rights internationally, including prohibiting the production of COVID-19 vaccine doses 13 in many low-income countries; and 14 WHEREAS, the WTO has been widely criticized for prioritizing the profits of multinational 15 corporations over the needs of regular, working-class people around the world, prompting the historic protest in Seattle in 1999 at the WTO Ministerial Conference; and 16 WHEREAS, global trade laws under capitalism maximize profits for the elite in all countries, at 17 18 the expense of all working people around the world and especially in the Global South; 19 and 20 WHEREAS, on March 15, 2021, *Pharmaceutical Technology* reported that WTO representatives 21 from South Africa and India "asked the WTO to allow member countries to waive intellectual property (IP) rights, including patents, related to Covid-19 vaccines and other 22

23 technologies for the duration of the pandemic"; and

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1	WHEREAS, the March 15 Pharmaceutical Technology article further reported that "the US, the
2	UK and the European Union (EU), among other richer countries, have been vocal
3	opponents of the IP waiver proposal" in addition to the U.S. Chamber of Commerce and
4	the International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers and Associations (IFPMA);
5	and
6	WHEREAS, on March 10, 2021, Reuters reported, "Richer members of the World Trade
7	Organization (WTO) blocked a push by over 80 developing countries on Wednesday to
8	waive patent rights in an effort to boost production of COVID-19 vaccines for poor
9	nations"; and
10	WHEREAS, on February 26, 2021, a letter to President Biden signed by over 400 community
11	organizations and labor unions (Attachment A to this resolution) stated that "we urge
12	your administration to lift the U.S. blockage of the 'Waiver from Certain Provisions of
13	the TRIPS Agreement for the Prevention, Containment and Treatment of COVID-19";
14	and
15	WHEREAS, the letter further entreats President Biden, "with so many of the world's nations
16	supporting this emergency waiver already, you can also help restore America's moral and
17	public health leadership in the world by siding with the majority to prioritize saving lives
18	over protecting pharmaceutical corporation monopolies and profits. This new position
19	would be widely noted, given U.S. officials' shameful attack on the waiver at a January
20	WTO meeting"; and
21	WHEREAS, COVID-19 is a life-threatening pandemic, and the Seattle City Council does not
22	agree with the argument made by large pharmaceutical companies in a December 8,

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1	2020, IFPMA press release that "IP enables research and development and ensures that		
2	the next generation of inventors and investors will remain engaged"; and		
3	HEREAS, on November 18, 2020, Scientific American reported, "Much of the pioneering		
4	work on mRNA vaccines was done with government money, though drugmakers could		
5	walk away with big profits," and that "[t]he vaccines made by Pfizer and Moderna, which		
6	are likely to be the first to win FDA approval, in particular rely heavily on two		
7	fundamental discoveries that emerged from federally funded research: the viral protein		
8	designed by Graham and his colleagues, and the concept of RNA modification, first		
9	developed by Drew Weissman and Katalin Karikó at the University of Pennsylvania";		
10	and		
11	WHEREAS, on April 8, 2021, The New York Times reported about Dr. Katalin Karikó,		
12	explaining that she is "one of the heroes of Covid-19 vaccine development. Her work,		
13	with her close collaborator, Dr. Drew Weissman of the University of Pennsylvania, laid		
14	the foundation for the stunningly successful vaccines made by Pfizer-BioNTech and		
15	Moderna," and that "[s]he never made more than \$60,000 a year"; and		
16	WHEREAS, the Seattle City Council recognizes that big pharmaceutical companies profiting off		
17	human misery is nothing new, and that there is widespread outrage at artificially high		
18	prices for life-saving insulin, EpiPens, and drugs to treat cystic fibrosis and tuberculosis,		
19	and at patent monopolies on essential AIDS medications that made them inaccessible and		
20	unaffordable in the Global South for a decade; NOW, THEREFORE,		
21	BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE THAT:		
22	Section 1. The Seattle City Council joins the more than 400 community organizations,		
23	labor unions, faith groups, and more in urging the Biden Administration to end the US		

