



SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL

Public Safety and Human Services Committee

Agenda

Tuesday, September 27, 2022

9:00 AM

Special Meeting

Council Chamber, City Hall
600 4th Avenue
Seattle, WA 98104

Lisa Herbold, Chair
Andrew J. Lewis, Vice-Chair
Teresa Mosqueda, Member
Sara Nelson, Member
Alex Pedersen, Member

Chair Info: 206-684-8801; Lisa.Herbold@seattle.gov

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SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL
Public Safety and Human Services Committee
Agenda
September 27, 2022 - 9:00 AM
Special Meeting

Meeting Location:

Council Chamber, City Hall, 600 4th Avenue, Seattle, WA 98104

Committee Website:

<http://www.seattle.gov/council/committees/public-safety-and-human-services>

This meeting also constitutes a meeting of the City Council, provided that the meeting shall be conducted as a committee meeting under the Council Rules and Procedures, and Council action shall be limited to committee business.

Members of the public may register for remote or in-person Public Comment to address the Council. Details on how to provide Public Comment are listed below:

Remote Public Comment - Register online to speak during the Public Comment period at the meeting at <http://www.seattle.gov/council/committees/public-comment>. Online registration to speak will begin two hours before the meeting start time, and registration will end at the conclusion of the Public Comment period during the meeting. Speakers must be registered in order to be recognized by the Chair.

In-Person Public Comment - Register to speak on the Public Comment sign-up sheet located inside Council Chambers at least 15 minutes prior to the meeting start time. Registration will end at the conclusion of the Public Comment period during the meeting. Speakers must be registered in order to be recognized by the Chair.

Submit written comments to Councilmember Herbold at Lisa.Herbold@seattle.gov

Please Note: Times listed are estimated

The Public Safety and Human Services Committee will meet in a special session at 9:00 a.m. until 9:30 a.m. At the conclusion of the special session, the Public Safety and Human Services Committee will move into its regularly scheduled 9:30 a.m. meeting. This is a combined agenda for the special and regular meeting.

A. Call To Order

B. Approval of the Agenda

C. Public Comment

(20 minutes)

D. Items of Business

1. [Appt 02375](#) **Appointment of Paul Feldman as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.**

Attachments: [Appointment Packet](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 - 4)

Presenter: John Kim, Executive Director, Pacific Hospital Preservation & Development Authority

2. [Appt 02376](#) **Appointment of Douglass L. Jackson, Jr. as member Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.**

Attachments: [Appointment Packet](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 - 4)

Presenter: John Kim, Executive Director, Pacific Hospital Preservation & Development Authority

3. [Appt 02374](#) **Reappointment of Gloria Burton as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2023.**

Attachments: [Appointment Packet](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 - 4)

Presenter: John Kim, Executive Director, Pacific Hospital Preservation & Development Authority

4. [Appt 02377](#) **Reappointment of Robert D. Cook as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.**

Attachments: [Appointment Packet](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 - 4)

Presenter: John Kim, Executive Director, Pacific Hospital Preservation & Development Authority

5. [CB 120424](#) **AN ORDINANCE relating to the Seattle Municipal Court; authorizing the Judges and Directors of the Seattle Municipal Court to accept a grant and execute related agreements; amending Ordinance 126490, which adopted the 2022 Budget; changing appropriations to various departments; and ratifying and confirming certain prior acts.**

Supporting Documents: [Summary and Fiscal Note](#)
[Central Staff Memo](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes)

Presenter: Presiding Judge Adam Eisenberg, Seattle Municipal Court

6. [CB 120422](#) **AN ORDINANCE relating to crimes and punishment; conforming the Seattle Municipal Code with changes in state law and making technical corrections; amending Sections 9.25.030, 9.25.100, 12A.02.050, 12A.02.150, 12A.06.045, 12A.09.020, 12A.10.150, 12A.12.010, 12A.14.010, 12A.14.160, 12A.14.170, 12A.16.040, and 12A.16.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code; adding new Sections 12A.04.215, 12A.06.047, 12A.14.175, 12A.14.177, 12A.14.230, 12A.14.240, and 12A.14.260 to the Seattle Municipal Code; and repealing Sections 12A.06.120, 12A.06.130, 12A.06.150, 12A.06.155, 12A.06.160, 12A.06.165, 12A.06.170, 12A.06.175, 12A.06.185, and 12A.06.190 of the Seattle Municipal Code.**

Supporting Documents: [Summary and Fiscal Note](#)
[Central Staff Memo](#)

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes)

Presenter: Richard Greene, City Attorney's Office

7. **PayUp - Worker Discussion of Deactivation & Background Checks**

Briefing and Discussion (20 minutes)

Presenters: Michael Wolfe, Drive Forward; Danielle Alvarado, Working Washington; James Lockhart and Carmen Figueroa, workers

8. **City Attorney's Office Criminal Division Quarter 2, 2022 Report**

Supporting Documents: [2022 Q2 Report Presentation](#)

Briefing and Discussion (20 minutes)

Presenters: Scott Lindsay and Per-Olaf Swanson, City Attorney's Office

9. **Risk Managed Demand (RMD) Analysis**

Supporting
Documents:

[RMD Analysis](#)

[RMD Phase One Report](#)

[Presentation](#)

Briefing and Discussion (45 minutes)

Presenters: Dan Eder, Mayor's Office; Brian Maxey and Loren Atherley,
Seattle Police Department

E. Adjournment



Legislation Text


File #: Appt 02375, **Version:** 1

Appointment of Paul Feldman as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.



City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name: Paul Feldman		
Board/Commission Name: Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority		Position Title: Governing Council Member
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appointment OR <input type="checkbox"/> Reappointment		City Council Confirmation required? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Appointing Authority: <input type="checkbox"/> City Council <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mayor <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Term of Position: * 1/1/2022 to 12/31/2024 <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Serving remaining term of a vacant position</i>
Residential Neighborhood: First Hill	Zip Code: 98101	Contact Phone No.: [REDACTED]
Background: Mr. Paul Feldman is a community leader in HIV/AIDS advocacy and policy and a nonprofit finance, policy, and operations professional. He was project manager for The AMP: AIDS Memorial Pathway, a \$3 million community project at Seattle’s Cal Anderson Park and the Capitol Hill Link light rail station; directed policy, organizing, and communications for NAPWA, the National Association of People with AIDS, in Washington, D.C.; served as founding co-chair of the federal Ryan White CARE Act’s Seattle/King County HIV/AIDS Planning Council; directed finance, public funding, and policy for Chicken Soup Brigade; served as press secretary for the direct action activist group ACT UP/Seattle; produced HIV-focused grassroots and grasstops training, advocacy, and lobbying events in Olympia, Washington and Washington, D.C.; served (remotely) as a volunteer consultant for the Pennsylvania Democratic Party’s 2020 Voter Protection Team; managed headquarters volunteers and built and managed a constituent response system as a volunteer staffer for Governor Jay Inslee’s 2020 presidential campaign; and served on the boards of directors of Lifelong, Building Changes, and Country Doctor Community Health Clinic. He has served as a strategic advisor to PHPDA’s Finance Committee since 2015 and its Program Committee since 2019. <i>This appointment represents Mr. Feldman’s first (1st) term.</i>		
Authorizing Signature (original signature):  Date Signed (appointed): 4/22/2022		Appointing Signatory: Bruce A. Harrell Mayor of Seattle

*Term begin and end date is fixed and tied to the position and not the appointment date.

PAUL FELDMAN



Voter Protection Team Hotline Manager and Documentation Editor, Pennsylvania Democrats

Recruited volunteers to serve as poll observers at voting precincts across Pennsylvania, staffed Voter Assistance Hotline, supported Hotline volunteers through manager role, and reconfigured and co-edited the daily-updated FAQs for Volunteers, the primary information resource document for all Hotline volunteers and managers. Volunteer position.

Philadelphia PA (virtual engagement from Seattle WA), 2020

Constituent Correspondence and Volunteer Manager, Inslee for America

Organized system to classify and respond to emails and phone calls from Americans engaging with Washington Governor Jay Inslee's presidential campaign. Vetted, onboarded, supported, and supervised volunteers working at campaign headquarters. Wrote boilerplate copy used to respond to most voter questions and comments. Personally handled remainder of correspondence requiring individualized attention. Conducted and supervised thematic analyses of certain emails and selected exemplars for staff use. Coordinated efforts with campaign's digital department to consolidate volunteer intel, tracking, and communications workflows. Volunteer position.

Seattle WA, 2019

Project Manager, The AMP: AIDS Memorial Pathway

Managed nearly all aspects of this \$2.9 million public art and community remembrance project by building a network of positive working relations and agreements with public and private property owners, community stakeholders, and political leaders resulting in siting at Cal Anderson Park and the adjacent transit-oriented development's public plaza. Designed and implemented a committee-based organizational structure and staffed committees. Supported volunteer leaders, contractors, consultants, and lead design artist. Responsible for budget and for administrative team, including liaising with fiscal sponsor. Successfully lobbied Seattle and King County councilmembers and department heads for public investments in project.

Seattle WA, 2016 – 2018

Information Services Manager, Mission Investors Exchange

Acquired content, edited, and wrote for the website of this national affinity group of foundations making program-related and investment-quality impact investments. Project-managed development of new website. Designed and supervised construction of custom online database of members' impact investments. Supervised web developers, graphic designer, and volunteer members. Produced investment forums at biennial national conferences where member foundations' investees presented to foundation prospects.

Seattle WA, 2011 – 2015

Consultant, Cascadia Behavioral Healthcare

Completed project for board of directors analyzing financial performance, budgets, and revenue enhancement and expense control opportunities of selected programs at this \$40 million nonprofit. Harmonized data presentation to facilitate comparison between organization's numerous programs.

Portland OR, 2009

(continues)

Interim Grants Manager, Cascade AIDS Project

Wrote responses to foundation and government funding opportunities, resulting in commitments exceeding budget target. Conducted funder site visits. Supported organization budget preparation. As a volunteer, led successful pressure campaign to reverse announced plans by Oregon Health & Science University to close the only public facility in metropolitan Portland providing dental care for low-income people living with HIV.

Portland OR, 2008

Deputy Director, Health Privacy Project

Staffed national Consumer Coalition for Health Privacy. Supported grassroots coalition members by developing and advancing advocacy strategy and messaging and conducting workshops and trainings on health privacy and e-health. Co-chaired U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology's Confidentiality, Privacy & Security Workgroup of the American Health Information Community.

Washington DC, 2006 – 2007

Policy, Organizing, and Communications Director, National Association of People with AIDS (NAPWA)

Produced nation's largest HIV/AIDS grassroots congressional lobbying event (*AIDSWatch*) by chairing its national steering committee, soliciting financial support from foundations and nonprofits, prioritizing recruitment efforts to maximize coverage of key congressional targets, coordinating event's scholarship program and event logistics, representing organization in planning for allied coalition's civil disobedience action, and developing agenda and recruiting and preparing expert faculty for grassroots constituent training days. Led *National HIV Testing Day* by developing campaign materials, managing relationships with CDC and their contractors, arranging media placements for CEO and people living with HIV, and representing constituents on national media tour. Issued grassroots communications and action alerts aimed at activating and supporting people living with HIV and allies. Served as spokesperson. Pitched and placed stories advancing organization's strategic agenda. Responded to requests from reporters and editors to identify and prepare HIV-positive individuals as interview subjects. Co-chaired communications subcommittee of Federal AIDS Policy Partnership.

Washington DC, 2003 – 2006

Policy Coordinator, Lifelong

Produced Lifelong's largest ever statewide grassroots lobby day and advocacy training event. Managed a statewide advocacy network of people living with HIV/AIDS and organizations serving them. Conducted email-based advocacy campaigns. Represented Lifelong at area health policy committees and convenings.

Seattle WA, 2003

(continues)

Owner, 20 Hours Accounting Service

Operated a bookkeeping and accounting practice whose clients included nonprofit human services, community development, and arts organizations; attorneys and other professional services firms; and retail and wholesale businesses. Scope of work included provision of full-charge bookkeeping through trial balance, bank and other balance sheet account reconciliations, payroll and payroll taxes, preparation of adjusting entries and closing books in consultation with clients' accounting firms, audit preparation, and consulting on managerial accounting, risk management, employee benefits, expense control, budgeting, and revenue forecasting to nonprofit clients.

Seattle WA, 1996 – 2003

Director of Finance and Policy, Chicken Soup Brigade

As CFO, responsible for all aspects of financial management, including full-cycle accounting, payroll, employee benefits administration, payroll tax filings, audit preparation, budgeting, forecasting, and contracting. Supervised bookkeeper, office manager, and IT and volunteer management staff. Managed relationships with local and federal government funders. Prepared financial reports and budget schedules for government and foundation grants and served as first reader for proposal theses and narratives. Represented the organization with county, state, and federal elected officials and health authorities. Pitched and organized private roundtable events between clients living with HIV/AIDS and both U.S. senators representing Washington state.

Seattle WA, 1993 – 1996

Member, ACT UP/Seattle

Core member of this diverse direct action group dedicated to ending the AIDS crisis. Served as spokesperson and media liaison. Wrangled media at demonstrations, including identifying and preparing people living with HIV for interviews. Wrote press releases and talking points. Represented Seattle in national coalition of ACT UP chapters. Selected as member of team of five charged with managing messaging and media relations for the ACT UP Media Center at the 1990 Sixth International AIDS Conference in San Francisco. Volunteer position.

Seattle WA, 1989 – 1992

Additional Volunteer Engagements (Selected)

- Strategic Advisor to Finance and Program Committees of the Pacific Hospital Preservation & Development Authority (PHPDA)
- Tax Preparer, United Way of King County
- Tutor, Reading Partners
- Founding Co-chair, Seattle-King County Department of Public Health's Seattle Area Ryan White (CARE) Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency Act HIV/AIDS Planning Council
- Committee Member, Seattle-King County Department of Public Health's AIDS Omnibus Committee
- Board Member, Northwest AIDS Foundation (now Lifelong)
- Board Member, AIDS Housing of Washington (now Building Changes)
- Board Member, Country Doctor Community Clinic

The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania

Bachelor of Science in Economics, *cum laude*

Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority (PHPDA)

JULY 2022

9 Members: Pursuant to RCW 35.21.730 and Seattle Municipal Code 3.110, All subject to City Council confirmation, 3-year terms:

- 4 Mayor-appointed
- 4 Other Appointing Authority-appointed (specify): PHPDA Governing Council
- 1 *King County Executive-appointed*

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
3	F	1	1.	Secretary	Gloria Burton	1/1/21	12/31/23	2	Mayor
4	M	N/A	2.	Vice Chair	Virgil Wade	1/1/21	12/31/23	1	Governing Council
1	F	5	3.	Chair	Doris Koo	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	KC Executive
6	M	7	4.	Treasurer	Robert "Bob" Cook	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	Governing Council
5	M	3	5.	Member	Paul Feldman	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
2	O	N/A	6.	Member	AyeNay Abye	1/1/20	12/31/22	1	Governing Council
1	F	2	7.	Member	Susan Taoka	1/1/20	12/31/22	2	Mayor
2	M	N/A	8.	Member	Douglass L. Jackson, Jr.	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
6	F	5	9.	Member	Nancy Kathleen Sugg	1/1/20	12/31/22	3	Governing Council

SELF-IDENTIFIED DIVERSITY CHART

	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)	
	Men	Women	Transgender	Other/Unknown	Asian	Black/African American	Hispanic/Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Other (Specification Optional)	Caucasian/Non-Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial					
Mayor	2	2			1	1	1		1									
Gov. Council	2	1		1		1		1		2								
Other		1			1													
Total	4	4		1														

Key:

- *D List the corresponding *Diversity Chart* number (1 through 9)
- **G List *gender*, **M** = Male, **F**= Female, **T**= Transgender, **U**= Unknown, **O**= Other
- RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A

Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.



Legislation Text


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Appointment of Douglass L. Jackson, Jr. as member Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.



City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name: Douglass L. Jackson, Jr.		
Board/Commission Name: Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority		Position Title: Governing Council Member
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appointment <i>OR</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Reappointment	City Council Confirmation required? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Appointing Authority: <input type="checkbox"/> City Council <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mayor <input type="checkbox"/> Other	Term of Position: * 1/1/2022 to 12/31/2024 <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Serving remaining term of a vacant position</i>	
Residential Neighborhood: Shoreline	Zip Code: 98133	Contact Phone No.: [REDACTED]
Background: Douglass Jackson, DMD, MS, PhD is a clinical professor in the Department of Oral Health Sciences and the Associate Dean for Equity, Diversity and Inclusion at the University of Washington School of Dentistry (UWSOD). He is also a Senior Consultant with the Byers Group, LLC, a diversity and inclusion consulting group. Prior to his current role, he served as the Director of the Center for Diversity and Health Equity at Seattle Children’s Hospital and before that as the Delta Dental/Washington Dental Service Endowed Professor for Educational Partnerships and Diversity and Associate Dean for Educational Partnerships and Diversity at UWSOD. Dr. Jackson graduated from the University of Pittsburgh’s School of Dental Medicine with a professional degree in dental medicine, from the University of Michigan’s Graduate School of Public Health with a Master’s of Science degree in clinical research design and biostatistics, and from the University of Minnesota’s School of Dentistry with a Doctoral degree in oral biology and neuroscience. He is also a board certified anesthesiologist. Dr. Jackson has served as an advisor to the board since 2015. <i>This appointment represents Mr. Jackson’s first (1st) term.</i>		
Authorizing Signature (original signature):  Date Signed (appointed): 4/22/2022	Appointing Signatory: Bruce A. Harrell Mayor of Seattle	

*Term begin and end date is fixed and tied to the position and not the appointment date.

Douglass L. Jackson, Jr., D.M.D., M.S., Ph.D.
Curriculum Vitae

Birthplace: West Chester, Pennsylvania

Mailing Address:



Education:

Undergraduate: University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA
College of Arts and Sciences
Degree: B.A. (Economics)

Graduate: University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA
School of Dental Medicine
Degree: D.M.D.

University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, MI
Graduate School of Public Health
Degree: M.S. (Clinical Research Design and Statistical Analysis)

University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, MN
School of Dentistry, Department of Oral Science
Degree: Ph.D. (Oral Biology/Neuroscience)

Postgraduate Clinical Training:

General Practice Dental Residency
University Health Center of Pittsburgh
Montefiore Hospital
Pittsburgh, PA

Dental Anesthesiology Residency
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center
School of Dental Medicine/Magee Women's Hospital
Pittsburgh, PA

TMJ and Craniofacial Pain Residency
University of Minnesota School of Dentistry
TMJ and Craniofacial Pain Clinic
Minneapolis, MN

Professional Certification and Licensure:

- Dental License, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (DS-025540-L; inactive)
- Dental License (Faculty), State of Washington (025103 DF30000048; inactive)
- Anesthesiology Permit (unrestricted), Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (DA-025540-A; inactive)
- Anesthesiology Permit (Intravenous Sedation/General Anesthesia), State of Washington (GA10000241; inactive)
- Basic Life Support, American Heart Association
- Advanced Cardiac Life Support, American Heart Association (inactive)
- Cultural Competency Trainer, The Cross Cultural Health Care Program, Seattle WA
- Everyday Bias (Conscious and Unconscious) Trainer, Cook Ross Inc., Silver Spring MD

Membership in Professional Societies:

- Urban League of Metropolitan Seattle
- Diversity Rx/Quality Health Care for Culturally Diverse Populations
- American Dental Education Association
- National Association of Medical Minority Educators
- Society for Neuroscience
- International/American Association for Dental Research
- American Pain Society
- American Dental Society of Anesthesiology
- Washington State Association of Black Professionals in Health Care
- American Society of Dentist Anesthesiologists
- American Dental Association
- Washington State Dental Association
- Seattle-King County Dental Society
- National Dental Board of Anesthesiology

Honors and Awards:

YWCA Seattle/King County /Snohomish County GirlsFirst Leadership Award: Seattle, WA, 2013.

