# SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL

# Legislation Details (With Text)

File #:	CB 120025	Version: 3	Name:	CB 120025
Type:	Ordinance (Ord)		Status:	Passed

In control: City Clerk

On agenda: 4/19/2021

**Final Action:** 4/23/2021 **Ord. No.** Ord 126312

Title: AN ORDINANCE relating to surveillance technology implementation; authorizing approval of uses and

accepting the surveillance impact report for the Seattle Police Department's use of Automated License

Plate Reader technology.

**Sponsors:** Alex Pedersen

Indexes:

Attachments: 1. Att 1 - Automated License Plate Reader SIR, 2. Att 2 – Automated License Plate Readers Executive

Overview, 3. Summary and Fiscal Note, 4. Proposed Amendment 1 (4/7/21), 5. Proposed Amendment 2 (4/7/21), 6. Proposed Amendment 3 (4/7/21), 7. Central Staff Memo, 8. Proposed Amendment 1

(4/19/21), 9. Signed Ordinance 126312, 10. Affidavit of Publication

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result
4/23/2021	3	City Clerk	attested by City Clerk	
4/23/2021	3	Mayor	returned	
4/23/2021	3	Mayor	Signed	
4/23/2021	3	City Clerk	submitted for Mayor's signature	
4/19/2021	2	City Council	passed as amended	Pass
4/7/2021	1	Transportation and Utilities Committee	pass as amended	Pass
4/5/2021	1	City Council	referred	
3/31/2021	1	Council President's Office	sent for review	
3/30/2021	1	City Clerk	sent for review	

### CITY OF SEATTLE

ORDINANCE	
COUNCIL BILL	

AN ORDINANCE relating to surveillance technology implementation; authorizing approval of uses and accepting the surveillance impact report for the Seattle Police Department's use of Automated License Plate Reader technology.

WHEREAS, Ordinance 125376 requires Council approval of surveillance impact reports (SIRs) related to

approval of uses for certain technology, with existing/retroactive technology to be placed on a Master

Technology List; and

- WHEREAS, the ordinance provisions apply to the Automated License Plate Reader technology in use by the Seattle Police Department (SPD); and
- WHEREAS, SPD conducted policy rule review and community review as part of the development of the SIR; and
- WHEREAS, Seattle Municipal Code Section 14.18.080, enacted by Ordinance 125679, also requires review of the SIR by a Community Surveillance Working Group composed of relevant stakeholders and a statement from the Chief Technology Officer in response to the Working Group's recommendations; and
- WHEREAS, development of the SIR and review by the Working Group have been completed; and
- WHEREAS, Ordinance 126233 created a new Community Safety and Communications Center to include, effective June 1, 2021, the parking enforcement function currently housed within SPD and the SIR will need to be updated after that date to reflect the new organizational structure; and
- WHEREAS, SPD's Automated License Plate Reader technology collects many thousands of license plate images, a small percentage of which ultimately identify stolen vehicles, identify vehicles wanted in conjunction with felonies, or aid in finding missing persons; and
- WHEREAS, state laws governing retention of Automated License Plate Reader data vary widely, ranging from three minutes (New Hampshire) to 30 months (Georgia); and
- WHEREAS, the Washington state records retention schedule requires retention of case specific Automated

  License Plate Reader data until exhaustion of the appeals process and retention of non-case specific

  Automated License Plate Reader data until verification that a significant image has not been captured;

  and
- WHEREAS, the Seattle Police Department has established a 90-day retention period for non-case-specific

  License Plate Reader Data as the period needed to ensure verification that a significant image has not been captured; and
- WHEREAS, license plate data collected by SPD's Automated License Plate Reader technology could be used

to disproportionately surveil vulnerable or historically targeted communities and to identify individuals without reasonable suspicion of having committed a crime or to search for information that is not incidental to any active investigation; and

WHEREAS, the Council wishes to limit unnecessary retention of non-case specific Automated License Plate

Reader data to protect individual privacy and reduce the potential for disproportionate surveillance of vulnerable or historically targeted communities;

NOW, THEREFORE,

#### BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Pursuant to Ordinances 125376 and 125679, the City Council approves use of Automated License Plate Reader technology and accepts the Surveillance Impact Report (SIR), for this technology, attached to this ordinance as Attachment 1 and the Executive Overview, for the same technology, attached to this ordinance as Attachment 2.

Section 2. The Council requests the Seattle Police Department to report no later than the end of the third quarter of 2021 on the metrics provided to the Chief Technology Officer for use in the annual equity assessments of the Automated License Plate Reader technology.

Section 3. The Council requests the Seattle Police Department to report no later than the end of the third quarter of 2021 on the feasibility of retaining records of non-case specific Automated License Plate Reader data for no more than 48 hours.

Section 4. The Council requests the Office of Inspector General to include in its annual surveillance usage review for 2022: 1) demographic analysis of SPD's use of Automated License Plate Reader technology by neighborhood, with a focus on potentially disproportionate surveillance of vulnerable or historically targeted

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communities; and 2) analysis of wheth	er shared Automated License Plate	Reader data between parking
enforcement and patrol, including the u	se of a common database, may crea	ate a risk of disproportionate
surveillance of vulnerable or historical	y targeted communities or comproi	mises the civil liberties of individuals
not suspected of criminal wrongdoing.		
Section 5. This ordinance shall	take effect and be in force 30 days	after its approval by the Mayor, but i
not approved and returned by the Mayo	or within ten days after presentation	, it shall take effect as provided by
Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.02	20.	
Passed by the City Council the	day of	, 2021, and signed by
me in open session in authentication of	its passage this day of	, 2021.
	President of t	he City Council
Approved / returned unsigned /	vetoed this day of	, 2021.
	Jenny A. Durkan, Mayor	
Filed by me this day	of,	2021.

(Seal)

Attachments:

Monica Martinez Simmons, City Clerk

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Attachment 1 - Automated License Plate Reader SIR

Attachment 2 - Automated License Plate Reader Executive Overview