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opposition to the Waiver from Certain Provisions of the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual 1 2 Property Rights Agreement for the Prevention, Containment and Treatment of COVID-19 at the 3 World Trade Organization (WTO). The Seattle City Council urges the Biden Administration to 4 immediately share publicly all research, technology, techniques, and other information relevant 5 to the production of COVID-19 vaccines (such as mRNA research) that is owned or co-owned 6 by the U.S. The Seattle City Council shall sign onto the open letter to President Biden titled, "To Help End the Pandemic as Quickly as Possible and Restore U.S. International Cooperation, 7 8 Please End Trump's Blockade of the COVID-19 Emergency Waiver of WTO Rules So More 9 Vaccines and Treatment Can Be Produced," substantially as shown in Attachment A to this 10 resolution.

Section 2. The Seattle City Council requests that the Office of Intergovernmental Relations communicate the content of this resolution to the Executive Office of the President and to Seattle's Congressional Delegation in Washington, D.C.

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Adopted by	the City Council the	26th _{day of} April		
and signed by me in open session in authentication of its adoption this <u>26th</u> day of				
	i open session in authe	ntication of its adoption this <u>2001</u> day of		
April	, 2021.			
		President of the City Council		
Filed by me	this 26th day of	April, 2021.		
		Monica M. Simmons		
		Monica Martinez Simmons, City Clerk		
(Seal)				
Attachments: Attachment A - COVID-19 Vaccine Patent Waiver Letter				

The Honorable Joe Biden President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20500

February 26, 2021

To Help End the Pandemic as Quickly as Possible and Restore U.S. International Cooperation, Please End Trump's Blockade of the COVID-19 Emergency Waiver of WTO Rules So More Vaccines and Treatment Can Be Produced

Dear President Biden,

Congratulations on becoming President. We are encouraged by the administration's steadfast efforts to eradicate COVID-19 and in so doing save countless lives and livelihoods. Many Americans are hopeful that your administration will improve the pace of COVID-19 vaccine production and deployment in the United States. But, that alone will not hasten the end of the global pandemic.

We the undersigned organizations respectfully urge you to reverse a dangerous and self-defeating position taken by President Trump that threatens the prospects of ending the COVID-19 disaster. Namely, we urge your administration to lift the U.S. blockage of the "Waiver from Certain Provisions of the TRIPS Agreement for the Prevention, Containment and Treatment of COVID-19" supported by more than 100 nations at the World Trade Organization (WTO).

With global supply limited, many people in low- and middle-income countries around the globe will not have vaccine access until at least 2022, according to the British Medical Journal. Most of the world's poorest countries will have to wait until 2024 for mass immunization if current trends continue, reports the Economist Intelligence Unit. We are sure you agree this is unacceptable.

Such global inequity is not only a catastrophic moral failure that will lead to needless suffering and loss of life. Ongoing outbreaks anywhere mean greater risk of new variants developing against which vaccines are not effective and/or that can evade the antibodies developed by survivors. **There simply is no way to defeat the pandemic in the United States without bold action worldwide.**

The science is clear: People in developing countries need urgent access to vaccines and treatments to achieve herd immunity, just as people in the United States do. Without global action, the health crisis and resulting economic crisis here and worldwide will continue. A new International Chamber of Commerce report concluded that the current best-case scenario of wealthy nations being fully vaccinated by the middle of 2021 and poor countries largely shut out could cause economic losses exceeding \$9 trillion. Nearly half of those costs would be absorbed by wealthy countries like the United States, Canada and Britain.

The WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) requires WTO signatory countries to provide lengthy monopoly protections for medicines, tests and the technologies used to produce them. After a global campaign by public health and development groups, in 2001 the WTO issued a binding declaration about better balancing TRIPS intellectual property protections and public health needs. A temporary emergency COVID-19 waiver is in line with the WTO members' agreement that intellectual property rules cannot create barriers to health treatments that unnecessarily cost human lives and undermine the global economy.