Wall of Honor: Unionville High School, Unionville, PA, 2013.

Outstanding Alumni Award (inaugural recipient): Graduate Program in Oral Biology, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, 2009.

Disparities Leadership Program: Disparities Solution Center, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA, 2008-2009.

Fellow, International College of Dentists: awarded at the annual meeting of the American Dental Association, San Antonio, TX, 2008.

Delta Dental/Washington Dental Service Endowed Professorship for Educational Partnerships: University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA, 2005.

Excellence in Teaching, Dr. Kathy Kanes-Naes Memorial Award: Office of Multicultural Affairs, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA, 2005.

Bright Smiles, Bright Futures Faculty Recognition Award: awarded at the annual meeting of the National Dental Association, New Orleans, LA, 2003.

Diplomat: National Dental Board of Anesthesiology, 2003.

Martin Luther King, Jr. Community Volunteer Recognition Award: University of Washington Health Sciences Center, Seattle, WA, 2002.

Omicron Kappa Upsilon Honorary Dental Fraternity: Sigma Sigma Chapter, University of Washington, School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA, 2001.

Travel Award to the IADR/AADR Satellite Symposium on Dental Innervation: Structure, Function, Pulpal Interactions, and Pain. University of Washington, Seattle, WA. (Sponsored by the Block Drug Company), 1994.

Fellow, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology: 1991.

Astra Anesthesia Research Award: awarded at the annual meeting of the American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, San Francisco, CA, 1989.

Professional Employment and Appointments:

- 2020 – present Associate Dean, Office of Equity, Diversity and Inclusion, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA
- 2020 – present Clinical Professor, Department of Oral Health Sciences, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2019 – present Diversity and Inclusion Consultant and Trainer, The Byers Group, LLC, Seattle, WA.
- 2015 – present Director, Health Professions Academy, University of Washington Schools of Medicine and Dentistry, and Office of Minority Affairs and Diversity, Seattle, WA.
- 2013 – 2020 Clinical Professor, Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2008 – 2013 Clinical Professor, Pediatrics-Division of Bioethics, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA.
- 2008 – 2013 Director and Chief, Center for Diversity & Health Equity, Seattle Children’s, Seattle, WA.
- 2005 - 2008 Associate Dean, Office of Educational Partnerships & Diversity, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2004 – 2008 Adjunct Associate Professor; Department of Dental Public Health Sciences, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2003 - 2005 Director, Educational Partnerships, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2002 – 2008 Associate Professor with Tenure; Department of Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2002 – 2012 Adjunct Associate Professor; Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2002 – 2008 Adjunct Associate Professor; Department of Oral Biology, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2001 - 2002 Adjunct Assistant Professor; Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 1999 - 2008 Anesthesiologist; Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 1998 - 2008 Anesthesiologist; Dental Fears Research Clinic, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 1998 - 2002 Adjunct Assistant Professor; Department of Oral Biology, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 1997 – 2008 Graduate Faculty, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- 1996 - 2002 Assistant Professor; Department of Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 1991 - 1996 Clinical Instructor and Consultant; Departments of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and Hospital Dentistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN.
- 1991 - 1996 Research Fellow; Department of Restorative Sciences, University of Minnesota School of Dentistry, Minneapolis, MN.

- 1989 - 1991 Clinical Instructor; Department of Dental Anesthesiology, University of Pittsburgh, School of Dental Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA.
- 1987 - 1991 Research Consultant; Center for Pharmacodynamic Research (Sponsored by the Upjohn Company), University of Pittsburgh;, School of Pharmacy, Pittsburgh, PA.
- 1987 - 1991 Research Associate; Department of Pharmacology/Physiology, University of Pittsburgh, School of Dental Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA.

University, Health Sciences Center and Hospital Committee Service:

- 2019 – 2020 Member, Climate Assessment Steering Committee, University of Washington Office of Minority Affairs & Diversity, Seattle, WA.
- 2016 – present Chair, Diversity Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2015 Member, Diversity, Inclusion and Climate Task Force, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2013 – 2014 Chair, Controlled Substances in Patient Care Policy Development Task Force, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2013 – present Member, Admissions Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2012 – 2014 Chair, Sedation and General Anesthesia Policy Revision Task Force, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2012 – 2014 Member, University of Washington Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation (LSAMP) Faculty Advisory Committee, University of Washington Office of Minority Affairs & Diversity.
- 2012 – 2013 Co-Leader, Community Benefit Priority: Health Disparities and Access in South King County, External Affairs, Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2011 – 2013 Co-Chair, Faculty Retention Committee, Department of Pediatrics, University of Washington, School of Medicine.
- 2010 – 2011 Member, Diversity Strategic Planning Committee, University of Washington, School of Medicine.
- 2010 – 2013 Executive Champion, Affinity Group Program (Employee Resource Groups), Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2009 – 2013 Member, Ethics Committee, Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2008 – 2010 Member, Knowledge Management Informational Services Advisory Committee, Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2008 – 2013 Member, Advocacy Advisory Committee, Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2008 – 2013 Member, Hospital Steering Committee, Seattle Children’s Hospital.
- 2008 – 2013 Consultant, Admissions Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2008 Chair, Orthodontic Chair Search Committee, University of Washington, School of Dentistry.
- 2006 – 2007 Member, Committee on the Organization of Colleges and Schools, University of Washington, Office of the Provost.

- 2006 – 2008 Consultant, MEDEX Northwest, University of Washington School of Medicine.
- 2006 – 2008 Ex Officio Member, Admissions Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA.
- 2006 – 2008 Steering Committee Member, UW-Community Partnerships, University of Washington Educational Outreach.
- 2005 – 2008 Member, Faculty Council on University Relations, University of Washington Faculty Senate.
- 2005 - 2008 Member, Diversity Advisory Board, University of Washington School of Medicine.
- 2004 - 2008 Director, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation sponsored “Pipeline, Profession & Practice: Community Based Dental Education” grant, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2003 - 2008 Dental Director, Summer Medical & Dental Education Program (formerly Minority Medical Education Program and Summer Medical Education Program, sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation) University of Washington School of Medicine.
- 2003 - 2005 Chairperson, Multicultural Affairs Task Force/Advisory Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2003 - 2004 Co-Director, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation sponsored “Pipeline, Profession & Practice: Community Based Dental Education” grant, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2002 – 2003 Steering Committee Member, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation sponsored “Pipeline, Profession & Practice: Community Based Dental Education” grant, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2002 – 2006 Senator, University of Washington Faculty Senate.
- 2002 – 2006 Chairman, Scientific Advisory Committee for the Northwest/Alaska Center to Reduce Oral Health Disparity, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2001 – 2002 Member, Accreditation Leadership Committee, (Leader of Educational Programs Accreditation Self-Study Team B), University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2008 Member, Health and Safety Task Force; University of Washington School of Dentistry, (Anxiety and Pain Control Section Leader).
- 2000 – 2003 Member, Student Progress Committee; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2008 Peer Reviewer, Comprehensive Center for Oral Health Research, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 - 2005 Secretary/Treasurer; Seattle Section of the American Association for Dental Research/International Association for Dental Research; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 – 2002 Member, Faculty Council; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 Ad Hoc Reviewer, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute, Small Grants Program; University of Washington.
- 1998 - 2000 Member, Royalty Research Fund Health Science and Medicine Subcommittee; University of Washington Office of Research.

- 1997 – 2002 Peer Reviewer, Regional Clinical Dental Research Center, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1997- 2000 Member, Research Advisory Committee, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1993 Member, Faculty Search Committee, Orthodontics; University of Minnesota, School of Dentistry.
- 1993 Member, Faculty Search Committee, TMJ and Craniofacial Pain; University of Minnesota, School of Dentistry.
- 1988 - 1991 Member, Institutional Review Board; University of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine.
- 1983 - 1991 Minority Dental Student Recruitment, Office of Student Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, School of Dental Medicine.

Professional Service:

- 2019 - present Member: Board Quality Improvement Committee, Neighborcare Health, Seattle WA.
- 2013 - 2014 Vice-President: Washington State Component Chapter of the American Dental Society of Anesthesiology.
- 2012 – present Member, Access to Care Committee, Seattle-King County Dental Society.
- 2011 Peer Reviewer: Clinical Journal of Pain.
- 2006 - 2007 President: National Dental Board of Anesthesiology (NDBA), a component of the American Dental Society of Anesthesiology.
- 2006 - 2008 Study Section/Peer Reviewer: National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research/National Institutes of Health (NIDCR/NIH), DSR Study Section.
- 2005 – 2006 Member: *Community Voices Health Care for the Underserved Feasibility Study Working Group*; *Increasing Diversity in the Oral Health Workforce: An Educational Framework for Adapting the Sophie Davis Model to Dental Education*, WK Kellogg Foundation.
- 2005 – 2007 Appointed Member: Dental Anesthesia Committee, Dental Quality Assurance Commission, Department of Health, State of Washington.
- 2005 - 2008 President: Northwest Dental Society, constituent chapter of the National Dental Association.
- 2004 - 2006 Invited Member: Washington State Dental Association Task Force on Regulation.
- 2004 – present Member, Technical Advisory Committee: Dental Hygiene Program, Seattle Central Community College.
- 2004 - 2006 Secretary/Treasurer: National Dental Board of Anesthesiology (NDBA), a component of the American Dental Society of Anesthesiology.
- 2004 - 2007 American Dental Association Representative: National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standards Committee.
- 2003 – 2005 Consultant: Health Care Education Institute, Seattle Community Colleges.
- 2003 - 2012 Director: National Dental Board of Anesthesiology (NDBA), a component of the American Dental Society of Anesthesiology.

- 2003 – 2008 Peer Reviewer: Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice.
- 2003 – 2004 Immediate Past-President: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Therapeutics Group, International Association for Dental Research.
- 2003 – present Peer Reviewer: Anesthesia Progress.
- 2002 – 2003 President: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Therapeutics Group, International Association for Dental Research.
- 2001 – 2002 Scientific Program Chairman: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Therapeutics Group; 2002 Annual Meeting of the International Association for Dental Research.
- 2001 – 2002 President-Elect: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Therapeutics Group, International Association for Dental Research.
- 2000 – 2008 Peer Reviewer: Clinical Therapeutics & Current Therapeutic Research.
- 2000 - 2005 President-Elect: Northwest Dental Society, constituent chapter of the National Dental Association.
- 2000 - 2001 Vice-president: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Therapeutics Group, International Association for Dental Research.
- 1999 Peer Reviewer: Journal of Periodontal Research.
- 1998 - 1999 Planning Committee Member: 35th Annual Dental Student's Conference on Research; sponsored by the American Dental Association and Warner-Lambert, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 - 2010 Peer Reviewer: Journal of the American Dental Association.
- 1998 - 2011 Peer Reviewer: Journal of Orofacial Pain.
- 1998 - 2010 Peer Reviewer: Journal of Neurophysiology.
- 1998 Examiner: American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons Office Anesthesia Evaluation Program.
- 1994 - present Peer Reviewer: Journal for Dental Research.

Public and Community Service:

Member, YWCA of Seattle, King, and Snohomish County Board of Directors, Seattle, WA, 2015 – present (Member-at-Large to the Executive Committee, 2017 – 2018; People of Color Executive Committee 2015 - present; Stand Against Racism Planning Committee, 2015 – present; Health Care Access Task Force, 2016 - 2018).

Trustee (appointed by the Governor of the State of Washington), Shoreline Community College, Shoreline, WA, 2015 – 2021 (vice-chair 2016 – 2017 and 2019-2021, chair 2017 - 2018).

Strategic Advisor, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority, Program Committee, Seattle, WA, 2015 – present.

Member, Girls on the Run International Board of Directors, Charlotte, NC, 2013 – 2018.

Member, Northwest African American Museum, 2012-present.

Member, EthnoMed Advisory Board, UW Medicine, Seattle, WA, 2011-2013.

Member, Girls on the Run Puget Sound Board of Directors (a regional council of Girls on the Run International), Seattle, WA, 2010 - 2016.

Member, Odessa Brown Children's Clinic Community Advisory Council, Seattle, WA, 2008 – 2018.

Contributor, Opportunities for Minority Students in US Dental Schools, 4th edition (2003-2005), American Dental Education Association, Washington DC, 2003.

Presenter, Faculty Forums (a student recruitment task force partnership). The Breakfast Group and The University of Washington, Seattle, WA, 2001.

Presenter, "Oral Health Disparities in America: A Summary of the Surgeon General's First Report on Oral Health in America", at the *Minority Health and Health Disparities Health Fair*, sponsored by UW Health Sciences Minority Student Programs and Bridges⁴ Initiative, University of Washington, 2001.

Contributor, "A Way of Life: Research"; an NIH/NIDCR student recruiting video, 1999.

Judge, "Science Laboratory and Invention Convention", Shoreline School District, Shoreline, WA. 1998.

Presenter, "An Experimental Model for Studying Pain and Inflammation Without Using Live Animals" (table clinic/poster), University of Washington Health Sciences Open House, Seattle, WA. April, 1997.

Judge, "Science Laboratory and Invention Convention", Shoreline School District, Shoreline, WA. 1997.

Contributor and Consultant, "Mister Rogers' Visit to the Dentist". Mister Rogers' Neighborhood, program #1629, Family Communications, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA. 1990.

Presenter, "Dental and Oral Health Concerns of Young Adults" (table clinic). University of Pittsburgh Annual Student Health Fair, Pittsburgh, PA. 1986.

Presenter, "Oral Health Concerns of Adults" (table clinic). Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority Regional Convention and Health Fair, Pittsburgh, PA. 1985.

Teaching Experience:

Undergraduate Curriculum

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| 2016 | Course Co-Director, General Studies (101 F): Understanding Disparities in Healthcare, University of Washington. |
| 2009 | Lecturer, DPHS (201): " <i>Planning a Career in Dentistry for the Future</i> ", University of Washington. |
| 2003 - 2008 | Course Co-Director, DPHS (201): " <i>Planning a Career in Dentistry for the Future</i> ", University of Washington. |

Dental School Predoctoral Curriculum

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| 2020 | Lecturer, Oral Medicine (651): "What does racism have to do with homelessness? (in <i>Health and Homelessness</i>), University of Washington School of Dentistry. |
| 2007 - 2008 | Lecturer, Oral Surgery (532) "Acute Pain: Neurobiology and Practical Pharmacology", "Nitrous Oxide/Oxygen Sedation"; "Enteral Sedation" in <i>Dental Sedation and Pain Control</i> , University of Washington School of Dentistry. |
| 2007 | Lecturer, Pediatric Dentistry (520/525): "The Use of Sedation and General Anesthesia in Pediatric Dentistry", in <i>Pediatric Dentistry</i> ; University of Washington School of Dentistry. |
| 2005 - 2008 | Lecturer, Oral Medicine (513): " <i>Communication Skills in Dentistry I, Introduction to Patient Interviewing</i> "; University of Washington School of Dentistry. |

- 2005 - 2008 Course Co-Director, Oral Medicine (514): “*Communication Skills in Dentistry II, Cultural Competency in Dentistry*”; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2003 - 2004 Lecturer, Oral Medicine (514): “*Communication Skills in Dentistry II, Cultural Competency in Dentistry*”; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2001 – 2008 Course Co-Director, Dentistry (523): “*Medical Emergencies in a Dental Setting I*”, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2001 – 2008 Course Co-Director, Dentistry (533): “*Medical Emergencies in a Dental Setting II*”, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2001 – 2008 Course Co-Director, Dentistry (543): “*Medical Emergencies in a Dental Setting III*”, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2001 - 2003 Lecturer, Biological Structure (431): “Clinical Correlates of Trigeminal Neurobiology”; in *Introduction to the Nervous System*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 Lecturer, Oral Biology (550): “Dental Innervation and Pain”, in *Applied Clinical Therapeutics*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 - 2008 Lecturer, Oral Medicine (528) (formerly Oral Medicine 526): “Dental Management of the Cardiac Compromised Patient”; in *General Medicine, Disabilities and Oral Medicine*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 - 2006 Course Co-Director, Oral Surgery (550C): “Directed Studies in Oral Surgery; Intravenous Sedation”, University of Washington School of Dentistry
- 1999 - 2006 Lecturer, Oral Medicine (531): “The Pharmacologic Management of Acute Orofacial Pain”; in *Acute and Chronic Orofacial Pain*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1999 - 2008 Faculty Preceptor, Oral Medicine (525) (formerly Oral Medicine 526 and 529): “Physical Diagnosis”; in *Introduction to Patient Assessment and Oral Diagnosis*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1999 – 2004 Course Director, Pediatric Dentistry (523)/Oral Medicine (524 & 513): “*Professional Issues, Communication Skills in Dentistry, Introduction to Patient Interviewing*”; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1999 - 2006 Course Director, Oral Surgery (532): *Dental Sedation and Pain Control*; University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 Faculty Preceptor, Pediatric Dentistry (523): “Communication Skills in Dentistry, Introduction to Patient Interviewing”; in *Professional Issues, Communication Skills in Dentistry, Introduction to Patient Interviewing*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1997 - 1998 Lecturer, Oral Surgery (532) “Pain Theories”: “Patient Evaluation”, “Sedation Techniques Part I: Oral, IM & Combinations”, “Practical Use of Sedatives”, “Emergencies in Sedation”; in *Dental Sedation and Pain Control*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.

Dental School Postdoctoral/Graduate Curriculum

- 2006 Lecturer, University Conjoint (530): “The determinants of who gets dental disease and dental treatment”. in *Issues in Indian Health: Past, Present, Future*, Native American Center of Excellence, University of Washington School of Medicine.

- 2000 Lecturer, Pediatric Dentistry (575): "The Use of Communication Skills in Dentistry: A Review"; in *Pediatric Dentistry Seminar*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2006 Course Co-Director, Dentistry (563): *Elements of Sedation*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2008 Lecturer, Pediatric Dentistry (576): "Preventing and Managing Medical Emergencies in the Pediatric Dental Office"; in *Pediatric Dentistry Seminar*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 - 2008 Lecturer, Pediatric Dentistry (576): "Oral Sedation; Techniques and Precautions"; in *Pediatric Dentistry Seminar*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2008 Lecturer, Oral Biology/Orthodontics (593): "Trigeminal Systems", "Dental Innervation and Pain", "Clinical Implications of Trigeminal Neurobiology", in *Advanced Topics in Oral Biology III, Oral Tissues and Physiology*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1999 - 2008 Lecturer, Oral Medicine (570): "Anatomy and Physiology of Acute Pain/Pain Biochemistry"; in *Oral Medicine and Therapeutics*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 - 2005 Lecturer, Prosthodontics (572): "New Horizons in the Management of Postoperative Pain and Inflammation"; in *Special Topics in Prosthodontics*, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1995 - 1996 Lecturer, TMJ and Craniofacial Pain (DENT 8441): "Adjunctive Pharmacology in the Management of Temporomandibular Disorders"; Graduate Dental Curriculum; University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.
- 1994 - 1996 Lecturer, TMJ and Craniofacial Pain: Advanced Theories and Principles (DENT 8440): "Peripheral Mechanisms of the Acute Inflammatory Response"; Graduate Dental Curriculum; University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.
- 1993 - 1994 Lecturer, Oral Biology Student Seminar (DENT 575): "Pain and Inflammation, Pharmacologic Considerations"; Graduate Dental Curriculum; University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.
- 1990 - 1991 Course Director, *Medical Emergency Management for the Dental Practitioner*, Graduate Dental Curriculum; University of Pittsburgh, School of Dental Medicine.