Notably, governments, particularly the United States, provided billions in upfront payments, clinical trial support, and guaranteed purchase, so pharmaceutical firms did not bear risk. Many precursor technologies used in the new vaccines resulted from long-term U.S. government efforts, in collaboration with scientists in the United States and around the world. Yet now the corporations will control where and how much vaccine is made. Even as some firms holding vaccine monopolies have contracted others to manufacture, there is insufficient supply. Thus, while U.S. participation in programs like COVAX is important, unless production is quickly ramped up around the world to meet global demand, there simply will not be enough supply for COVAX to provide countries in need. The corporate monopoly rights and resulting supply shortages also threaten access for billions of people in the developing world, to the COVID-19 treatments that are bringing down mortality rates here. The TRIPS rules limit government options to gain access to vital COVID treatments at an affordable price.

Today, the many nations that cannot obtain the COVID-19 vaccines and treatments needed to cover their populations must attempt to negotiate the slow "product by product" and "country by country" compulsory license approach allowed under TRIPS. (And attempts to exercise these rights has led to fierce U.S. opposition in recent years, evidenced in the U.S. government's Special 301 Report.) In contrast, the TRIPS waiver would remove a key obstacle to governments and manufacturers worldwide accessing the technology needed to invest in making COVID vaccines and treatments as rapidly as possible, in as many places as possible, for the billions who still need them.

It is rare that one policy change can so significantly impact a global health effort that could save millions of lives. Supporting this waiver is the right thing to do in and of itself. But doing so would be not only altruistic. Ending the COVID-19 pandemic as quickly as possible worldwide is also necessary to reboot the global economy on which so much of the U.S. economy relies.

And, with so many of the world's nations supporting this emergency waiver already, you can also help restore America's moral and public health leadership in the world by siding with the majority to prioritize saving lives over protecting pharmaceutical corporation monopolies and profits. This new position would be widely noted, given U.S. officials' shameful attack on the waiver at a January WTO meeting.

We welcomed your promise "absolutely positively" to commit to sharing technology and access to any COVID-19 vaccine developed in the US, during an interview with Ady Barkan. At the time you said, "It's the only humane thing in the world to do. It's not only a good thing to do, it's overwhelmingly in our interest to do it as well." We are asking you to deliver on that promise.

Thus, we respectfully request that you break with the unconscionable policies Trump supported and, before the next WTO General Council meeting March 1-2, announce that the United States will no longer oppose the temporary, emergency COVID-19 WTO waiver of certain TRIPS provisions. We also request that your administration inform our trade partners that the United States will apply the same temporary, emergency waiver of the same intellectual property rules included in U.S. bilateral and regional trade agreements for COVID-19 vaccines, testing and treatments.

Sincerely,

Citizens Trade Campaign Doctors Without Borders / Médecins Sans Frontières USA Health GAP (Global Access Project) Oxfam Public Citizen A Well-Fed World ActionAid USA Agricultural Justice Project AIDS Healthcare Foundation Alliance for Democracy (US) Alliance for Global Justice Alliance for Retired Americans Alter Terra American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees American Federation of Teachers American Friends Service Committee American Jewish World Service American Medical Student Association Americans for Democratic Action (ADA) Americas Program-Mx Amnesty International Appetite For Change, Inc. Association of Flight Attendants-CWA Association of Western Pulp and Paper Workers Avaaz AVAC Backbone Campaign Black AIDS Institute Campaign for America's Future Center for Biological Diversity Center for Digital Democracy Center for Environmental Health Center for Global Justice Center for International Policy Center for Justice & Democracy Center for Popular Democracy Action Center for Science in the Public Interest Chronic Illnesses Advocacy & Awareness Group Climate Crisis Policy Coalition of Labor Union Women Codepink Columban Center for Advocacy and Outreach Communications Workers of America (CWA)

Consumer Action CPATH (Center for Policy Analysis on Trade & Health) Daily Kos Dean's Beans Organic Coffee Co. Debs-Jones-Douglass Institute **Demand Progress** Democratic Socialists of America, International Committee, Economics & Trade Subcommittee **Disruption Project** Doctors For America Drug Prices Are Too High Drugs for Neglected Diseases initiative (DNDi) Earth Action, Inc. Earth Island Institute **EcoEquity** El Centro de los Derechos del Migrante, Inc. Environmentalists Against War Ethix Merch Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Fair World Project Family Farm Defenders Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR-USA) Fight for the Future Focus on the Global South Franciscan Action Network Free Speech For People Friends of Angola Global Action to Prevent War and Armed Conflict **Global Exchange** Greenpeace Health Alliance International Health and Development Consulting International Hip-Hop Caucus Holy Cross International Justice Office Hope Border Institute Human Rights Watch Indivisible Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy Institute for Policy Studies - Global Economy Project Interfaith Service to Latin America International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers International Brotherhood of Teamsters International Center for Technology Assessment

International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers (IFPTE) InterReligious Task Force On Central America Jamyang Foundation Jewish Voice for Peace Action Jewish World Watch Jobs With Justice Justice Is Global Knowledge Commune Labor Network for Sustainability Latin America Working Group League of Women Voters of the United States Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns Moana Nui Move To Amend Movement Strategy Center (Climate Innovation) MoveOn National Association of Consumer Advocates National Association of Letter Carriers National Consumers League National Family Farm Coalition National Latino Farmers & Ranchers Trade Association National Lawyers Guild International Committee National Nurses United National Organization for Women Network for Environmental & Economic Responsibility Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala (NISGUA) NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice New Rules for Global Finance Nicaragua Center for Comunity Action Nicaraguan Cultural Alliance Nigerian American Public Affairs Committee Nuclear Age Peace Foundation Ode to Earth/Echoes of Silence Other98 Our Revolution Partners In Health Peace Action People Demanding Action People's Action People's Health Movement–USA Pesticide Action Network Physicians for a National Health Program Popular Resistance PrEP4All Presbyterian Church (USA) Pride at Work Progressive Change Campaign Committee Progressive Democrats of America Progressive Doctors Quixote Center R2H Action [Right to Health] Rainforest Information Centre

Revolving Door Project RootsAction.org **Rural** Coalition Serengeti Watch Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Sierra Club Sisters of Charity of Nazareth Congregational Leadership Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Justice Team Social Security Works Society of Development and Care Sunrise Movement T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights The Altai Project The Borneo Project The Democracy Collaborative The Episcopal Church The International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (UAW) The Oakland Institute The Rick Smith Show The United Methodist Church - General Board of Church and Society Trade Justice Alliance Transport Workers Union of America Treatment Action Group Treatment Advocacy and Literacy Campaign (TALC) Unitarian Universalists for a Just Economic Community UNITE HERE United Brotherhood of Carpenters United Church of Christ, Justice and Witness Ministries United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (UE) United Steelworkers Veterans For Peace Washington Office on Latin America Wild Heritage Win Without War Witness for Peace Solidarity Collective Women's International League for Peace and Freedom US World Renew 350 Seattle Action Together Connecticut **AFSCME Local 328** AFT MA AFT Seattle Community Colleges Local 1789 AFT Washington AFT-Oregon AHBLEZA Ranch Alaska Clean Water Advocacy