Continuing Education Curriculum

- 2021 "Examining Our Many Social Identities: A Promising Practice for the Expanding Future of ABCD (*Access to Baby and Child Dentistry*), Its Coordinators and Champions", University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2019 "Being an Inclusive Leader". University of Washington Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental and Related Disabilities (UW LEND), Center on Human Development and Disability, Seattle, WA.
- 2018 "Moving from Unconscious Bias to Conscious Awareness: Being true to the work of an Admissions Committee", University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2018 "High Quality' Oral Healthcare: Are we there yet, and if we're not, what will it take?", Preceptor Calibration & Continuing Education, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.

- 2014 "Disparities in Pain Management: The Hidden Biases of Good Doctors", "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?" American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 26th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2014 "Disparities in Pain Management: Hidden Biases of Good Doctors", American Dental Society of Anesthesiology (General Anesthesia & Deep Sedation), Las Vegas, NV.
- 2012 "Working Together To Make Health Disparities A Thing of the Past". Family Service Coordinators Continuing Education, Seattle Children's Hospital, Seattle, WA.
- 2012 "Patient Navigation Improves Access to Care for Children and Families with Limited English Proficiency". Physician Grand Rounds, Seattle Children's Hospital, Seattle, WA.
- 2012 "Tips for Navigating Amidst a Landscape Full of Cultural Bumps". Nursing Continuing Education, Seattle Children's Hospital, Seattle, WA.
- 2012 "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?"; "Opiate-Mediated Analgesia: A Review of Opiate Pharmacology". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 24th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Breckenridge, CO.
- 2011 "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 23rd Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2010 "Opiate-Mediated Analgesia: A Review of Opiate Pharmacology and Other Fun Stuff"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain, "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 22nd Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2009 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain, "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 21st Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2008 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain, "Can Triazolam be Titrated Safely?". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 20th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Park City, UT.
- 2007 "Not Another Trip to the PDR: A Review of the 20 Most Prescribed Medications". Seattle King County Dental Society, Seattle, WA.
- 2007 "Oral and Inhalational Conscious Sedation for Dentistry; In with the New and Out with the Old". Indian Health Service, Portland Area Dental Chief's Annual Meeting, Portland, OR.
- 2007 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain, "Pharmacokinetics and Clinical Effects of Multi-Dose Sublingual Triazolam in Healthy Volunteers". American Dental

- Society of Anesthesiology, 19th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2007 "Oral and Inhalational Conscious Sedation for Dentistry; In with the New and Out with the Old", 27th Annual Dental Anesthesia Symposium, Loma Linda University, Loma Linda, CA.
- 2007 "Enteral and Inhalational Sedation for Pediatric Dental Patients: Keeping it Safe and Simple", University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Community Health Center of Snohomish County, Everett, WA.
- 2006 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain, "Pharmacokinetics and Clinical Effects of Multi-Dose Sublingual Triazolam in Healthy Volunteers". University of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine, 18th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2006 "A Review of Nitrous Oxide/Oxygen Sedation for Dentistry", Dental Hygiene Symposium, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2005 "What Would You Do? A Course in Practical Pharmacology for the Community Dentist", University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Spokane, WA.
- 2005 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain"; "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain"; "Benzodiazepines and Their Antagonists"; "Pharmacokinetics and Clinical Effects of Multi-Dose Sublingual Triazolam in Healthy Volunteers". University of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine, 17th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2004 "An Evidence-Based Approach for Managing Acute Orofacial Pain". Willamette Dental Group, Auburn, WA.
- 2004 "Cardiovascular Disease" in Advances and Controversies in the Diagnosis and Management of Oral and Systemic Diseases. University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2004 "An Office-Based Approach for Managing Medical Emergencies that Occur in Dental Settings", Yukon-Kuskokwim Health Corporation, Bethel AK.
- 2004 "An Evidence-Based Approach for Managing Acute Orofacial Pain". Alpine Study Club, Bellevue, WA.
- 2004 "What Can Prescription Medications Tell Us About the Patients We Treat?". Seattle King County Dental Society, Seattle, WA.
- 2004 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain", "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". University of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine, 16th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Bozeman, MT.
- 2003 What Would You Do? A Course in Practical Pharmacology for the Community Dentist", University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Tacoma, WA.

- 2003 Advances in the Management of Acute Pain and Anesthesia; An Evidence-Based Update”, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2003 "The Management of Acute Orofacial Pain", "Benzodiazepines and Their Antagonists", "Strategies for Non-surgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". University of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine, 15th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2003 What Would You Do? A Course in Practical Pharmacology for the Community Dentist”, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2002 “New Pharmacological Horizons in the Management of Oraofacial Pain” in *The Man with a Headache Who Thought His Palate Was Crushing His Brain & Other Stories of Facial Pain*, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2002 “Keeping Oral and Nitrous Oxide Sedation Safe and Simple; Risk Management and Patient Selection, Yakima Valley Farm Workers Clinic, Yakima, WA.
- 2002 "Management of Acute Orofacial Pain", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, 14th Annual Winter Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2002 “The Use of Oral and Nitrous Oxide Sedation in the Dental Office; Risk Management and Patient Selection, Academy of General Dentistry, 2002 Continuing Education Lecture Series, Stevens Memorial Hospital, Edmonds, WA.
- 2002 “The Use of Oral and Nitrous Oxide Sedation in the Dental Office”, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2001 "Opioid-Mediated Analgesia: A Review of Opioid Pharmacology and Therapeutics", “Strategies for Post-Operative Pain Management”, and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 13th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2001 “Managing Acute Pain of Orofacial Origin”, Academy of General Dentistry, 2001 Continuing Education Lecture Series, Stevens Memorial Hospital, Edmonds, WA.
- 2000 “Pediatric Sedation: Keeping it Safe and Simple”, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 2000 "Management of Acute Postoperative Pain", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 12th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 2000 “Medications for Acute Pain, Inflammation, and Sedation”, Oral Medicine: Update in the Diagnosis and Management of Oral Lesions, Facial Pain, Salivary Disorders, and Other Complaints, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 1999 "Preoperative Patient Evaluation and Interpretation of Laboratory Testing", "Clinical Pharmacology of Opioids, Analgesics, and Sedatives", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 11th Annual Review Course in Anxiety

- and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 1998 "New Horizons in the Management of Postoperative Pain and Inflammation". Oregon Dental Society of Anesthesiology & Pacific Dental Seminars, Portland OR.
- 1998 "Updates on Acute Pain Management". Oral Medicine Clinical Faculty Meeting/CE Series, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Department of Continuing Education, Seattle, WA.
- 1998 "Preoperative Patient Evaluation and Interpretation of Laboratory Testing", "Clinical Pharmacology of Opioids, Analgesics, and Sedatives", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 10th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Breckenridge, CO.
- 1997 "Preoperative Patient Evaluation and Interpretation of Laboratory Testing", "Clinical Pharmacology of Opioids, Analgesics, and Sedatives", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 9th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Hayden, CO.
- 1996 "Strategies for Managing Acute Postoperative Pain; Current Concepts and Future Directions". University of Pennsylvania, Continuing Education Seminar, Philadelphia, PA.
- 1996 "Preoperative Patient Evaluation and Interpretation of Laboratory Testing", "Clinical Pharmacology of Opioids, Analgesics, and Sedatives", and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 8th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Park City, UT.
- 1995 "The Pharmacology of Postoperative Pain Management: A Review of Current and Future Strategies" and "Diagnosis and Non-Surgical Management of Chronic Orofacial Pain". New Jersey Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Continuing Education Course, East Brunswick, NJ.
- 1995 "Preoperative Patient Evaluation and Interpretation of Laboratory Testing" and "Nonsurgical Management of Temporomandibular Pain". 7th Annual Review Course in Anxiety and Pain Control in Dentistry, American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Vail, CO.
- 1994 "Adjunctive Pharmacology in the Management of Temporomandibular Disorders". University of Minnesota Continuing Dental Education: TMJ and Craniofacial Pain Advanced Mini-Residency.

Undergraduate Pre-Professional Pipeline Curriculum

- 2020 - present "Dental Pathways". Summer Health Professions Education Program (SHPEP); University of Washington. University of Washington Schools of Dentistry, Medicine and Public Health, Seattle, WA.
- 2015 – 2016 "High Quality Oral Health Care: Are We There Yet, and If Not, How Will We Know When We Get There?", Summer Medical and Dental Education Program, University of Washington Schools of Dentistry and Medicine, Seattle, WA.
- 2013 – 2016 "Dental Pre-Admissions Workshop", Summer Medical and Dental Education Program, University of Washington Schools of Dentistry and Medicine, Seattle, WA.

- 2009 – 2014 “Oral Health in America: The Good, The Bad and The Ugly”, Summer Medical and Dental Education Program, University of Washington Schools of Dentistry and Medicine, Seattle, WA.
- 2003 - 2008 Pre-Dental Curriculum Director, Summer Medical and Dental Education Program (formerly known as the Minority Medical Education Program and the Summer Medical Education Program). University of Washington Schools of Dentistry and Medicine, Seattle, WA.

Research/Grant Support:

Active

Robert Wood Johnson Co-PI and Regional Advisory Committee Foundation Chair, “University of Washington, Summer Health Professions Education Program”, Total Costs/year: \$350,000 (10/2016 – 12/2021).

Submitted But Not Funded

HRSA D18HP29047 Co-PI and Director, “University of Washington Health Professions Academy” (Health Careers Opportunity Program), Total Costs: \$3,157,199.

NIH DP4-GM096792-01 Program Director, “Research Mentoring of High School Students for Success in Science”, Direct Costs: \$981,781.

NIDCR R21-DE01953-01 PI, “Sedation Variability in Fearful Dental Patients Receiving Triazolam Titration”. Direct Costs: \$275,000.

Completed

HRSA D18HP29047 Co-PI and Director, “University of Washington Health Professions Academy” (Health Careers Opportunity Program), Total Costs: \$1,927,050 (9/2015 – 8/2019).

Josiah Macy Jr. Foundation Co-Director, “Moving Forward: Bridging the Gap”. American Dental Education Association. Direct Costs: \$550,000 (1/2008-6/2010).

Washington Dental Service Foundation Director, “Dental Camp”. Direct Costs: \$10,195 (6/2006 – 7/2010).

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Co-Director, “Summer Medical/Dental Education Program (SMDEP)”. Dr. David Acosta, Director; UW School of Medicine/Office of Multi-Cultural Affairs. Direct Costs: \$1,200,000 (11/1/2006 –10/31/2009).

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Director, “Pipeline Profession & Practice: Community Based Dental Education”. Direct Costs: \$1,500,000 (9/2002 – 8/2008).

Washington Dental Service Foundation Director, “Dental Camp”. (7/2005 – 6/2006) Direct Costs: \$5,875.

Dental Organization for Conscious Sedation (DOCS) Co-PI, “Plasma Levels of Triazolam in an Incremental Sublingual Administration Technique”. (4/2003 – 10/2003) Direct Costs: \$10,000

Washington Dental Service Foundation Director, “Dental Camp”. (4/2003 – 3/2004) Direct Costs: \$7,965.

Washington Dental Service Foundation Director, “Dental Camp”. (5/2002 – 12/2002) Direct Costs: \$14,308.

University of Washington Regional Clinical Dental Research Center Principal Investigator, “The Effect of Epinephrine on Plasma Lidocaine Concentrations in Pediatric Dental Patients”. (9/10/2001 – 6/30/2002). Direct Costs: \$3425.

University of Washington Regional Clinical Dental Research Center	Principal Investigator, "An Evaluation of the Relationship Between Temporomandibular Joint Pain and Preauricular Skin Temperature". (6/1/2001 – 12/31/2001) Direct Costs: \$1892.
University of Washington School of Dentistry Research Fund	Principal Investigator, "Regulation of Pulpal Afferent Neurons by ATP". (6/1/1999 - 12/1/1999) Direct Costs: \$4,230.
American Association of Endodontists	Principal Investigator, "Regulation of Pulpal Afferent Neurons by ATP". (7/1/1998 - 6/30/1999) Direct Costs: \$4,694.
University of Washington School of Dentistry Research Fund	Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of Peripheral Glutamate Receptor Contributions to Inflammation". (12/16/1996 - 6/15/1997) Direct Costs: \$6,125.
NIDCR R01-DE012299	Principal Investigator, "Regulation of Pulpal Afferent Neurons by Glutamate". (9/15/1996 - 6/30/2002), Direct Costs: \$964,840.
NIDR P30-DE09737	Co-Investigator, "Peripheral Amino Acid Modulation of Hyperalgesia". (10/1/1994-9/31/1995), Direct Costs: \$11,825.

Mentored Student Research:

Undergraduate Research

2005 - 2006	Merob Shimeles; The Role of Multicultural Education in Building a Dental Pipeline that Serves Students of Color. The Ronald E. McNair Post-Baccalaureate Achievement Program (US Department of Education), University of Washington Office of Minority Affairs.
2000 (summer)	Ulysses L. Marable, III; Evaluation of NMDA and metabotropic EAA receptor regulation of iCGRP release from bovine dental pulp. Health Sciences Minority Student Programs (NIH/NIGMS-sponsored Initiative for Minority Student Development), University of Washington School of Medicine.

Predoctoral Dental Student Research

2002 – 2003	Niharika Singh; An Evaluation of Ambient Concentrations of Nitrous Oxide During Dental Treatment; Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (SURF), University of Washington School of Dentistry.
1998 - 1999	Michelle R. Kobayashi; Evaluation of NMDA Modulation of Capsaicin-Evoked iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp; Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (SURF), University of Washington School of Dentistry.
1995 - 1996	Tracey J. Rothstein; Evaluation of Local Tissue Concentrations of iBradykinin Increase Following Tooth Extraction in Rats; Undergraduate Research Program, University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.
1994 - 1996	Christopher B. Graff; Evaluations of Peripheral Excitatory Amino Acid Receptor Activation in Normal and Inflammation-Induced Thermal Hyperalgesia; Undergraduate Research Program, University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.

Master of Science Student Research

2016	Sumia Dakhil; Developing a Climate Assessment for the University of Washington School of Dentistry; Master's Degree Candidate in Health Informatics and Health Information Management, University of Washington.
2009	Courtney Smith; An Assessment of the Challenges and Opportunities for Serving Homeless Youth and Families in Seattle; Master's Degree Candidate in Public Health Candidate, Oregon Health Sciences University.

- 2001 – 2005 Pamela Hancock; An Evaluation of Topical Doses of Morphine Sulfate That Are Effective in Reducing the Localized Pain of Radiation-Induced Oral Mucositis; Master's Degree Candidate, Department of Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2002 – 2004 Simin Faghieh-Nakhjiri; Intracellular *Porphyromonas gingivalis* Impede Epithelial Cell Apoptosis; Master's Degree Candidate, Departments of Oral Biology and Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 - 2002 Lisa A. Coveney; Evaluation of the relationship between serum levels of lidocaine following intraoral injection in children. Master's Degree, Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1999 – 2001 Ying Guo; Evaluation of the Relationship Between Temporomandibular Joint Pain and Preauricular Temperature; Master's Degree Candidate, Department of Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 - 2000 Shiwei Cai; Evaluation of Purinergic Receptor Regulation of Sensory Afferent Neurons in Dental Pulp; Master's Degree, Departments of Oral Biology and Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1995 - 1997 Jeffrey R. Shaefer; Evaluation of Temporomandibular Joint Allodynia's Association with Synovial Fluid iBradykinin and Effusions; Master's Degree Thesis, TMJ and Craniofacial Pain Residency Program, University of Minnesota School of Dentistry.

Thesis Committee Membership

- 2004 – 2005 Theron Eichenberger: MSD, A Comparison of Local Anesthetic Efficacy Between Lidocaine and Articaine in Mandibular Incisive Nerve Blocks. Department of Endodontics, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2004 – 2005 Kenji Beppu: MSD, Incidence of False Positive Gingival Responses When Cold Testing with Tetrafluoroethane. Department of Endodontics, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2002 – 2004 Michaela Bobeva-Penova: MSD, Resistance to Mouth Opening in TMD Patients Under General Anesthesia, Department of Oral Medicine, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 2000 – 2005 Kevin Kanning, (Graduate School Representative): PhD, Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Washington School of Medicine.
- 2002 – 2003 Robert Mirabelli: MSD, Opiate Tolerance: A Comparison of Baseline Pain Thresholds in Environments Either Paired or Unpaired with Drug Administration; Department of Pediatric Dentistry, University of Washington School of Dentistry.
- 1998 – 1999 Andrew H. Leavitt: MSD, A longitudinal Study Investigating Orthodontic Pain Through Electrical Tooth Stimulation; Department of Orthodontics, University of Washington School of Dentistry.

Invited Presentations:

“Leveraging the Intersectionality of Our Social Identities to be Our Best Selves”. Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital Association DBA Virginia Mason Medical Center (virtual), 2020.

“Leveraging the Intersectionality of Our Social Identities to be Our Best Selves”. The ARC of Washington, Washington State Parent 2 Parent Training (virtual), 2020.

“Achieving Health Equity with CLAS(s): A discussion about UW LEND’s opportunity to move the needle”. University of Washington Center on Human Development and Disability/UW LEND (Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental and Related Disabilities), Seattle (Virtual), WA 2020.

“Inclusion’s Promise for Productivity and Innovation”. University of Washington School of Dentistry Department of Orthodontics Faculty, Staff and Resident Retreat, Seattle, WA 2019.

“Inclusion: *The Intersectionality of Social Identity and Bias*”. University of Washington School of Dentistry Annual Faculty Retreat, Seattle, WA 2019.

“The Multiplier Effect of Inclusion: *An Introduction to Diversity, Inclusion and Performance*”. (co-presenter for the Byers Group). SoulCycle: 2019 Clipped-In, Miami, FL 2019

“The Multiplier Effect of Inclusion: *An Introduction to Diversity, Inclusion and Performance*”. (co-presenter for the Byers Group). Community Health Plan of Washington, Seattle, WA 2019

“The Multiplier Effect of Inclusion: *An Introduction to Diversity, Inclusion and Performance*”. (co-presenter for the Byers Group). Sound Credit Union, Tacoma, WA 2019

“Moving from unconscious bias to conscious awareness when it matters the most: What’s your action plan?” 30th Annual Meeting of the Special Care Dentistry Association, Seattle, WA, 2018.

“Medical Emergencies Happen to Patients Receiving Dental Care! How Prepared Are You to Prevent Them and Treat Them When They Do Happen?” Washington State Dental Hygienists’ Association, Bellevue, WA. 2017.

“Corporate, Community and Education Cases for Diversity”, University of Washington-Bothell Inaugural Diversity and Inclusion Conference, Bothell, WA. 2015.

“High Quality Oral Health Care: Are We There Yet, and if We’re Not, How Will We Know When We Get There?”, Ohio State University College of Dentistry, Columbus, OH. 2014.

“Realizing the Many Dividends that Come From Diversity and Inclusion”, 2014 Girls on the Run Annual Summit, San Antonio, TX. 2014.

“Patient Navigation: A Model For Improving Healthcare Quality and Efficiency”. Eighth National Conference on Quality Health Care for Culturally Diverse Populations; Achieving Equity in an Era of Innovation and Health System Transformation. Oakland, CA. 2013.

“Diversity 3.0: Can You Afford to Not Upgrade?”. Washington Annual Conference of the State Society of Directors of Volunteer Services. Everett, WA. 2012.

“Improving Health Outcomes; Cultural Navigators, Patient Navigators and Promotoras”. New Futures 2011 Global Health Conference, Hispanic Health Leaders Workgroup, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 2011.

“Cultural/Diversity Training in the Health Care Industry – Employers’ Perspective”. 2010 Health Care Education & Training Conference, Seattle Central Community College, Seattle, WA. 2010.

“I Had a Dream of Healthcare (E)quality”. Annual Forum for Improving Children’s Healthcare and Childhood Obesity Congress, National Initiative for Children’s Healthcare Quality, Atlanta, GA. 2010.

“The Seven-Year Model: An Initiative to Enhance the Diversity of the Dental School Pipeline”. American Dental Education Association Annual Session & Exhibition, Washington, DC. 2010.

“The Seven-Year Model: An Initiative to Enhance the Diversity of the Dental School Pipeline”. 51st Annual Deans’ Conference, American Dental Education Association, Bonita Springs, FL. 2009.

“A Guide to Increasing Diversity in Dental Hygiene Programs”, Northwest Dental Hygiene Educators Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA. 2009.

“Opioid Prescribing to Adolescents in the Dental Setting” (Discussant). National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)/National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research (NIDCR)/National Institutes of Health (NIH), Rockville, MD. 2009.

“Sedation and General Anesthesia Updates from the Perspective of Community Health Centers”. Montana Primary Care Association, Dental Service Annual Meeting, Butte, MT. 2008.

“Operation of Effective Summer Programs” Capstone Meeting of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation’s *Pipeline, Profession, Practice/Community-Based Dental Education Grant* (6th Annual Grantee Meeting), Philadelphia, PA. 2007.

“Sedation & General Anesthesia Updates for the Pediatric Dental Office”. Scientific Session of the 32nd Annual Meeting of the California Society of Pediatric Dentistry, Seattle, WA. 2007.

“Exploring, Probing and Condensing Issues Impacting Health Equity and Access to Care in Geriatric and Uninsured Populations”, *President’s Symposium* at the 93rd Annual Meeting of the National Dental Association, Nashville, TN. 2006.

“Dental Pipeline Strategies and Opportunities for Underrepresented Minority Recruitment”, Community-Based Clinical Rotations. Minority Faculty & Administrators’ Forum at the 93rd Annual Meeting of the National Dental Association, Nashville, TN. 2006.

“Conscious Sedation for Special Needs Populations Using Oral Medications: Consensus Conference on Anesthesia, Sedation and Alternative Techniques for Providing Dental Treatment for People with Special Needs, at the 18th Annual Meeting on Special Care Dentistry, Chicago, IL. 2006.

“Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Sublingual Triazolam Titration”, American Dental Association Invitational Anesthesia Conference (Council on Dental Education and Licensure and the Committee on Anesthesiology), Chicago, IL. 2006.

“Predoctoral Education for Sedation: Are we meeting the ADA’s educational guidelines?” 83rd Annual American Dental Education Association’s Session and Exposition, Orlando FL. 2006.

“A Review of Oral and Inhalational Conscious Sedation for Dentistry”, Tri-College Day (American College of Dentists, International College of Dentists, Pierre Fauchard Academy), Seattle, WA. 2006.

“Sustaining the Dental Pipeline’s Recruitment and Retention Initiative”. 3rd Annual Grantee Meeting of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation’s *Pipeline, Profession, Practice/Community-Based Dental Education Grant*, Washington, DC. 2005.

“What can prescription medications tell us about the patient populations we treat?”. monthly membership meeting of the Seattle/King County Dental Society, Bellevue, WA. 2005.

“Pooling Resources to Expand Opportunity”. American Dental Education Association 6th National Minority Recruitment and Retention Conference, Chapel Hill, NC. 2004.

“Enteral Titration of Triazolam: An Appraisal of Conscious Sedation Safety”. Annual Session of the American Society of Dentist Anesthesiologists, Denver, CO. 2004.

“Mentorship and Lifelong Learning: Connecting Scholarship in the Research Lab with Teaching”. 81st Annual American Dental Education Association’s Session and Exposition, Regional Predental Advisors Workshop, Seattle, WA. 2004.

“Introduction to the Profession of Dentistry: Education/Research/Practice”. 81st Annual American Dental Education Association’s Session and Exposition, Regional Predental Advisors Workshop, Seattle, WA. 2004.

“The Release of CGRP in Dental Pulp: An *in vitro* Method for Studying the Regulation of Sensory Neurons”. 127. Jahrestagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft fuer Zahn-, Mund-, und Kieferheilkunde e.V. (127th Annual Meeting of the German Society for Dental Medicine, Aachen Germany, 2003.

“Advances in the Management of Acute Orofacial Pain; An Evidence-Based Review”. 127. Jahrestagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft fuer Zahn-, Mund-, und Kieferheilkunde e.V. (127th Annual Meeting of the German Society for Dental Medicine, Aachen Germany, 2003.

"The Challenges of Recruiting and Retaining Underrepresented Minority and Disadvantaged Students; The University of Washington's Experience". National Advisory Committee Meeting of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's *Pipeline, Profession, Practice/Community-Based Dental Education Grant* (2nd Annual Grantee Meeting), Minneapolis, MN. 2003.

"New Horizons in the Management of Acute Orofacial Pain". Columbia Dental Group, Fort Lewis, WA. 2002.

"Future Careers in Science in Dentistry" (symposium panelist). National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research; Division of Intramural Research, Office of Education, Bethesda, MD. 2001.

"The Release of CGRP in Dental Pulp: An *in vitro* Method for Studying the Regulation of Sensory Neurons". National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research; Division of Intramural Research, Pain and Neurosensory Mechanisms Branch, Bethesda, MD. 2001.

"Pharmacological Regulation of Sensory Neurons in Dental Pulp". Research Day, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, WA. 2000.

"The Physiology of Pain". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Annual Meeting, Vancouver, BC, 1998.

"Practical Opioid Pharmacology for Outpatient Anesthesia and Pain Control". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. 1997.

"Pharmacologic Strategies for Managing Acute Postoperative Dental Pain". Yakima Dental Society, Yakima, WA. 1997.

"Evaluations of Neuropeptide Secretion and Thermal Hyperalgesia Evoked by the Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors in Peripheral Tissue". University of Washington School of Medicine, Multidisciplinary Pain Center Didactic Lecture Series, Seattle, WA. 1997.

"Evaluations of Peripheral Glutamate Receptor Activation in Inflammation-Induced Thermal Hyperalgesia", part of the symposium *New Perspectives on Peripheral Pain Processing*,. American Pain Society, 15th Annual Scientific Meeting, Washington D.C. 1996.

"*In vitro* Superfusion of Bovine Dental Pulp as a Method to Evaluate Neuropeptide Secretion and Regulation" An IADR/AADR Satellite Symposium on Dental Innervation: Structure, Function, Pulpal Interactions, and Pain. University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 1994.

"Biochemical Mediators of Pain and Inflammation: *In Vivo* Measurement and *In Vitro* Effects in Peripheral Tissue" Advances in Therapeutic Development for Chronic Pain, Sponsored by International Business Conferences. San Diego CA. 1994.

"The Effects of Excitatory Amino Acids in a Model of Peripheral Inflammation". Baylor College of Dentistry, Dallas, TX. 1994.

"Analgesics: Current Trends and Future Directions". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada. 1993.

"Medical Emergency Intervention, The Importance of Basic Life Support". Butler County Dental Society, Butler, PA. 1991.

"Basic Issues in Research Design and Analysis". Magee Women's Hospital, Pittsburgh, PA. 1990.

"Meperidine Sedation in Preschool Pedodontic Patients: A Dose-Response Analysis of Behavior and Side Effects". American Dental Society of Anesthesiology, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. 1989.

"The Role of the Dental Auxillary in the Management of Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office". National Dental Association, Annual Meeting, Detroit, MI. 1988.

"Hemostatic Comparisons Between Geriatric and Young Adult Populations". Gerodontology Research Workshop, Sponsored by The Burroughs Wellcome Fund, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA. 1988.

"Preparing for Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office". Western Pennsylvania Dental Association, Pittsburgh, PA. 1988.

Publications:

Peer-reviewed manuscripts

Speed-McIntyre P, **Jackson DL**, Brown CC, Craig K, Coldwell, SE. The Impact of Dental School Admissions Processes on the Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Student Body. *Oral. Health. Dent. Manag.* 15:871, 2016.

Jimenez N, **Jackson DL**, Zhou C, Ayala N, Ebel BE. Postoperative Pain Management in Children, Parental English Proficiency and Access to Interpretation. *Hosp. Pediatr* 4:23-30, 2014.

Brunson WD, **Jackson DL**, Sinkford JC, Valachovic RW. Components of Effective Outreach and Recruitment Programs for Underrepresented Minority and Low-Income Dental Students. *J. Dent. Ed.* 74:S74-S86, 2010.

Pickrell JE, Hosaka K, **Jackson DL**, Heima H, Kharasch E, Milgrom P. Expanded Studies of the Pharmacokinetics and Clinical Effects of Multidose Sublingual Triazolam in Healthy Volunteers. *J. Clin. Psychopharm.* 29:426-431, 2009.

Kazuo H, **Jackson DL**, Pickrell JE, Milgrom P. Flumazenil Reversal of Sublingual Triazolam: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *J. Am. Dent. Assoc.* 140:559-566, 2009.

Price SS, Brunson WD, Mitchell DA, Alexander CJ, **Jackson DL**. Increasing the Enrollment of Underrepresented Minority Dental Students: Experiences from the Dental Pipeline Program. *J. Dent. Ed.* 71:339-347, 2007.

Jackson DL, Milgrom P, Heacox GA, Kharasch E. Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Sublingual Triazolam Titration. *J. Clin. Psychopharm.* 26:4-8, 2006.

Kaufman E, Epstein JB, Gorsky M, **Jackson DL**, Kadari A. Preemptive Analgesia and Local Anesthesia as a Supplement to General Anesthesia: A Review. *Anesth. Prog.* 52:29-38, 2005.

Kvinnslund IH, Luuko K, Fristad I, Kettunen P, **Jackson DL**, Fjeld K, von Bartheld CS, Byers MR. Glial cell line-derived Neurotrophic Factor (GDNF) from Adult Rat Tooth Serves A Distinct Subpopulations of Large-Sized Trigeminal Neurons. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 19:2089-2098, 2004.

Hargreaves, KM, **Jackson DL**, Bowles WR. Adrenergic Regulation of Capsaicin-Sensitive Neurons in Dental Pulp. *J. Endod.* 29:397-399, 2003.

Hargreaves KM, Bowles WR, **Jackson DL**. Intrinsic Regulation of CGRP Release by Dental Pulp Sympathetic Fibers. *J. Dent. Res.* 82:398-401, 2003.

Bowles WR, Flores C, **Jackson DL**, Hargreaves KM. β_2 -Adrenoceptor Regulation of CGRP Release from Capsaicin-Sensitive Neurons. *J. Dent. Res.* 82:308-311, 2003.

Leavitt AH, King GJ, Ramsay DS, **Jackson DL**. A Longitudinal Evaluation of Pulpal Pain During Orthodontic Tooth Movement. *Orthod. Craniofac. Res.* 5:29-37, 2002.

Shaefer JR, **Jackson DL**, Schiffman EL, Anderson QN. The diagnostic validity of magnetic resonance image effusions and pressure pain thresholds for the identification of temporomandibular arthralgia. *J. Dent. Res.* 80:1935-1939, 2001.

Dionne RA, Yagiela JA, Moore PA, Gonty A, Zuniga J, Beirne OR and the Collaborative Sedation Study Group. Comparative efficacy and safety of four intravenous sedation regimens in dental outpatients. *J. Am. Dent. Assoc.* 132:740-751, 2001.

Garry MG, **Jackson DL**, Geier HE, Southam M, Hargreaves KM. Evaluation of the efficacy of a bioerodible bupivacaine polymer system on antinociception and inflammatory mediator release. *Pain* 82:49-55, 1999.

Jackson DL and Hargreaves KM. Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors in Bovine Dental Pulp Evokes the Release of iCGRP. *J. Dent. Res.* 78:54-60, 1999.

Moore PA, Crout RJ, **Jackson DL**, Schneider LG, Graves RW, Bakos L. Tramadol Hydrochloride: Analgesic Efficacy Compared to Codeine, Aspirin with Codeine and Placebo in Dental Extraction Pain. *J. Clin. Pharmacol.* 38:554-560, 1998.

Moore PA, Finder RL, **Jackson DL**. Multidrug intravenous sedation: Determinants of the sedative dose of midazolam. *Oral Surg. Oral Med. Oral Pathol. Oral Radiol. Endod.* 84:5-10, 1997.

Jackson DL, Graff CB, Richardson JD, Hargreaves KM. Glutamate Participates in the Peripheral Modulation of Thermal Hyperalgesia in Rats. *Eur. J. Pharm.* 284:321-325, 1995.

Jackson DL, Chen AH, Bennett CR. Identifying True Lidocaine Allergy. *J. Am. Dent. Assoc.* 125:1362-1366, 1994.

Hargreaves KM, Swift JQ, Roszkowski M, Bowles WR, Garry MG, **Jackson DL**. Pharmacology of Peripheral Neuropeptide and Inflammatory Mediator Release. *Oral Surg. Oral Med. Oral Path.* 78: 503-510, 1994.

McKee KC, Nazif MM, **Jackson DL**, Barnhart DC, Close J, Moore PA. Dose Response Characteristics of Meperidine Sedation in Preschool Children. *Ped. Dent.* 12(4):222-227, 1990.

Pontier JP, Pine C, **Jackson DL**, DiDonato AK, Close J, Moore PA. Efficacy of a Prebrushing Rinse for Orthodontic Patients. *Clin. Prev. Dent.* 12(3):12-16, 1990.

Jackson DL, Moore PA, Hargreaves KM. Preoperative Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs for the Prevention of Postoperative Dental Pain. *J. Am. Dent. Assoc.* 119:641-647, 1989.

Book Chapters

Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**, Roszkowski M. Introduction to Central Nervous System Drugs. in: *Pharmacology and Therapeutics for Dentistry* (5th edition), J. Yagiela, F. Dowd, E. Neidle (eds.), C.V. Mosby Co., St. Louis, MO, 2004.

Jackson DL and Johnson BS. Inhalational and enteral conscious sedation for the adult dental patient with a disability, in *The Management of Behavior and Anxiety for the Dental Patient with a Disability*, Module V (A Self-Instructional Series in Rehabilitation Dentistry) Truelove EL and Stiefel DJ, (eds.). DECOD, University of Washington School of Dentistry, 2003.

Jackson DL, Roszkowski MT, Moore PA: Management of Acute Postoperative Pain, in *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, vol. 1, 114-140, Fonseca RJ (ed.), WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia PA, 2000.

Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**, Roszkowski M. Introduction to Central Nervous System Drugs. in: *Pharmacology and Therapeutics for Dentistry* (4th edition), J. Yagiela, F. Dowd, E. Neidle (eds.), C.V. Mosby Co., St. Louis, MO, 1998.

Hargreaves KM, Roszkowski MT, **Jackson DL**, Bowles WR, Richardson JD, Swift JQ. Neuroendocrine and Immune Responses to Injury, Degeneration, and Repair. in: *Temporomandibular Disorders and Related Pain Conditions: Progress in Pain Research and Management*. (vol. 4), BJ Sessle, PS Bryant, and RA Dionne (eds.), IASP Press, Seattle, WA, 1995.

Hargreaves KM, Roszkowski M, **Jackson DL**, Swift JQ. Orofacial Pain: Peripheral Mechanisms. in *Orofacial Pain and Temporomandibular Disorders*. J. Friction and R. Dubner (eds.), Raven Press, NY, 1995.

Invited Reviews

Jackson DL and Johnson BS. Inhalational and enteral conscious sedation for the adult dental patient. *Dent. Clin. N. Am.* 46:781-802, 2002.

Jackson DL and Johnson BS. Conscious sedation for dentistry: Risk management and patient selection. *Dent. Clin. N. Am.* 46:767-780, 2002.

Jackson DL. Discussion: Determination of the Antiinflammatory Effects of Methylprednisolone on Third Molar Surgery. *J. Oral Maxillofac. Surg.* 57:1206-1208, 1999.

Jackson DL, Finder RL. Guidelines for Managing Dental Patients on Steroid Therapy. *Pa. Dent. J.* 54(6):26-29, 1987.

Abstracts

Jackson DL, Fields B, Adem A, Poveda-Leyva I. Patient Navigation in a Tertiary Pediatric Healthcare Setting: A Promising Practice for Eliminating Healthcare Disparities. <http://dx.confex.com/dx/13/webprogram/Paper3691.html>, 2013.

Fields B, Adem A, Poveda-Leyva I, **Jackson DL**. A Horse of a Different Color: The Role of the Bilingual Patient Navigator. <http://dx.confex.com/dx/13/webprogram/Paper3943.html>, 2013.

Adem A, Fields B, Poveda-Leyva I, **Jackson DL**. The Patient's Argument for Patient Navigators. <http://dx.confex.com/dx/13/webprogram/Paper3800.html>, 2013.

Poveda-Leyva I, Fields B, Adem A, **Jackson DL**. Building Bridges, Building Trust: A Patient Navigator's Playbook. <http://dx.confex.com/dx/13/webprogram/Paper3601.html>, 2013.

Jimenez, N, Myaing M, Ayala N, **Jackson DL**, Zhou C, Ebel B. English Proficiency and Postoperative Pain Treatment in Hospitalized Children. *J. Pain* 12(4) supplement 2, A215, 2011.

Hosaka K, **Jackson DL**, Pickrell JE, Heima M, Milgrom P. Triazolam Reversal by a Single Intraoral Fixed-Dose of Submucosal Flumazenil. *J. Dent. Res.* 87:Abstract 1267, 2008.

Pickrell JE, Hosaka K, Heima M, **Jackson DL**, Milgrom P. The Effects of Staked Triazolam Dosing on Memory and Suggestibility. *J. Dent. Res.* 86:Abstract 2427, 2007.

Hosaka K, **Jackson DL**, Pickrell JE, Heima H, Milgrom P. The Sedative Effect of Stacked Dosing of Triazolam. *J. Dent. Res.* 86: Abstract 553, 2007.

Jackson DL and Imthurn NI. Evaluation of MK-801 Pretreatment in Modulating Acute Inflammation in Rat Hindpaws. *J. Dent. Res.* 79:627, 2000.

Cai S, van der Ven PF, **Jackson DL**. Evaluations of ATP-Evoked iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* *J. Dent. Res.* 79:174, 2000.

Jackson DL and Kobayashi MR. NMDA Modulation of iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 25:1435, 1999.

Kobayashi MR, Imthurn NI, **Jackson DL**. NMDA Modulation of Capsaicin-Evoked iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 78:296, 1999.

Jackson DL and Imthurn NI. Local Pretreatment with MK-801 attenuates carrageenan-induced inflammation of rat hindpaws. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 24:1867, 1998.

Jackson DL and Hargreaves KM. Evaluations of AMPA-Evoked iCGRP Release in Bovine Dental Pulp. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 23:1535, 1997.