Albany Labor Council

Allston Brighton Health Collaborative American Friends Service Committee, Colorado Americans for Democratic Action Iowa Asian Pacific Environmental Network Austin Tan Cerca de la Frontera Australian Human Rights Institute Baltimore, Maryland Phil Berrigan Memorial Chapter Veterans For Peace Bay Area For Bernie Beacon of Light Ministry Beacon Presbyterian Fellowship Border Agricultural Workers Project Boston Workers Circle Center for Jewish Culture and Social Justice Boulder Area Labor Council, AFL-CIO Boulder Democratic Socialists of America Bronx River Bicycle Works California Nurses Association / National Nurses United California Trade Justice Coalition CancerFam Casa Baltimore Limay Cascade AIDS Project Center for Law, Innovation and Creativity, Northeastern University School of Law Central Florida AFL-CIO Central Maine Labor Council Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America Chicago Women's AIDS Project Church Council of Greater Seattle Citizens' Environmental Coalition Climate Action Now! Coalition to Protect New York Colorado Young Democrats Columbia Postdoctoral Workers - UAW Local 4100 Communication Workers of America (CWA) Local 2205 Communications Workers of America (CWA) Local 1081 Community Alliance for Global Justice Community Services Unlimited Inc. Congregation Beth El, Bangor Maine Connecticut Citizen Action Group (CCAG) **Connecticut Fair Trade Coalition Conservation Congress Coulee Region Progressives** Cross Border Network DC Jobs With Justice Defend Our Health Democratic Party of Wisconsin Progressive Caucus Democracy for Connecticut Denver Justice and Peace Committee DownRiver Alliance Ella Baker Center for Human Rights

Environmental Justice Ministry Cedar Lane Unitarian Universalist Church Esperanza Peace and Justice Center Faith Action Network Faith Lutheran Church Family Action Network Movement Farmworker Association of Florida Filipino Community of Seattle First Unitarian - Economic Justice Action Group Florida Alliance for Retired Americans Florida Peace & Justice Alliance Food AND Medicine Food Shift Food for Maine's Future Foundation for Integrative AIDS Research (FIAR) Fox Valley Citizens for Peace & Justice Ft. Myers Chapter of World Beyond War Future March Greater Boston Trade Justice Greater Brunswick PeaceWorks Greater Kansas City Coalition Of Union Women Health Care for All Oregon - Action Health Care For All Texas Health Care for All Washington Health Care Is a Human Right WA Hesperian Health Guides HIV + Aging Research Project - Palm Springs Holy Spirit Lutheran Church HomeBorn Health, PLLC Hometown Action IBEW L.U. 1253 Idaho Alliance for Retired Americans (IDARA) Illinois Coalition for Clean Air & Water **Illinois Single-Payer Coalition** Intercommunity Justice and Peace Center Interfaith Community Services Iowa Alliance for Retired Americans Iowa Federation of Labor, AFL-CIO **IUE-CWA Local 84775** Jefferson County Young Democrats Joint Council of Teamsters No. 37 Judson Memorial Church Kate Mullany Chapter Coalition Labor Union Woman Kickapoo Peace Circle **KvotoUSA** Labor Dem Work Group Labor for Bernie Local Majority LULAC of Greater Cincinnati LULAC Ohio Maine AFL-CIO Maine Council of Churches Maine Fair Trade Campaign Maine Health Care Action Maine Labor Group on Health Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition

Milwaukee Fair Trade Coalition [Wisconsin, USA] MLK Labor Council MSEA-SEIU Local 1989 Nature in the City New Jersey Tenants Organization New York State Alliance for Retired Americans New York State Nurses Association New York Trade Justice Coalition NH Citizens for Progress NH Conference United Church of Christ, Economic Justice Mission Group NJ State Industrial Union Council No Justice No Pride Northlake Lutheran Church Oakland Tenants Union Occupy Bellingham Occupy Bergen County Ohio Fair Trade Campaign Olympia Coalition to Abolish Nuclear Weapons Oregon Alliance for Retired Americans Oregon Federation of Nurses and Health Professionals Oregon Nurses Association Oregon Physicians for Social Responsibility Oregon Progressive Party Oregon Steelworkers Legislative and Education Committee Our Illinois Revolution Our Revolution SCV Our Revolution Texas Our Revolution Western Maryland Pacific Green Party Park Slope Food Coop PAUSE - People of Albany United for Safe Energy Peace Action Bay Ridge Peace Action Maine Peace and Justice Center of Eastern Maine Peace House Peace, Justice, Sustainability NOW! Peninsula Peace & Justice Blue Hill Maine Pennsylvania Council of Churches Peoples Climate Movement-New York Physicians for a National Health Program Illinois Pima Area Labor Federation, AFL-CIO **Planting Justice** PODER (People Organized in Defense of Earth & her Resources) Portland Central America Solidarity Committee (PCASC) Portland Interfaith Clergy Resistance Portland Jobs with Justice Portland Raging Grannies Portland's UnShul Power In Community Alliance (PICA) Professional Fire Fighters of Maine Progressive Democrats of America - Arizona Progressive Democrats of America - Calumet Region