- Shaefer JR, **Jackson DL**, Schiffman EL, Hargreaves KM, Swift JQ, Anderson QN. TMJ Allodynia's Association with Synovial Fluid iBK and Effusions. *J. Dent. Res.* 76:171, 1997.
- Moore PA, Finder, RL, **Jackson DL**. Determinants of Midazolam Dose for Sedation Titration. *J. Dent. Res.* 76:32, 1997.
- Jackson DL** and Hargreaves KM. Kainate Receptor Activation in Bovine Dental Pulp Evokes iCGRP Release. *J. Dent. Res.* 76:154, 1997.
- Rothstein TJ, Swift JQ, Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**. Local Tissue Concentrations of iBradykinin Increase Following Tooth Extraction in Rats. *J. Dent. Res.* 75:137, 1996.
- Graff CB, Swift JQ, Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**. Reversal of Peripheral Glutamate Evoked Hyperalgesia with Receptor Specific Antagonists. *J. Dent. Res.* 75:137, 1996.
- Jackson DL**, Groves NK, Graff CB, Hargreaves KM. Glutamate Released into Peripheral Tissue During Inflammation Contributes to the Development of Thermal Hyperalgesia in Rats. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 21: 1995.
- Graff CB, **Jackson DL**, Swift JQ, Hargreaves KM. Evaluation of the Peripheral Antinociceptive Actions of MK-801, an NMDA Antagonist. *J. Dent. Res.* 74:175, 1995.
- Jackson DL**, Graff CB, Hargreaves KM. Excitatory Amino Acids in Normal Peripheral Tissue Modulate Thermal Hyperalgesia in Rats. *J. Dent. Res.* 74:175, 1995.
- Bowles WR, **Jackson DL**, Hargreaves KM. Nerve Growth Factor Evokes iCGRP Release by a Phosphorylation-Dependent Mechanism. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 20:130, 1994.
- Richardson JD, Garry MG, **Jackson DL**, Aanonsen LM, Hargreaves KM. Anandamide Suppresses Capsaicin Evoked iSP and iCGRP Release in the Dorsal Horn of Rat Spinal Cord. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 20:128, 1994.
- Jackson DL**, Richardson JD, Hargreaves KM. Peripheral Administration of Excitatory Amino Acids Modulates Nociceptive Behavior in Rats. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 20:1390, 1994.
- Bowles W, **Jackson DL**, Kane P, Hargreaves KM. Effects of Nerve Growth Factor on iCGRP Release from Bovine Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 73:288, 1994.
- Jackson DL**, Aanonsen L, Richardson JD, Wiski B, Groves N, Hargreaves KM. Binding Sites and Actions of Excitatory Amino Acids in Bovine Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 73:190, 1994.
- Jackson DL**, Aanonsen L, Richardson JD, Geier H, Hargreaves KM. An Evaluation of the Effects of Excitatory Amino Acids in Bovine Dental Pulp. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 19:996, 1993.
- Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**, Geier H, Garry M. A Bioerodible Bupivacaine Polymer Inhibits the Release of Immunoreactive Substance P (iSP) and Bradykinin (iBK) During CFA Inflammation. *Pain* (1993 Congress Abstracts):43, 1993.
- Engelstad M, **Jackson DL**, Garry M, Geier H, Durnett JD, McCann C, Hargreaves KM. Effect of Norepinephrine Dose on iCGRP Release from Capsaicin Sensitive Fibers in Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 72:185, 1993.
- Hargreaves KM, **Jackson DL**, Geier H, Garry M. Evaluation of the Efficacy of a Bioerodible Bupivacaine Polymer During CFA Inflammation. *J. Dent. Res.* 72:186, 1993.
- McCann C, Engelstad M, **Jackson DL**, Garry M, Geier H, Durnett JD, Hargreaves KM. CRF Inhibits iCGRP Release from Capsaicin Sensitive Fibers in Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 72:185, 1993.
- Jackson DL**, Garry M, Engelstad M, Geier H, Durnett JD, McCann C, Hargreaves KM. Effects of Inflammatory Mediators on iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 72:185, 1993.

McKenzie R, Tantisira B, **Jackson DL**, Bach T, Riley T. Evaluation of Droperidol/Morphine Combination in Controlled Patient Analgesia (PCA). *Anesthesiol.* 77:A400, 1992.

Engelstad M, Garry M, **Jackson DL**, Geier H, Hargreaves KM. Adrenergic Inhibition of iCGRP Release from Capsaicin Sensitive Fibers in Dental Pulp. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 18:690, 1992.

Jackson DL, Garry M, Engelstad M, Geier H, Hargreaves KM. Evaluation of iCGRP Release from Dental Pulp in Response to Inflammatory Mediators. *Abs. Soc. Neurosci.* 18:689, 1992.

Engelstad M, **Jackson DL**, Garry M, Geier H, Hargreaves KM. Norepinephrine Inhibits iCGRP Release from Capsaicin Sensitive Fibers in Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 71:196, 1992.

Jackson DL, Garry M, Engelstad M, Geier H, Hargreaves KM. An *in vitro* Method to Evaluate Neurosecretion from Dental Pulp. *J. Dent. Res.* 71:178,1992.

Moore PA, Pontier JP, Pine C, **Jackson DL**. A five-week trial of a prebrushing rinse in orthodontic patients. *J. Dent. Res.* 69:246, 1990.

McKee KC, Nazif MM, **Jackson DL**, Barnhart DC, Moore PA. Dose-Response analysis of meperidine sedation in preschool pedodontic patients. *J. Dent. Res.* 68: 1989.

Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority (PHPDA)

JULY 2022

9 Members: Pursuant to RCW 35.21.730 and Seattle Municipal Code 3.110, All subject to City Council confirmation, 3-year terms:

- 4 Mayor-appointed
- 4 Other Appointing Authority-appointed (specify): PHPDA Governing Council
- 1 *King County Executive-appointed*

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
3	F	1	1.	Secretary	Gloria Burton	1/1/21	12/31/23	2	Mayor
4	M	N/A	2.	Vice Chair	Virgil Wade	1/1/21	12/31/23	1	Governing Council
1	F	5	3.	Chair	Doris Koo	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	KC Executive
6	M	7	4.	Treasurer	Robert "Bob" Cook	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	Governing Council
5	M	3	5.	Member	Paul Feldman	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
2	O	N/A	6.	Member	AyeNay Abye	1/1/20	12/31/22	1	Governing Council
1	F	2	7.	Member	Susan Taoka	1/1/20	12/31/22	2	Mayor
2	M	N/A	8.	Member	Douglass L. Jackson, Jr.	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
6	F	5	9.	Member	Nancy Kathleen Sugg	1/1/20	12/31/22	3	Governing Council

SELF-IDENTIFIED DIVERSITY CHART

	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)	
	Men	Women	Transgender	Other/Unknown	Asian	Black/African American	Hispanic/Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Other (Specification Optional)	Caucasian/Non-Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial					
Mayor	2	2			1	1	1		1									
Gov. Council	2	1		1		1		1		2								
Other		1			1													
Total	4	4		1														

Key:

- *D List the corresponding *Diversity Chart* number (1 through 9)
- **G List *gender*, **M** = Male, **F**= Female, **T**= Transgender, **U**= Unknown, **O**= Other
- RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A

Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.



Legislation Text

File #: Appt 02374, **Version:** 1

Reappointment of Gloria Burton as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2023.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.



City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name: Gloria Burton		
Board/Commission Name: Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority		Position Title: Governing Council Member
<input type="checkbox"/> Appointment <i>OR</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reappointment		City Council Confirmation required? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Appointing Authority: <input type="checkbox"/> City Council <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mayor <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Term of Position: * 1/1/2021 to 12/31/2023 <input type="checkbox"/> Serving remaining term of a vacant position
Residential Neighborhood: CD #1	Zip Code: 98109	Contact Phone No.: [REDACTED]
Background: Gloria Burton is Senior Housing Developer and Director, farmworker Initiatives at Catholic Housing Services. In that position since 1996, Ms. Burton has initiated and established the "Creating Futures Initiative" designed to bring awareness and support to the workforce that maintains Western Washington's agricultural industry. In addition, Ms. Burton works on farmworker housing in the state of Washington and at the national level. Ms. Burton has assisted in the development of more than 500 units of farmworker housing in various counties, including a model to establish ownership for farmworkers. Ms. Burton's work includes building bridges in the local communities with government and private funders, state legislators, city and county officials, universities, and members of other organizations advocating for the farmworker community. Ms. Burton's civic involvement and appointments include: Washington State Farmworker Housing Trust, Mujeres Northwest, Latino Civic Alliance, and Washington Community Development Authority. <i>This appointment represents Ms. Burton's second (2nd) term. She is a mayoral appointee.</i>		
Authorizing Signature (original signature):  Date Signed (appointed): 7/18/2022		Appointing Signatory: Bruce A. Harrell Mayor of Seattle

*Term begin and end date is fixed and tied to the position and not the appointment date.

GLORIA BURTON

SUMMARY

Accomplished professional, successful in the development, management, and administration of multi-purpose real estate properties, with long standing focus on affordable housing. Skills in leasing, property acquisition, operations, and community outreach.

EXPERIENCE

CATHOLIC HOUSING SERVICES, SEATTLE, WA 1996 - PRESENT
Senior Housing Developer and Director, Farmworker Initiatives

- Initiated and established the "Creating Futures Initiative" to bring awareness for and support to the workforce that maintains Western Washington's valuable agricultural industry. The vision of the Initiative is to increase the farmworker housing supply, to develop innovative housing models, and to provide the necessary tools for residents to improve their economic status from homelessness to tenancy and ultimately to homeownership.
- Serve as Champion for farmworker housing in the state of Washington and nationally, through constant raising of awareness and building bridges in the local communities, with government and private funders, state legislators, city and county officials, universities, and members of the other organizations advocating for the farmworker community.
- Developing successful farmworker housing that is efficient, environmentally friendly, financially and operationally affordable, and dignified and empowering for the farmworker family residents, as well as impacting the community at large.
- Since inception of the Creating Futures Initiative:
 - Farmworker housing portfolio in Western Washington has rapidly grown to over 500 units, housing & transforming the lives of over 2,500 individuals in **Skagit county** (5 projects, 147units); **Lewis County** (3 projects, 170 units); **Cowlitz County** (4 projects, 150 units); and **Whatcom County** (1 project,50 units).
 - Created and maintained effective advocacy activities for vulnerable communities in areas of housing and social justice, and actively participated on immigration and human trafficking task forces.
 - Began the "cultural village initiative" working on the development of green-seasonal housing on farm sites and offsite.
 - Developing a model for farmworkers to establish ownership for the farmworker housing portfolio. Aiming to positive impact the farmworker community

Memberships & Awards

- ❖ Member, Board of Directors - Washington State Farmworker Housing Trust
- ❖ Founder, Board of Directors - Mujeres Northwest
- ❖ Member, Board of Directors - Latino Civic Alliance
- ❖ Commissioner, Washington Community Development Authority
- ❖ Recipient of the 2010 AHF Readers' Choice award for the best Affordable Housing in the nation-the rural category (Villa San Juan Bautista)
- ❖ Recipient of the 2016 President Barack Obama Lifetime Achievement Award for service to the community
- ❖ Award - Distinguish services to the Peruvian community, Consul General of Peru

Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority (PHPDA)

JULY 2022

9 Members: Pursuant to RCW 35.21.730 and Seattle Municipal Code 3.110, All subject to City Council confirmation, 3-year terms:

- 4 Mayor-appointed
- 4 Other Appointing Authority-appointed (specify): PHPDA Governing Council
- 1 King County Executive-appointed

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
3	F	1	1.	Secretary	Gloria Burton	1/1/21	12/31/23	2	Mayor
4	M	N/A	2.	Vice Chair	Virgil Wade	1/1/21	12/31/23	1	Governing Council
1	F	5	3.	Chair	Doris Koo	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	KC Executive
6	M	7	4.	Treasurer	Robert "Bob" Cook	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	Governing Council
5	M	3	5.	Member	Paul Feldman	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
2	O	N/A	6.	Member	AyeNay Abye	1/1/20	12/31/22	1	Governing Council
1	F	2	7.	Member	Susan Taoka	1/1/20	12/31/22	2	Mayor
2	M	N/A	8.	Member	Douglass L. Jackson, Jr.	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
6	F	5	9.	Member	Nancy Kathleen Sugg	1/1/20	12/31/22	3	Governing Council

SELF-IDENTIFIED DIVERSITY CHART

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)				
	Men	Women	Transgender	Other/Unknown	Asian	Black/African American	Hispanic/Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Other (Specification Optional)	Caucasian/Non-Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial
Mayor	2	2			1	1	1		1				
Gov. Council	2	1		1		1		1		2			
Other		1			1								
Total	4	4		1									

Key:

- *D List the corresponding *Diversity Chart* number (1 through 9)
- **G List *gender*, M = Male, F= Female, T= Transgender, U= Unknown, O= Other
- RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A

Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.



Legislation Text

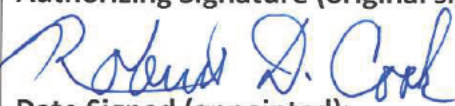
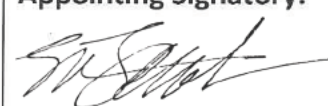
File #: Appt 02377, **Version:** 1

Reappointment of Robert D. Cook as member, Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority Governing Council, for a term to December 31, 2024.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.



City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name: <p style="text-align: center;">Robert D. Cook</p>		
Board/Commission Name: Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority		Position Title: Governing Council Member
<input type="checkbox"/> Appointment <i>OR</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reappointment		City Council Confirmation required? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Appointing Authority: <input type="checkbox"/> City Council <input type="checkbox"/> Mayor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other: PHPDA Governing Council		Term of Position: * <p style="text-align: center;">1/1/2022 to 12/31/2024</p> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Serving remaining term of a vacant position</i>
Residential Neighborhood: Queen Anne; Council District 7	Zip Code: 98109	Contact Phone No.: <div style="background-color: black; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></div>
Background: <p>Robert D. Cook has more than 40 years of progressively responsible financial management experience in various cooperative, nonprofit, and government organizations. He serves as the Senior Director of Finance of the Washington State Housing Finance Commission (the "Commission") where, for 25 years, he directs the strategic development and tactical implementation of the Commission's finance programs. He ensures the proactive administration of the fiscal activities of more than 400 different funds and \$7.7 billion in outstanding debt financing. As the Commission's financial representative in the structuring of municipal bond issues, he helps to maximize capital generated with the limited tax-exempt bond volume cap available and participates in the development of the Commission's policy options and planning requirements across the broad spectrum of low- and moderate-income housing and non-profit financing transactions. During his tenure at the Commission, Bob has participated in the issuance of more than 870 bond issues totaling \$18.4 billion.</p> <p>Bob has served on nonprofits board including Plymouth Housing Group (Treasurer), Open Door Ventures (President), Cascadia Revolving Fund (Treasurer), and Flying House Productions/Seattle Men's Chorus (President, Treasurer). He has been a performer with Seattle Men's Chorus for over 30 years.</p> <p><i>This appointment represents Mr. Cook's second (2nd) term.</i></p>		
Authorizing Signature (original signature):  Date Signed (appointed): 12/29/21		Appointing Signatory:  Sue Taoka Governing Council Chair

*Term begin and end date is fixed and tied to the position and not the appointment date.

ROBERT D. COOK, MBA

EXPERIENCE AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

1996 – PRESENT

Chief Financial Officer, Washington State Housing Finance Commission

- Ensures integrity of financial accounting and reporting systems of organization and two affiliates with combined assets of \$7.7 billion in 400 funds
- Structures affordable housing and nonprofit bond issues with bond counsel financial advisors, and bond underwriters, 870 transactions totaling \$18.4 billion
- Supervises management and administration of program-related investment portfolio of \$654 million supporting low- and moderate-income housing and facilities for nonprofits
- Directs organization-wide annual work plan and budget development process; ensures business objectives tied to strategic goals
- Directs annual independent financial audits and state compliance audits for three entities
- Leads selection process for financial systems and consultants
- Leads and manages a diverse staff of 12

1991 – 1996

Controller, Northwest AIDS Foundation

- Administered development of a HUD 811 apartment project for Persons with AIDS
- Increased financial reporting timeliness and effectiveness during agency budget and staffing growth of 100%, while finance staffing increased only 40%
- Restructured fund accounting system to effectively serve internal and external reporting needs
- Ensured financial compliance with governmental and private grant requirements
- Supervised independent audits performed to Federal A-133 requirements

PRIOR TO 1991

Controller, LaSalle FS, Inc.

- Increased effectiveness of staff, managing 40% increase in sales with 20% fewer positions
- Directed compliance with multiple state and federal tax reporting requirements
- Overhauled accounting systems, solved long-term problems and restored credibility of financial systems with customers, Board of Directors, and employees
- Managed Human Resources function with benefits, salary and incentive pay administration
- Coordinated accounting system conversion and staff training

VOLUNTEER NONPROFIT EXPERIENCE

2014 — Present

Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority

Strategic Advisor, Finance Committee and Real Estate Development Committee

2011 — 2018

Plymouth Housing Group

Treasurer, Board Member

2011 — 2018

President, Board Member

Open Door Ventures/Cal Anderson House

2004 — 2007 and 1991 — 1997

President, Treasurer, Board Member

Seattle Men's Chorus/Flying House Productions

Other Organizations

Government Finance Officer Association - Cascadia Revolving Fund CDFI - Community Hospice

EDUCATION

Master of Business Administration

Specialization, Information Systems

Northern Illinois University

Bachelor of Science, Business Administration

Accountancy

University of Missouri – Columbia

Pacific Hospital Preservation and Development Authority (PHPDA)

JANUARY 2022

9 Members: Pursuant to RCW 35.21.730 and Seattle Municipal Code 3.110, All subject to City Council confirmation, 3-year terms:

- 4 Mayor-appointed
- 4 Other Appointing Authority-appointed (specify): PHPDA Governing Council
- 1 King County Executive-appointed

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
3	F	1	1.	Member	Gloria Burton	01/01/21	12/31/23	3	Mayor
4	M		2.	Member	Virgil Wade	01/01/21	12/31/23	1	Governing Council
1	F		3.	Member	Doris Koo	1/1/22	12/31/24	3	KC Executive
6	M	7	4.	Member	Robert "Bob" D. Cook	1/1/22	12/31/24	2	Governing Council
6	F	2	5.	Member	Susan Crane	01/01/18	12/31/20	2	Mayor
2	NB		6.	Member	AyeNay Abye	01/01/20	12/31/22	1	Governing Council
1	F		7.	Chair	Susan Taoka	01/01/20	12/31/23	2	Mayor
2	M		8.	Member	Doug Jackson	1/1/22	12/31/24	1	Mayor
6	F		9.	Member	Nancy Kathleen Sugg	1/1/20	12/31/23	3	Governing Council

SELF-IDENTIFIED DIVERSITY CHART

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)				
	Men	Women	Transgender	Other/Unknown	Asian	Black/African American	Hispanic/Latino	American Indian/Alaska Native	Other (Specification Optional)	Caucasian/Non-Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial
Mayor	1	3			1	1	1			1			
Gov. Council	2	1	1	1		1		1		2			
Other		1			1								
Total	3	5	1	1	2	2	1	1		3			

Key:

- *D List the corresponding Diversity Chart number (1 through 9)
 - **G List gender, M = Male, F= Female, T= Transgender, U= Unknown, O= Other
 - RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A
- Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.



Legislation Text

File #: CB 120424, **Version:** 1

CITY OF SEATTLE

ORDINANCE _____

COUNCIL BILL _____

AN ORDINANCE relating to the Seattle Municipal Court; authorizing the Judges and Directors of the Seattle Municipal Court to accept a grant and execute related agreements; amending Ordinance 126490, which adopted the 2022 Budget; changing appropriations to various departments; and ratifying and confirming certain prior acts.

WHEREAS, one-time grant funding was provided by the Washington State Legislature to the Washington State Administrative Office of the Court for disbursement to Courts throughout the state for the sole purpose of use in Therapeutic Courts and enhancement of services; and

WHEREAS, two separate grants were funded by the Washington State Administrative Office of the Court, one in the amount of \$191,384 for the Therapeutic Court Coordinator and one in the amount of \$175,173 for Community Justice Counselor services that help connect participants in Community Court to vital community-based treatment and services: and

WHEREAS, the Therapeutic Court Coordinator (TCC) will support the work of the Seattle Municipal Court's (SMC's) multidisciplinary therapeutic court teams as well as provide support and coverage in daily operations, data analysis, and program innovation for SMC's therapeutic courts. The TCC will ensure excellent collaboration and encourage adherence to evidence-based practices among stakeholders and service providers; and

WHEREAS, the Community Justice Counselor (CJC) will support the work of SMC's Community Court Participants. The CJC position will be to serve as a connection between the individual and community services, working to enroll, engage, and support them in sustained community-based treatment or other

needed services. Contracting with a community-based organization for this role will provide the CJC the professional support and resources necessary to deliver services most effectively to Community Court participants- particularly those who need additional support to engage in services; and

WHEREAS, the empowering state legislation requires this funding must be spent in its entirety before June 30, 2023; NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The Presiding Judge and Court Administrator of the Seattle Municipal Court, or their designees, are authorized to accept non-City funding from the Washington Administrative Office of the Court, and to execute, deliver, and perform on behalf of the City of Seattle agreements reasonably deemed necessary for the receipt of two grants from the Therapeutic Court grant fund in an amount of up to \$366,557.

Section 2. Contingent upon the execution of the grants or other funding agreements and receipt of the grant funds authorized in Section 1 of this ordinance, the appropriations for the following items in the 2022 Budget are increased as follows:

Item	Fund	Department	Budget Summary Level	Amount
3.1	General Fund (00100)	Seattle Municipal Court	Administration (00100-BO-MC-3000)	\$191,384
3.2	General Fund (00100)	Seattle Municipal Court	Administration (00100-BO-MC-3000)	\$175,173
Total				\$366,557

Section 3. Any act consistent with the authority of this ordinance taken after its passage and prior to its effective date is ratified and confirmed.

Section 4. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force 30 days after its approval by the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten days after presentation, it shall take effect as provided by Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

Passed by the City Council the _____ day of _____, 2022, and signed by
me in open session in authentication of its passage this _____ day of _____, 2022.

President _____ of the City Council

Approved / returned unsigned / vetoed this _____ day of _____, 2022.

Bruce A. Harrell, Mayor

Filed by me this _____ day of _____, 2022.

Elizabeth M. Adkisson, Interim City Clerk

(Seal)

SUMMARY and FISCAL NOTE*

Department:	Dept. Contact/Phone:	CBO Contact/Phone:
Seattle Municipal Court	Katie Truelove, 206-839-6279 Jerphy Lee, 206-247-8331	Linda Taylor-Manning, 206-684-8376

** Note that the Summary and Fiscal Note describes the version of the bill or resolution as introduced; final legislation including amendments may not be fully described.*

1. BILL SUMMARY

Legislation Title: AN ORDINANCE relating to the Seattle Municipal Court; authorizing the Judges and Directors of the Seattle Municipal Court to accept a grant and execute related agreements; amending Ordinance 126490, which adopted the 2022 Budget; changing appropriations to various departments; and ratifying and confirming certain prior acts.

Summary and Background of the Legislation:

In 2022, one-time grant funding was provided by the Washington State Legislature to the Washington State Administrative Office of the Court for disbursement to Courts throughout the state for the sole purpose of use in Therapeutic Courts and enhancement of services and two separate grants were funded by the Washington State Administrative Office of the Court, one in the amount of \$191,384 for the Therapeutic Court Coordinator and one in the amount of \$175,173 for Community Justice Counselor services that help connect participants in Community Court to vital community-based treatment and services. SMC welcomes this opportunity to expand the current Community Court model and invest in coordination and organization for all our therapeutic courts so that we can better serve participants as they seek treatment, stability, and a future outside the criminal justice system.

2. CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Does this legislation create, fund, or amend a CIP Project? Yes No

3. SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

Does this legislation amend the Adopted Budget? Yes No

Appropriation change (\$):	General Fund \$		Other \$	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$366,557			
Estimated revenue change (\$):	Revenue to General Fund		Revenue to Other Funds	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$366,557			

Positions affected:	No. of Positions		Total FTE Change	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Does the legislation have other financial impacts to The City of Seattle that are not reflected in the above, including direct or indirect, short-term or long-term costs?

No. This is one-time and temporary funding from a non-renewable grant. Funds are from the WA State Legislature and must be spent down by June 30, 2023.

Are there financial costs or other impacts of *not* implementing the legislation?

Yes, we will lose the funding from this one-time grant that was directed by the Legislature to support the clients of Washington’s Therapeutic Courts (especially those who require additional support for treatment of addiction and mental health).

3.a. Appropriations

X This legislation adds, changes, or deletes appropriations.

Fund Name and Number	Dept	Budget Control Level Name/##*	2022 Appropriation Change	2023 Estimated Appropriation Change
00100	MC0	MC-3000	\$191,384	
00100	MC0	MC-3000	\$175,173	
TOTAL				

*See budget book to obtain the appropriate Budget Control Level for your department.

Is this change one-time or ongoing? One-time

3.b. Revenues/Reimbursements

X This legislation adds, changes, or deletes revenues or reimbursements. Yes, this legislation adds one-time grant revenue and off-setting expense to the general fund in 2022 with a carryforward to the first six months of 2023. This adds 1.0 FTE, term-limited SA1 to SMC to provide direct support services to clients in our Therapeutic Courts.

Anticipated Revenue/Reimbursement Resulting from This Legislation:

Fund Name and Number	Dept	Revenue Source	2022 Revenue	2023 Estimated Revenue
00100	MC0	334010 – State Grant	\$191,384	
00100	MC0	334010 – State Grant	\$175,173	
TOTAL			\$366,557	

Is this change one-time or ongoing? One-time Grant Funding

Revenue/Reimbursement Notes: SMC will submit monthly requests for reimbursement based on actual dollars spent. SMC will provide details of actual expense from the general ledger to the grant sponsor.

3.c. Positions

This legislation adds, changes, or deletes positions.

Position Notes: This funding will allow SMC to hire a 1.0 FTE grant-funded, term-limited, temporary position.

4. OTHER IMPLICATIONS

- a. **Does this legislation affect any departments besides the originating department?**
No.
- b. **Is a public hearing required for this legislation?**
No.
- c. **Is publication of notice with *The Daily Journal of Commerce* and/or *The Seattle Times* required for this legislation?**
No.
- d. **Does this legislation affect a piece of property?**
No.
- e. **Please describe any perceived implication for the principles of the Race and Social Justice Initiative. Does this legislation impact vulnerable or historically disadvantaged communities? What is the Language Access plan for any communications to the public?**

Seattle Municipal Court has adopted three guiding principles to shape the future of our court services. These include:

- Engage the community to guide court programs
- Eliminate disproportional impacts on Black, Indigenous, People of Color
- Collaborate with stakeholders to transform the system and improve outcomes

Seattle Community Court was created to specifically better serve individuals charged with non-violent misdemeanors who also have significant behavioral health, substance abuse, housing, or other social service needs. These individuals are disproportionately people of color. The goal of our programs is to provide an avenue for these individuals to access our court, resolve their cases, and provide a pathway to access meaningful community-based services quickly and effectively.

From the outset of the program, the Seattle Community Court team has been committed to tracking and analyzing demographic disproportionately data, at all stages of the program from referral to program entry to graduation. We do this to specifically ensure the program

is helping and not harming people of color. Our probation department (where counselors work on MHC and VTC) is in the process of revising policies and practices, including tracking more robust race/ethnicity data and evaluating program progress including race/ethnicity measures.

The team also relies on racial equity indicators to design and improve our program model. For example, the team did an analysis of the most racially disproportionate charges being filed at the court and took specific actions to ensure these were included in the program eligibility standards, so as not to exclude people from the opportunity of participating and getting their case dismissed.

In the City of Seattle, the Black population makes up about 7.3% of city residents (1) but black persons made up 29.8% (2) of those who were arrested as of September 2021. A recent report showed police stop black people and Native Americans at higher rates than white people in Seattle (3). Since we know people of color are entering the justice system at higher rates our goal is to address inequities at each point of the process where we have discretion, including program referral, opt-in, graduation and, in the future through the CJC role, sustained treatment engagement.

Currently, 27% of participants opting into Seattle Community Court identify as Black, Indigenous People of Color (BIPOC), while only 25% of SCC graduates are BIPOC. This data suggests two things. First, the program is fulfilling a tremendous need to better serve BIPOC court participants by providing a pathway for efficient charge resolution and service connection. Second, we are beginning to experience a small gap between BIPOC referrals and successful graduates. We believe a CJC position will provide additional support and engagement to really focus on individuals most in need of support, and in turn close racial equity gaps we have between program referral / participation and graduation / treatment engagement.

Footnotes:

1. U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Seattle city, Washington
2. Arrest Dashboard - Police | seattle.gov
3. Report: Seattle police stop Black people, Native Americans at far higher rate than white people | The Seattle Times

f. Climate Change Implications

- 1. Emissions: Is this legislation likely to increase or decrease carbon emissions in a material way?**
No.
- 2. Resiliency: Will the action(s) proposed by this legislation increase or decrease Seattle's resiliency (or ability to adapt) to climate change in a material way? If so,**

explain. If it is likely to decrease resiliency in a material way, describe what will or could be done to mitigate the effects.

No.

- g. If this legislation includes a new initiative or a major programmatic expansion: What are the specific long-term and measurable goal(s) of the program? How will this legislation help achieve the program’s desired goal(s)?**

Seattle Municipal Court is dedicated to implementing programs, consistent with evidence-based practices, that strive to deliver the most effective services for the Seattle community. The TCC will provide programmatic support to our collaborative therapeutic courts that are already focused on evidence –based practices and long-term measurable goals. In addition to Mental Health (MHC) and Veterans Treatment Courts (VTC) and our Domestic Violence Intervention Program (DVIP) Seattle Community Court currently incorporates the following evidence-based components, also found in best practices for Drug Courts (1), Mental Health Courts (2), and Family Treatment Court (3) best practice standards:

- Focus on a target population/criterion: Seattle Community Court has clear eligibility and entry requirements and focuses specifically on individuals alleged to have committed low-level, non-violent misdemeanors, who typically have significant behavioral health and / or substance abuse needs.
- Ensuring equity and inclusion: Seattle Community Court is deeply committed to equity, inclusion, and using racial equity metrics to enhance program design and improve program outcomes.
- Roles and responsibilities of the Judge and Community Court Team:
The SCC judge and team work collaboratively in team meetings to define and fulfill clear roles and responsibilities. The team collectively adopted a shared program mission and vision and is guided by a policy and procedures manual, that is routinely and collaboratively updated. SCC Judge engages leaders and stakeholders in the development, implementation and ongoing operations of SCC. The SCC Team is committed to therapeutic responses to behavior including understanding the behavioral complexities of supporting participants through behavior change and addiction to sustainable recovery.
- Procedural Justice: Seattle Municipal Court has procedures in place to ensure confidentiality and safeguarding of health and legal information. For example, specific health and mental health information is not included in courtroom reporting. There are also processes for redacting and sealing this information. Another example of procedural justice is participant-informed choice of program opt-in and clear terms of participation, provision of legal counsel and positive legal outcomes (charges dismissed) for those individuals who successfully complete the program.
- Court Incentives and individualized modification of treatment: Each SCC participant receives individualized consideration and an individualized assessment. In addition to quick case resolution and charge dismissal, court incentives include the opportunity to receive a variety of social service benefits (i.e., transportation, telecommunication assistance).
- Referral and connection to evidence-based treatment for behavioral health, substance use, and community based social services (Including Medication Assisted Treatment):

Effective referral and connection to evidence-based treatment is a primary goal and program component of Seattle Community Court. However, we are currently lacking the expertise to fulfill this need. This is our primary goal in seeking funding for the CJC role.

- **Monitoring and Evaluation:** All SMC therapeutic courts are committed to ongoing program monitoring and using data to evaluate and improve service delivery.

Seattle Community Court tracks and reports on outcome data quarterly.

Goals include:

Pretrial Release: Reduce pretrial incarceration and incarceration for non-compliance.

Connection: Connect participants to meaningful social services (i.e., medically assisted treatment, behavioral health and addiction treatment, DSHS benefits, housing, transportation, telecommunications, case management assistance).

Community Service: Provide valuable service to local communities.

Already established SMC practices, along with individualized evidence-based connection support provided through a CJC and program coordination, best practice adherence and continuous program improvement through a TCC, will support the target population of our therapeutic courts toward stability in health and mental health.

Footnotes:

Adult Drug Court Best Practice Standards - NADCP.org

Mental Health Court Essential Elements (ojp.gov)

Family-Treatment-Court-Best-Practice-Standards_Final2.pdf (nadcp.org)

Summary Attachments:

- None.

September 26, 2022

MEMORANDUM

To: Public Safety and Human Services Committee
From: Asha Venkataraman, Analyst
Subject: Council Bill 120424: Court Grant Acceptance

On September 27, 2022, the Public Safety and Human Services Committee will discuss and likely vote on [Council Bill \(CB\) 120424](#), which would amend the 2022 Adopted Budget to allow the Seattle Municipal Court (SMC) to accept a grant to use for therapeutic courts and services. This memorandum provides a description of the grant and proposed use.

Background

In 2022, the Washington State Legislature appropriated in its supplemental budget one-time grant funding to the Washington State Administrative Office of the Court (AOC). The AOC issued a grant application in June 2022 for (1) the creation of new therapeutic courts or the expansion of services provided in existing therapeutic courts; and (2) support for community justice counselors and community coordinators to work with court drug and therapeutic court programs. These counselors are intended to work with court participants to connect them to community services and existing resources to complete court requirements, as well as additional support.

SMC is an eligible grantee for these funds, for its multiple therapeutic courts, including Mental Health Court, Veterans Treatment Court, the Domestic Violence Intervention Project, and Community Court. SMC received two grants in July 2022, totaling \$367,000. Both must be fully spent by June 2023. The Court received \$191,384 to support a Therapeutic Court coordinator, who would support the existing therapeutic court teams through collaboration, evidence-based practice, daily operations, data analysis, and program innovation. The Court received \$175,173 to support Community Justice Counselor services to help Community Court participants to connect to and sustain participation in community-based treatment and services. The Court intends to use this funding as a pilot approach for service follow up and connection for Community Court participants by contracting with a community-based organization.

CB 120424

CB 120424 would authorize the Court to accept both grants and execute the agreements needed to implement use of the funds. It would also add 1.0 FTE term-limited Strategic Advisor 1 position for the coordinator position.

Because these are one-time, non-renewable funds, the Court has indicated it will treat both projects as pilots and after evaluating them in 2023, decide on next steps and options for pursuing ongoing funding.

Next Steps

If the Public Safety and Human Services Committee votes in favor of approving CB 120424, it will be at City Council for a vote on October 11.

cc: Esther Handy, Director
Aly Pennucci, Deputy Director



Legislation Text

File #: CB 120422, Version: 1

CITY OF SEATTLE

ORDINANCE _____

COUNCIL BILL _____

AN ORDINANCE relating to crimes and punishment; conforming the Seattle Municipal Code with changes in state law and making technical corrections; amending Sections 9.25.030, 9.25.100, 12A.02.050, 12A.02.150, 12A.06.045, 12A.09.020, 12A.10.150, 12A.12.010, 12A.14.010, 12A.14.160, 12A.14.170, 12A.16.040, and 12A.16.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code; adding new Sections 12A.04.215, 12A.06.047, 12A.14.175, 12A.14.177, 12A.14.230, 12A.14.240, and 12A.14.260 to the Seattle Municipal Code; and repealing Sections 12A.06.120, 12A.06.130, 12A.06.150, 12A.06.155, 12A.06.160, 12A.06.165, 12A.06.170, 12A.06.175, 12A.06.185, and 12A.06.190 of the Seattle Municipal Code.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Section 9.25.030 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 124040, is amended as follows:

9.25.030 Authority of the Director

A. The Director is authorized to:

1. Make rules for the interpretation and implementation of this Chapter 9.25, pursuant to ~~((the Administrative Code))~~ Chapter 3.02;
2. Accept the surrender of animals to the City Animal Shelter;
3. Permit or deny adoption from the City Animal Shelter of animals that have been surrendered to the City, or which are stray or under detainment and unclaimed after the expiration of a holding period;
4. Direct immediate humane disposal of: (a) any exotic animal when alternatives, such as placing the animal in a zoo or outside of the City, have been exhausted, (b) any animal surrendered to the City for humane disposal, (c) any animal determined by the Seattle Municipal Court or any other court of law to be a

nuisance, (d) any animal involved in a court proceeding in which the owner pled guilty or was found ~~((to be))~~ guilty of cruelty to animals under Section 9.25.081, owning a nuisance or dangerous animal ~~((or in which the owner pled guilty or was found to be guilty of))~~ under Section 9.25.083, or negligent control of an animal under Section 12A.06.060, (e) any animal unclaimed after the expiration of a holding period, (f) any animal determined by the Director to be dangerous pursuant to Section 9.25.035, (g) any animal found in the City of Seattle after removal pursuant to subsection 9.25.035.A.3.

5. Detain animals found to be unlicensed, or abandoned, or at large, or in inhumane conditions, or to be a nuisance, or to be exotic or dangerous, or otherwise found to be in a circumstance violative of this ~~((chapter))~~ Chapter 9.25 or any other provision of law;

6. Collect cats, dogs, and other animals found dead on the public areas of the City, or from private property on request of the occupant of the property, and to bury, cremate, or arrange for the disposal of such animal;

7. Appoint agents for the collection of pig, miniature goat, dog and cat license fees and other fees established by Chapter 9.26, including past-due fees and penalties;

8. Grant, renew, suspend, revoke, or deny licenses according to the terms of this ~~((chapter))~~ Chapter 9.25;

9. Administer the City Animal Shelter;

10. Administer the City Spay and Neuter Clinic and Program;

11. Charge and collect fees for the services authorized by this ~~((chapter))~~ Chapter 9.25, as established by Chapter 9.26~~((, known as the "Animal Fee Ordinance," as now existing or hereafter amended, revised or re-enacted))~~;

12. Reduce fees for the adoption or redemption of any animal, when such a reduction is in the best interests of the animal;

13. Increase fees for the adoption of any animal when such an increase is in the best interest of

the animal;

14. Appoint persons experienced in the humane trapping of animals to set and bait a trap or use other devices that do not physically harm an animal trapped, when such action will protect the public peace, health, safety, and welfare, and issue live animal trapping permits as authorized by the Director by rule;

15. Implant a microchip for identification purposes into animals leaving the shelter through adoption, redemption or release to another jurisdiction pursuant to Section 9.25.035; or whose owners have been found to have committed a violation of subsection 9.25.084.G or have been convicted of a crime under Section 12A.06.060 (~~of the Seattle Municipal Code~~);

16. Photograph for identification purposes animals released to another jurisdiction pursuant to Section 9.25.035 or whose owners have been found to have committed a violation of subsection 9.25.084.G or has been convicted of a crime under Section 12A.06.060 (~~of the Seattle Municipal Code~~);

17. Direct disposition of exotic animals, including but not limited to transfer to a zoological garden, herpetarium, or other jurisdiction so long as the requirements of subsection 9.25.035.E are met;

18. Refund fees for overpayment or services not provided;

19. Detain an animal that is the subject of any violation of law, or whose owner is accused of violating any law relating to that animal, and collect from the owner all costs of detainment, care, feeding, and disposition;

20. Direct disposition of dangerous animals to a secured animal shelter or otherwise as provided for in this (~~chapter~~) Chapter 9.25;

21. Appoint ad hoc advisory committees to advise the Mayor, City Council, and the Director on matters pertaining to animal control, animal welfare, and other functions related to Seattle Animal Control.

* * *

Section 2. Section 9.25.100 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 125938, is amended as follows:

9.25.100 Penalties

A. Conduct made unlawful by Sections 9.25.053, 9.25.054, 9.25.081, 9.25.083, ((and)) or 9.25.085 constitutes a gross misdemeanor punishable as provided in Section 12A.02.070. The sentence imposed may be deferred or suspended in accordance with RCW 35.20.255; however, the probationary period shall be two years. In case of multiple convictions under this Chapter 9.25, the sentences shall be consecutive; however, the probationary period shall remain two years.