Progressive Democrats of America - Tucson Chapter Progressive Democrats of the Santa Monica Mountains PROTEC17 - Professional & Technical Employees, Local 17 Puget Sound Advocates for Retirement Action Radio Free Maine/Button ME Represent Us Pasco County Rochester Joint Board, Workers United, SEIU San Francisco Gray Panthers San Francisco Living Wage Coalition Santa Cruz Climate Action Network School Sisters of Notre Dame Atlantic Midwest Province Seattle DSA Seattle Education Association Seattle Fellowship of Reconciliation SEIU Healthcare Minnesota Sisters of Charity of Nazareth Western Province Leadership Sisters of Charity, BVM Society of Professional Engineering Employees in Aerospace (SPEEA), IFPTE 2001 Solidarity Committee of the Capital District South Asian Fund For Education, Scholarship and Training Inc (SAFEST) South Austin Coalition South Central Iowa Federation of Labor, AFL-CIO South Florida LCLAA Southern Appalachian Labor School Southern Maine Labor Council Southern Maine Workers' Center Sullivan Alliance for Sustainable Development Sunrise Movement at Penn State Harrisburg Sunrise Movement, Greater Morgantown Hub Sustainable Tompkins, Inc. Terraza 7 / RACA Texas Alliance for Retired Americans Texas Alliance for Retired Americans Houston Chapter Texas American Federation of Teachers Texas Fair Trade Coaltion The Enviro Show The Episcopal Church in Western Oregon The New 21st Century Movement Association The People's Lobby The Question Alliance The Walk for Mental Health Awareness - Houston The Wilson Center / MCA Toledo Area Jobs with Justice & Interfaith Worker Justice Coalition TradeJustice New York Metro **Transformations CDC** UAW 4121 Unitarian Universalist Action New Hampshire

Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Harford County (UUFHC) Unitarian Universalist Society of Bangor (Maine) Social Justice Committee **UNITE HERE Local 5** United Campus Workers Colorado United Food and Commercial Workers Local 2013 United Food and Commercial Workers Local 555 United Steelworkers District 12 United Steelworkers District 13 United Steelworkers Local 1097 United Steelworkers Local 175 United Steelworkers Local 1852 United Steelworkers Local 2-248 United Steelworkers Local 4-00291 United Steelworkers Local 900 United Steelworkers Maine Labor Council United Steelworkers SOAR Chapter 7-1 United Steelworkers Local 675 Urban Appalachian Community Coalition UW United Students Against Sweatshops Veterans For Peace, Spokane Chapter #35 Viva Sierra Gorda WA 5th District Democrats

Washington Against Nuclear Weapons Coalition Washington Biotechnology Action Council Washington Community Action Network Washington Fair Trade Coalition Washington Federation of State Employees/AFSCME Council 28 Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility Washington State 31st Legislative District Democrats Washington State Alliance for Retired Americans Washington State Labor Council Wes Shore Farm Wesley United Methodist Church WESPAC Foundation, Inc. Whatcom Peace & Justice Center Whole Washington Wild Oyster Project Wisconsin Fair Trade Coalition Wisconsin Farmers Union Wisconsin Grassroots Network Women's Health Institute Working Families Party (Upstate NY) World Beyond War-Central Florida Chapter WV Citizen Action Education Fund WV Citizen Action Group