* * *

F. In addition to the penalties imposed by the court, the court shall order the forfeiture of all animals held by law enforcement or animal care and control authorities under the provisions of this Chapter 9.25 if any one of the animals involved dies as a result of a violation of this Chapter 9.25 or if the defendant has a prior conviction under this Chapter 9.25 or chapter 16.52 RCW. In other cases the court may enter an order requiring the owner to forfeit the animal if the court deems the animal's treatment to have been severe and likely to reoccur.

G. Any person convicted of animal cruelty shall be prohibited from owning, caring for, possessing, or residing with any animals for a period of time as follows:

1. Two years for a first conviction of animal cruelty under Section 9.25.081;
2. Permanently for either a second or subsequent conviction of animal cruelty under Section 9.25.081 or a first conviction of animal cruelty under Section 9.25.081 after a previous conviction of animal cruelty under chapter 16.52 RCW, except as provided in subsection 9.25.100.H.

H. If a person has no more than two convictions of animal cruelty under Section 9.25.081 or RCW 16.52.207, the person may petition the court for a restoration of the right to own, care for, possess, or reside with animals five years after the date of the second conviction. In determining whether to grant the petition, the court shall consider, but not be limited to, the following:

1. The person's prior animal cruelty convictions under Section 9.25.081 or RCW 16.52.207;

2. The type of harm or violence inflicted upon the animals;

3. Whether the person has completed the conditions imposed by the court as a result of the underlying convictions;

4. Whether the person complied with the prohibition on owning, caring for, possessing, or residing with animals; and

5. Any other matters the court finds reasonable and material to consider in determining whether the person is likely to abuse another animal.

The court may delay its decision on forfeiture under subsection 9.25.100.F until the end of the probationary period.

I. In addition to fines and court costs, the defendant, only if convicted or in agreement, shall be liable for reasonable costs incurred pursuant to this Chapter 9.25 by law enforcement agencies, animal care and control agencies, or authorized private or public entities involved with the care of the animals. Reasonable costs include expenses of the investigation, and the animal's care, euthanization, or adoption.

J. If convicted, the defendant shall also pay a civil penalty of \$1,000 to the City to prevent cruelty to animals. These funds shall be used to prosecute offenses under this Chapter 9.25 and to care for forfeited animals pending trial.

K. As a condition of the sentence imposed under this Chapter 9.25 the court may also order the defendant to participate in an available animal cruelty prevention or education program or obtain available psychological counseling to treat mental health problems contributing to the violation's commission. The defendant shall bear the costs of the program or treatment.

Section 3. Section 12A.02.050 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance 102843, is amended as follows:

12A.02.050 City criminal jurisdiction((:-))

* * *

D. Where the conduct constituting an offense is or includes an electronic communication, a person making or sending such electronic communication is subject to prosecution under the law of this City if the electronic communication was made, sent, received, or viewed either within this City or by a resident of this City who is temporarily outside this City. This subsection 12A.02.050.D must be construed to prohibit multiple prosecutions for substantially the same conduct, provided, however, that a probation violation or similar proceeding is not a prosecution for purposes of this sentence.

Section 4. Section 12A.02.150 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 124301, is amended as follows:

12A.02.150 Definitions(~~(s)~~)

In this (~~(sub~~) Subtitle I, unless a different meaning plainly is required:

~~((1-))~~ "Act" or "action" means a bodily movement whether voluntary or involuntary.

~~((2-))~~ "Acted" includes, where relevant, omitted to act.

~~((3-))~~ "Actor" includes, where relevant, a person failing to act.

~~((4-))~~ "Bodily injury," "physical injury," or "bodily harm" means physical pain or injury, illness, or an impairment of physical condition.

~~((5-))~~ "Deadly weapon" means an explosive, loaded or unloaded firearm, or other weapon, device, instrument, article, or substance, including a (~~("~~)vehicle(~~")~~) as defined in this (~~(section)~~) Section 12A.02.150, which, under the circumstances in which it is used, attempted to be used, or threatened to be used, is readily capable of causing death or substantial bodily harm.

~~((6-))~~ "Dwelling" means any building or structure, though movable or temporary, or a portion thereof, which is used or ordinarily used by a person for lodging.

"Electronic communication" means the transmission of information by wire, radio, optical cable, electromagnetic, or other similar means and includes, but is not limited to, cellular telephone, email, internet based communications, pager service, and electronic text messaging.

"Electronic tracking device" means an electronic device that permits a person to remotely determine or monitor the position and movement of another person, vehicle, device, or other personal possession. As used in this definition, "electronic device" includes computer code or other digital instructions that once installed on a digital device, allows a person to remotely track the position of that device.

~~((7-))~~ "Element of an offense" means: (i) such conduct or (ii) such attendant circumstances, or (iii) such a result of conduct as:

~~((a-))~~ 1. Is included in the description of the offense; ~~((øø))~~

~~((b-))~~ 2. Establishes the required kind of culpability; ~~((øø))~~

~~((c-))~~ 3. Negates an excuse or justification for such conduct; ~~((øø))~~

~~((d-))~~ 4. Negates a defense under the statute of limitations; or

~~((e-))~~ 5. Establishes jurisdiction.

"Jail" means any place designated by law for the keeping of persons held in custody under process of law, or under lawful arrest.

~~((8-))~~ "Judge" includes every judicial officer authorized, alone or with others, to hold or preside over a court.

~~((9-))~~ "Material element of an offense" means an element that does not relate exclusively to the statute of limitations, jurisdiction or to any other matter similarly unconnected with: (a) the harm or evil, incident to conduct, sought to be prevented by the law defining the offense, or (b) the existence of a justification or excuse for such conduct.

~~((10-))~~ "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle ~~((which))~~ that is self-propelled or propelled by electric power obtained from overhead trolley wires.

~~((11-))~~ "Officer" and "public officer" ~~((has its))~~ have their ordinary meanings and include~~((s))~~ all assistants, deputies, clerks, and employees of any public officer and all persons exercising or assuming to exercise any of the powers or functions of a public officer.

~~((12.))~~ "Omission" means a failure to act.

~~((13.))~~ "Ordinance" means an ordinance of The City of Seattle.

~~((14.))~~ "Peace officer" means a public officer charged with the duty to enforce public order and to make arrests for offenses under this ~~((subtitle))~~ Subtitle I or under the criminal laws of the state.

~~((15.))~~ "Person," "he," "she," and "actor" include any natural person, and, in addition, a corporation, a joint stock association or an unincorporated association unless a contrary intention plainly appears.

~~((16.))~~ "Public servant" means any person other than a witness who presently occupies the position of or has been elected, appointed, or designated to become any officer or employee of government, including a legislator, judge, judicial officer, juror, and any person participating as an advisor, consultant, or otherwise in performing a governmental function.

~~((17. "Jail" means any place designated by law for the keeping of persons held in custody under process of law, or under lawful arrest.))~~

~~((18.))~~ "Property" ~~((includes both))~~ means anything of value, whether tangible or intangible, real ~~((and))~~ or personal ~~((property)).~~

~~((19.))~~ "Reasonably believes" or "reasonable belief" designates a belief ~~((which))~~ that the actor is not reckless or criminally negligent in holding.

~~((20.))~~ "Restrain" means to restrict a person's movements without consent and without legal authority in a manner which interferes substantially with his or her liberty. Restraint is "without consent" if it is accomplished by (a) physical force, intimidation, or deception, or (b) any means including acquiescence of the victim, if he or she is a child less than ~~((sixteen-))~~16~~((9))~~ years old or an incompetent person and if the parent, guardian, or other person or institution having lawful control or custody of him or her has not acquiesced.

~~((21.))~~ "Sexual conduct" means any of the following:

~~((a.))~~ 1. Sexual intercourse in its ordinary sense which occurs upon any penetration, however slight, or contact between persons involving the sex organs of one and the mouth or anus of another;

~~((b-))~~ 2. Masturbation, manual or instrumental, of one ~~((+))~~ person by another.

~~((22-))~~ "Statute" means the Constitution or an Act of the Legislature or initiative or referendum of this state.

~~((23-))~~ "Vehicle" means a "motor vehicle" as defined in Chapter 11.14, any aircraft, or any vessel equipped for propulsion by mechanical means or by sail.

~~((24-))~~ "Voluntary" has the meaning specified in Section 12.A.04.010.

Section 5. A new Section 12A.04.215 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.04.215 When use of force is not lawful

A person is not justified in using force against another based on the discovery of, knowledge about, or potential disclosure of the victim's actual or perceived gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation, including under circumstances in which the victim made an unwanted nonforcible romantic or sexual advance towards the defendant, or in which the defendant and victim dated or had a romantic or sexual relationship.

Section 6. Section 12A.06.045 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance 122789, is amended as follows:

12A.06.045 Cyberstalking~~((:))~~

A. A person is guilty of cyberstalking if he or she, ~~((with intent to harass, intimidate, torment, or embarrass any other person, and under circumstances not constituting telephone harassment, makes an electronic communication to such other person or a third party:~~

~~1. Using any lewd, lascivious, indecent, or obscene words, images, or language, or suggesting the commission of any lewd or lascivious act;~~

~~2. Anonymously or repeatedly whether or not conversation occurs; or~~

~~3. Threatening to inflict injury on the person or property of the person called or any member of his or her family or household.~~

~~B. Cyberstalking is a gross misdemeanor.~~

~~C. For purposes of this section, "electronic communication" means the transmission of information by wire, radio, optical cable, electromagnetic, or other similar means and includes, but is not limited to, electronic mail, internet based communications, pager service, and electronic text messaging.))~~

without lawful authority and under circumstances not amounting to a felony attempt of another crime:

1. Knowingly and without consent:

a. Installs or monitors an electronic tracking device with the intent to track the location of another person; or

b. Causes an electronic tracking device to be installed, placed, or used with the intent to track the location of another person; and

2.

a. Knows or reasonably should know that knowledge of the installation or monitoring of the tracking device would cause the other person reasonable fear;

b. Has notice that the other person does not want to be contacted or monitored by him or her; or

c. The other person has a protective order in effect protecting him or her from the defendant.

B. It is not a defense to the crime of cyberstalking that the person was not given actual notice that the other person did not want the defendant to contact or monitor him or her. It is not a defense to the crime of cyberstalking that the defendant did not intend to frighten, intimidate, or harass the other person.

C. The provisions of this Section 12A.06.045 do not apply to the installation, placement, or use of an electronic tracking device by any of the following:

1. A law enforcement officer, judicial officer, probation or parole officer, or other public employee when any such person is engaged in the lawful performance of official duties and in accordance with state or federal law;

2. The installation, placement, or use of an electronic tracking device authorized by an order of a municipal, state, or federal court;

3. A legal guardian for a disabled adult or a legally authorized individual or organization designated to provide protective services to a disabled adult when the electronic tracking device is installed, placed, or used to track the location of the disabled adult for which the defendant is a legal guardian or the individual or organization is designated to provide protective services;

4. A parent or legal guardian of a minor when the electronic tracking device is installed, placed, or used to track the location of that minor unless the parent or legal guardian is subject to a court order that orders the parent or legal guardian not to assault, threaten, harass, follow, or contact that minor;

5. An employer, school, or other organization, who owns the device on which the tracking device is installed and provides the device to a person for use in connection with the person's involvement with the employer, school, or other organization and the use of the device is limited to recovering lost or stolen items; or

6. The owner of fleet vehicles, when tracking such vehicles. For the purposes of this Section 12A.06.045, "fleet vehicle" means any of the following:

a. One or more motor vehicles owned by a single entity and operated by employees or agents of the entity for business or government purposes;

b. Motor vehicles held for lease or rental to the general public; or

c. Motor vehicles held for sale, or used as demonstrators, test vehicles, or loaner vehicles, by motor vehicle dealers.

Section 7. A new Section 12A.06.047 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.06.047 Cyber harassment

A. A person is guilty of cyber harassment if he or she, with intent to harass or intimidate any other person, and under circumstances not constituting telephone harassment, makes an electronic communication to

that person or a third party and the communication:

1. Uses any lewd, lascivious, indecent, or obscene words, images, or language, or suggests the commission of any lewd or lascivious act;
2. Is made anonymously or repeatedly;
3.
 - a. Contains a threat to inflict bodily injury, immediately or in the future, on the person threatened or to any other person; and
 - b. Either would cause a reasonable person, with knowledge of the sender's history, to suffer emotional distress or to fear for the safety of the person threatened; or reasonably caused the threatened person to suffer emotional distress or fear for the threatened person's safety. or
4.
 - a. Contains a threat to damage, immediately or in the future, the property of the person threatened or of any other person; and
 - b. Either would cause a reasonable person, with knowledge of the sender's history, to suffer emotional distress or to fear for the safety of the person threatened; or reasonably caused the threatened person to suffer emotional distress or fear for the threatened person's safety.

B. The penalties provided in this Section 12A.06.047 for cyber harassment do not preclude the victim from seeking any other remedy otherwise available under law.

Section 8. Section 12A.06.120 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 124949, is repealed:

~~**((12A.06.120 Domestic violence defined.**~~

~~Unless the context requires otherwise, the following terms shall have the following meanings as used in this Chapter 12A.06:~~

~~"Court" includes superior, district and municipal courts of the State of Washington.~~

~~"Dating relationship" means a social relationship of a romantic nature. Factors that the court may consider in making this determination include: (i) the length of time the relationship has existed; (ii) the nature of the relationship; and (iii) the frequency of interaction between the parties.~~

~~"Domestic violence" means a crime committed by one family or household member against the person or property of another family or household member.~~

~~"Electronic monitoring" means tracking the location of an individual, whether pretrial or posttrial, through the use of technology that is capable of determining or identifying the monitored individual's presence or absence at a particular location including, but not limited to:~~

~~1. Radio frequency signaling technology, which detects if the monitored individual is or is not at an approved location and notifies the monitoring agency of the time that the monitored individual either leaves the approved location or tampers with or removes the monitoring device; or~~

~~2. Active or passive global positioning system technology, which detects the location of the monitored individual and notifies the monitoring agency of the monitored individual's location.~~

~~"Essential personal effects" means those items necessary for a person's immediate health, welfare, and livelihood. "Essential personal effects" includes but is not limited to clothing, cribs, bedding, documents, and personal hygiene items.~~

~~"Family or household member" means spouses, former spouses, persons who have a child in common regardless of whether they have been married or have lived together at any time, adult persons related by blood or marriage, adult persons who are presently residing together or who have resided together in the past, persons 16 years of age or older who are presently residing together or who have resided together in the past and who have or have had a dating relationship, persons 16 years of age or older with whom a person 16 years of age or older has or has had a dating relationship, and persons who have a biological or legal parent-child relationship, including stepparents and stepchildren and grandparents and grandchildren.~~

~~"Judicial day" does not include Saturdays, Sundays, or legal holidays.~~

~~"Victim" means a family or household member who has been subjected to domestic violence.))~~

Section 9. Section 12A.06.130 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 125881, is repealed:

~~**(12A.06.130 No contact orders**~~

~~A. Because of the likelihood of repeated violence directed at those who have been victims of domestic violence in the past, when any person charged with a crime or arrested for a crime involving domestic violence is released from custody before arraignment or trial on bail or personal recognizance, or after trial before sentencing or as a condition of any sentence imposed, the court authorizing the release may prohibit that person from having any contact with the victim or from knowingly coming within, or knowingly remaining within, a specified distance of a location. At the time of arraignment, the court shall determine whether a no-contact order shall be issued or extended. In issuing the order, the court shall consider the provisions of Section 12A.06.195. The court may include in the conditions of release or as a condition of the sentence a requirement that the defendant submit to electronic monitoring. If electronic monitoring is ordered, the court shall specify who shall provide the monitoring services and the terms under which the monitoring shall be performed. The no-contact order shall be issued in writing as soon as possible.~~

~~B. Willful violation of a court order issued under this section, or of an order issued by any court of competent jurisdiction under an equivalent statute or ordinance, is punishable as RCW 26.50.110, Violation of an Order, under Section 12A.09.020. The written order releasing the person shall contain the court's directives and shall bear the legend: "Violation of this order is a criminal offense under Seattle Municipal Code Section 12A.09.020 and/or RCW Chapter 26.50 and will subject a violator to arrest; any assault, drive-by shooting, or reckless endangerment that is a violation of this order is a felony. You can be arrested even if any person protected by the order invites or allows you to violate the order's prohibitions. You have the sole responsibility to avoid or refrain from violating the order's provisions. Only the court can change the order." A certified copy of such order shall be provided to the victim. If a no-contact order has been issued prior to charging, that order~~

~~shall expire at arraignment or within 72 hours if charges are not filed. The no-contact order shall terminate if the defendant is acquitted or the charges are dismissed.~~

~~C. Whenever a no-contact order is issued, modified, or terminated under this section, the clerk of the court shall forward a copy of the order on or before the next judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement agency specified in the order.))~~

Section 10. Section 12A.06.150 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 111858, is repealed:

~~((12A.06.150 Peace officer immunity.~~

~~Peace officers shall enjoy the immunity provided by RCW 10.99.070; and further, the City will defend its peace officers at City expense in civil actions arising out of law enforcement in cases of domestic violence and custodial interference as provided by Chapter 4.64 (Ordinance 104526, as amended).))~~

Section 11. Section 12A.06.155 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 125881, is repealed:

~~((12A.06.155 Domestic violence prevention~~

~~A. Any person may seek relief by filing a petition with a court alleging that the person has been the victim of domestic violence committed by the respondent. The person may petition for relief on behalf of himself or herself and on behalf of minor family or household members.~~

~~B.~~

~~1. A person under eighteen (18) years of age who is sixteen (16) years of age or older may seek relief and is not required to seek relief by a guardian or next friend. No guardian or guardian ad litem need be appointed on behalf of a respondent who is under eighteen (18) years of age if such respondent is sixteen (16) years of age or older. The court may, if it deems necessary, appoint a guardian ad litem for a petitioner or respondent.~~

~~2. Any person thirteen (13) years of age or older may seek relief by filing a petition with a court~~

~~alleging that he or she has been the victim of violence in a dating relationship and the respondent is sixteen (16) years of age or older. A person under sixteen (16) years of age who is seeking relief under this subsection is required to seek relief by a parent, guardian, guardian ad litem, or next friend. For the purposes of this subsection "next friend" means any competent individual, over eighteen years of age, chosen by the minor and who is capable of pursuing the minor's stated interest in the action.~~

~~C. The jurisdiction of Seattle Municipal Court shall be limited to enforcement of Section 12A.09.020, RCW 26.50.110(1), or the equivalent municipal ordinance, and the issuance and enforcement of temporary orders for protection provided for in Section 12A.06.170 and RCW 26.50.070 if:~~

~~1. A superior court has exercised or is exercising jurisdiction over a proceeding under RCW Title 26 or chapter 13.34 RCW involving the parties; or~~

~~2. The petition for relief presents issues of residential schedule and of contact with children of the parties; or~~

~~3. The petition for relief requests the court to exclude a party from the dwelling which the parties share.~~

~~D. When the jurisdiction of this court is limited to the issuance and enforcement of a temporary order, the court shall set the full hearing provided for in RCW 26.50.050 in superior court and transfer the case. If the notice and order are not served on the respondent in time for the full hearing, the issuing court shall have concurrent jurisdiction with the superior court to extend the order for protection.~~

~~E. A person's right to petition for relief is not affected by the person leaving the residence or household to avoid abuse.))~~

~~Section 12. Section 12A.06.160 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 118107, is repealed:~~

~~**((12A.06.160 Petition for protection orders.**~~

~~There shall exist an action known as a petition for an order for protection in cases of domestic violence.~~

~~A. A petition for relief shall allege the existence of domestic violence, and shall be accompanied by an affidavit made under oath stating the specific facts and circumstances from which relief is sought. Petitioner and respondent shall disclose the existence of any other litigation concerning the custody or residential placement of a child of the parties as set forth in RCW 26.27.090 and the existence of any other restraining, protection or no contact orders between the parties.~~

~~B. A petition for relief may be made regardless of whether or not there is a pending lawsuit, complaint, petition, or other action between the parties except in cases where the court realigns the petitioner and respondent in accordance with Section 12A.06.165 D.~~

~~C. Upon receipt of the petition, the court shall order a hearing which shall be held not later than fourteen (14) days from the date of the order. The court may schedule a hearing by telephone pursuant to local court rule, to reasonably accommodate a disability, or in exception circumstances to protect a petitioner from further acts of domestic violence. The court shall require assurances of the petitioner's identity before conducting a telephonic hearing. Except as provided in RCW 26.50.085 and RCW 26.50.123, personal service shall be made upon the respondent not less than five (5) court days prior to the hearing. If timely personal service cannot be made, the court shall set a new hearing date and shall either require additional attempts at obtaining personal service or permit service by publication as provided in RCW 26.50.085 or service by mail as provided in RCW 26.50.123. If the court permits service by publication or by mail, the court shall set the hearing date not later than twenty four (24) days from the date of the order. The court may issue an ex parte order for protection pending the hearing as provided in Section 12A.06.170, RCW 26.50.085 and RCW 26.50.123.))~~

Section 13. Section 12A.06.165 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 123395, is repealed:

((12A.06.165 Protection order Relief.

~~A. Upon notice and after hearing, the court may provide relief as follows:~~

- ~~1. Restrain the respondent from committing acts of domestic violence;~~

- ~~2. Exclude the respondent from the dwelling that the parties share, from the residence, workplace, or school of the petitioner, or from the daycare or school of a child;~~
- ~~3. Prohibit the respondent from knowingly coming within, or knowingly remaining within, a specified distance from a specified location;~~
- ~~4. On the same basis as is provided in Chapter 26.09 RCW, the court shall make residential provision with regard to minor children of the parties. However, parenting plans as specified in Chapter 26.09 RCW shall not be required;~~
- ~~5. Order the respondent to participate in a domestic violence perpetrator treatment program approved under RCW 26.50.150;~~
- ~~6. Order other relief as it deems necessary for the protection of the petitioner and other family or household members sought to be protected, including orders or directives to a peace officer;~~
- ~~7. Require the respondent to pay the administrative court costs and service fees, as established by the City Council, and to reimburse the petitioner for costs incurred in bringing the action, including a reasonable attorney's fee;~~
- ~~8. Restrain the respondent from having any contact with the victim of domestic violence or the victim's children or members of the victim's household;~~
- ~~9. Restrain the respondent from harassing, following, keeping under physical or electronic surveillance, cyberstalking as defined in Section 12A.06.045, and using telephonic, audiovisual, or other electronic means to monitor the actions, location, or communication of a victim of domestic violence, the victim's children, or members of the victim's household. For the purposes of this subsection, "communication" includes both "wire communication" and "electronic communication" as defined in RCW 9.73.260;~~
- ~~10. Require the respondent to submit to electronic monitoring. The order shall specify who shall provide the electronic monitoring services and the terms under which the monitoring must be performed. The order also may include a requirement that the respondent pay the costs of the monitoring. The court shall~~

consider the ability of the respondent to pay for electronic monitoring;

11. Consider the provisions of Section 12A.06.195;

12. Order possession and use of essential personal effects. The court shall list the essential personal effects with sufficient specificity to make it clear which property is included. Personal effects may include pets. The court may order that a petitioner be granted the exclusive custody or control of any pet owned, possessed, leased, kept or held by the petitioner, respondent or a minor child residing with either the petitioner or respondent and may prohibit the respondent from interfering with the petitioner's efforts to remove the pet. The court may also prohibit the respondent from knowingly coming within or knowingly remaining within a specified distance of specified locations where the pet is regularly found; and

13. Order use of a vehicle.

B. If a protection order restrains the respondent from contacting the respondent's minor children, the restraint shall be for a fixed period not to exceed one (1) year. With regard to other relief, if the petitioner has petitioned for relief on his or her own behalf or on behalf of the petitioner's family or household members or minor children, and the court finds that the respondent is likely to resume acts of domestic violence against the petitioner or the petitioner's family or household members or minor children when the order expires, the court may either grant relief for a fixed period or enter a permanent order for protection. If the petitioner has petitioned for relief on behalf of the respondent's minor children, the court shall advise the petitioner that if the petitioner wants to continue protection for a period beyond one (1) year the petitioner may either petition for renewal pursuant to the provisions of this section or may seek relief pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 26.09 or 26.26 RCW.

C. If the court grants an order for a fixed time period, the petitioner may apply for renewal of the order by filing a petition for renewal at any time within the three (3) months before the order expires. The petition for renewal shall state the reason why the petitioner seeks to renew the protection order. Upon receipt of the petition for renewal the court shall order a hearing which shall be not later than fourteen (14) days from the date

~~of the order. Except as provided in RCW 26.50.085, personal service shall be made on the respondent not less than five (5) days before the hearing. If timely service cannot be made the court shall set a new hearing date and shall either require additional attempts at obtaining personal service or permit service by publication as provided in RCW 26.50.085 or by mail as provided in RCW 26.50.123. If the court permits service by publication or by mail, the court shall set the new hearing date not later than twenty-four (24) days from the date of the order. If the order expires because timely service cannot be made the court shall grant an ex parte order of protection as provided in Section 12A.06.170. The court shall grant the petition for renewal unless the respondent proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the respondent will not resume acts of domestic violence against the petitioner or the petitioner's children or family or household members when the order expires. The court may renew the protection order for another fixed time period or may enter a permanent order as provided in this section. The court may award court costs, service fees, and reasonable attorneys' fees as provided in subsection A6 of this section.~~

~~D. In providing relief under this chapter, the court may realign the designation of the parties as "petitioner" and "respondent" where the court finds that original petitioner is the abuser and the original respondent is the victim of domestic violence and may issue an ex parte temporary order for protection in accordance with Section 12A.06.170 on behalf of the victim until the victim is able to prepare a petition for an order for protection in accordance with Section 12A.06.160.~~

~~E. Except as provided in subsection D of this section, no order for protection shall grant relief to any party except upon notice to the respondent and hearing pursuant to a petition or counter petition filed and served by the party seeking relief in accordance with Section 12A.06.160 C.~~

~~F. The court order shall specify the date the order expires if any. The court order shall also state whether the court issued the protection order following personal service, service by publication or service by mail and whether the court has approved service by publication or mail of an order issued under this section.~~

~~G. If the court declines to issue an order for protection or declines to renew an order for protection, the~~

~~court shall state in writing on the order the particular reasons for the court's denial.~~

H. ~~Nothing in this section may affect the title to real estate; provided that judgment for costs or fees shall constitute a lien on real estate to the extent provided in RCW Chapter 4.56.)~~

Section 14. Section 12A.06.170 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 123395, is repealed:

~~**((12A.06.170 Ex parte temporary protection orders.**~~

A. ~~Where an application under this section alleges that irreparable injury could result from domestic violence if an order is not issued immediately without prior notice to the respondent, the court may grant an ex parte temporary order for protection, pending a full hearing, and grant relief as the court deems proper, including an order:~~

- ~~1. Restraining any party from committing acts of domestic violence;~~
- ~~2. Restraining any party from going onto the grounds of or entering the dwelling that the parties share, from the residence, workplace or school of the other or from the day care or school of a child until further order of the court;~~
- ~~3. Prohibiting any party from knowingly coming within, or knowingly remaining within, a specified distance from a specified location;~~
- ~~4. Restraining any party from interfering with the other's custody of the minor children or from removing the children from the jurisdiction of the court;~~
- ~~5. Restraining any party from having any contact with the victim of domestic violence or the victim's children or members of the victim's household;~~
- ~~6. Considering the provisions of Section 12A.06.195; and~~
- ~~7. Restraining the respondent from harassing, following, keeping under physical or electronic surveillance, cyberstalking as defined in Section 12A.06.045, and using telephonic, audiovisual, or other electronic means to monitor the actions, location, or communication of a victim of domestic violence, the~~

~~victim's children, or members of the victim's household. For the purposes of this subsection, "communication" includes both "wire communication" and "electronic communication" as defined in RCW 9.73.260.~~

~~B. Irreparable injury includes but is not limited to situations in which the respondent has recently threatened petitioner with bodily injury or has engaged in acts of domestic violence against the petitioner.~~

~~C. The court shall hold an ex parte hearing in person or by telephone on the day the petition is filed or on the following judicial day.~~

~~D. An ex parte temporary order for protection shall be effective for a fixed period not to exceed fourteen (14) days, or twenty-four (24) days if the court has permitted service by publication under RCW 26.50.085 or by mail under RCW 26.50.123. The ex parte order may be reissued. A full hearing shall be set for not later than fourteen (14) days from the issuance of the temporary order or not later than twenty-four (24) days if service by publication or by mail is permitted. Except as provided in Section 12A.06.160 C, RCW 26.50.085, and RCW 26.50.123, the respondent shall be personally served with a copy of the ex parte order along with a copy of the petition and notice of the date set for the hearing.~~

~~E. Any order issued under this section shall contain the date and time of issuance and the expiration date and shall be entered into a statewide judicial information system by the clerk of the court within one (1) judicial day after issuance.~~

~~F. If the court declines to issue an ex parte temporary order for protection, the court shall state the particular reasons for the court's denial. The court's denial of a motion for an ex parte order for protection shall be filed with the court.))~~

Section 15. Section 12A.06.175 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 117673, is repealed:

~~**((12A.06.175 Peace officer Assistance.**~~

~~When an order is issued, upon request of the petitioner, the court may order a peace officer to accompany the petitioner and assist in placing the petitioner in possession of those items indicated in the order or to otherwise~~

assist in the execution of the order for protection. The order shall list all items that are to be included with sufficient specificity to make it clear which property is included. Orders shall include a designation of the appropriate law enforcement agency to execute, serve, or enforce the order.))

Section 16. Section 12A.06.185 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 117673, is repealed:

~~**((12A.06.185 Court action.**~~

~~Because of the serious nature of domestic violence, the court, in domestic violence actions, shall not dismiss any charge or delay disposition because of concurrent dissolution or other civil proceedings; shall not require proof that either party is seeking a dissolution of marriage prior to instigation of criminal proceedings; shall waive any requirement that the victim's location be disclosed to any person, other than the attorney of a criminal defendant, upon a showing that there is a possibility of further violence; provided, that the court may order a criminal defense attorney not to disclose to his client the victim's location; and shall identify by any reasonable means on docket sheets those criminal actions arising from acts of domestic violence.))~~

Section 17. Section 12A.06.190 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 123944, is repealed:

~~**((12A.06.190 Violation of civil antiharassment protection order.**~~

~~A. Whenever a civil antiharassment protection order is issued by a court of competent jurisdiction any respondent or person to be restrained who wilfully disobeys the order shall be guilty of a gross misdemeanor.~~

~~B. A defendant arrested for violating any civil antiharassment protection order issued pursuant to RCW Chapter 10.14 is required to appear in person before a magistrate within one (1) judicial day after the arrest. A defendant who is charged by citation or complaint with violating any civil antiharassment protection order issued pursuant to RCW Chapter 10.14 and not arrested shall appear in court for arraignment in person as soon as practicable, but in no event later than fourteen (14) days after the next day on which the court is in session following the issuance of the citation or the filing of the complaint. At the time of the appearance, the court~~

~~shall determine the necessity of imposing a no-contact order or no-harassment order and consider the provisions of RCW 9A.41.800 or other conditions of pretrial release. Appearances required pursuant to this section are mandatory and cannot be waived.))~~

Section 18. Section 12A.09.020 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance 126623, is amended as follows:

12A.09.020 Adoption of RCW sections

The following RCW sections as amended are adopted by reference:

9.68A.090 - Communication with minor for immoral purposes - Penalties

* * *

9A.46.050 - Arraignment - No-contact order

9A.46.060 - Crimes included in harassment

9A.46.080 - Order restricting contact - Violation

* * *

10.99.040 - Duties of court

10.99.050 - Victim contact - Restriction, prohibition - Violation, penalties - Written order - Procedures - Notice of change

10.99.055 - Enforcement of orders

* * *

Section 19. Section 12A.12.010 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 113697, is amended as follows:

12A.12.010 Disorderly conduct

A. A person is guilty of disorderly conduct if he or she:

1. ~~((intentionally))~~ Intentionally, maliciously, and unreasonably disrupts any assembly or meeting of persons and refuses or intentionally fails to cease such activity when ordered to do so by a police

officer or by a person in charge of the assembly or meeting; or

2. With the intent to annoy or alarm another person repeatedly uses fighting words or obscene language, thereby creating a substantial risk of assault.

B. The following definition applies in this Section 12A.12.010: "Malice" or "maliciously" shall impart an evil intent, wish or design to vex, annoy, or injure another person. Malice may be inferred from an act done in willful disregard of the rights of another, or an act wrongfully done without just cause or excuse, or an act or omission of duty betraying a willful disregard of social duty. Malicious intent shall not be construed to mean the exercise of one's constitutional rights to picket, or to legally protest.

Section 20. Section 12A.14.010 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 125345, is amended as follows:

12A.14.010 Definitions

The following definitions apply in this Chapter 12A.14:

"Air gun" means any air pistol or air rifle designed to propel a BB, pellet or other projectile by the discharge of compressed air, carbon dioxide or other gas.

"Assemble" means to fit together component parts.

* * *

"Distribute" means to give out, provide, make available, or deliver a firearm or large capacity magazine to any person in the City, with or without consideration, whether the distributor is in the City or outside of the City. "Distribute" includes, but is not limited to, filling orders placed in the City, online or otherwise.

"Distribute" also includes causing a firearm or large capacity magazine to be delivered in the City.

"Federal firearms dealer" means a licensed dealer as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(11).

"Federal firearms importer" means a licensed importer as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(9).

"Federal firearms manufacturer" means a licensed manufacturer as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(10).

"Firearm" means a weapon or device from which a projectile may be fired by an explosive such as

gunpowder. "Firearm" does not include a flare gun or other pyrotechnic visual distress signaling device, or a powder-actuated tool or other device designed solely to be used for construction purposes.

"Fixed-blade knife" means any knife, regardless of blade length, with a blade which is permanently open and does not fold, retract, or slide into the handle of the knife, and includes any dagger, sword, bayonet, bolo knife, hatchet, axe, straight-edged razor, or razor blade not in a package, dispenser, or shaving appliance.

"Frame or receiver" means a part of a firearm that, when the complete firearm is assembled, is visible from the exterior and provides housing or a structure designed to hold or integrate one or more fire control components, even if pins or other attachments are required to connect the fire control components. Any such part identified with a serial number shall be presumed, absent an official determination by the bureau of alcohol, tobacco, firearms, and explosives or other reliable evidence to the contrary, to be a frame or receiver. For purposes of this definition, "fire control component" means a component necessary for the firearm to initiate, complete, or continue the firing sequence, including any of the following: hammer, bolt, bolt carrier, breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism, firing pin, striker, or slide rails.

"Import" means to move, transport, or receive an item from a place outside the territorial limits of the City to a place inside the territorial limits of the City. "Import" does not mean situations where an individual possesses a large capacity magazine when departing from, and returning to, the City so long as the individual is returning to the City in possession of the same large capacity magazine the individual transported out of the City.

"Large capacity magazine" means an ammunition feeding device with the capacity to accept more than ten rounds of ammunition, or any conversion kit, part, or combination of parts, from which such a device can be assembled if those parts are in possession of or under the control of the same person, but shall not be construed to include any of the following:

1. An ammunition feeding device that has been permanently altered so that it cannot accommodate more than ten rounds of ammunition;

2. A .22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device; or

3. A tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action firearm.

"Licensed collector" means a person who is federally licensed under 18 U.S.C. § 923(b).

"Licensed dealer" means a person who is federally licensed under 18 U.S.C. § 923(a).

"Manufacture" means, with respect to a firearm or large capacity magazine, the fabrication, making, formation, production or construction of a firearm or large capacity magazine, by manual labor or by machinery.

* * *

"Transfer" means the intended delivery of a firearm to another person without consideration of payment or promise of payment including, but not limited to, gifts and loans. "Transfer" does not include the delivery of a firearm owned or leased by an entity licensed or qualified to do business in the state of Washington to, or return of such a firearm by, any of that entity's employees or agents, defined to include volunteers participating in an honor guard, for lawful purposes in the ordinary course of business.

"Unfinished frame or receiver" means a frame or receiver that is partially complete, disassembled, or inoperable, that: (i) has reached a stage in manufacture where it may readily be completed, assembled, converted, or restored to a functional state; or (ii) is marketed or sold to the public to become or be used as the frame or receiver of a functional firearm once finished or completed, including without limitation products marketed or sold to the public as an 80 percent frame or receiver or unfinished frame or receiver.

For purposes of this definition:

1. "Readily" means a process that is fairly or reasonably efficient, quick, and easy, but not necessarily the most efficient, speedy, or easy process. Factors relevant in making this determination, with no single one controlling, include the following:

a. Time, i.e., how long it takes to finish the process;

b. Ease, i.e., how difficult it is to do so;

c. Expertise, i.e., what knowledge and skills are required;

d. Equipment, i.e., what tools are required;

e. Availability, i.e., whether additional parts are required, and how easily they can be obtained;

f. Expense, i.e., how much it costs;

g. Scope, i.e., the extent to which the subject of the process must be changed to finish it;

and

h. Feasibility, i.e., whether the process would damage or destroy the subject of the process, or cause it to malfunction.

2. "Partially complete," as it modifies frame or receiver, means a forging, casting, printing, extrusion, machined body, or similar article that has reached a stage in manufacture where it is clearly identifiable as an unfinished component part of a firearm.

Section 21. Section 12A.14.160 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 125254, is amended as follows:

12A.14.160 Possessing dangerous weapon on school facility

A. It is unlawful for a person to knowingly carry onto, or to possess on, public or private elementary or secondary school premises, school-provided transportation, ~~((or))~~ areas of facilities while being used exclusively by public or private schools, or areas of facilities while being used for official meetings of a school district board of directors:

1. ~~((any))~~ Any firearm or air gun;

2. ~~((any))~~ Any other dangerous weapon as described in ~~((Section))~~ subsection 12A.14.080.A;

3. ~~((any))~~ Any portable device manufactured to function as a weapon and which is commonly known as a stun gun, including a projectile stun gun which projects wired probes that are attached to the device that emit an electrical charge designed to administer to a person or an animal an electric shock, charge, or

impulse; or

4. ~~((any))~~ Any device, object, or instrument which is used or intended to be used as a weapon with the intent to injure a person by an electric shock, charge, or impulse.

B. Any person violating subsection 12A.14.160.A ~~((of this section))~~ is guilty of a ~~((gross))~~ misdemeanor. A second or subsequent violation of subsection 12A.14.160.A, or a violation of subsection 12A.14.160.A after a previous violation of RCW 9.41.280(1), is a gross misdemeanor. Any person convicted of a violation of subsection 12A.14.160.A.1 ~~((of this section))~~ shall have his or her concealed pistol license, if any, revoked for a period of three ~~((3))~~ years and is prohibited from applying for a concealed pistol license for a period of three ~~((3))~~ years. The court shall send notice of the revocation to the department of licensing, and the city, town, or county which issued the license.

C. Subsection 12A.14.160.A ~~((of this section))~~ does not apply to:

1. Any student or employee of a private military academy when on the property of the academy;
2. Any person engaged in military, law enforcement, or school district security activities.

However, a person who is not a commissioned law enforcement officer and who provides school security services under the direction of a school administrator may not possess a device listed in subsection 12A.14.160.A.3 or 12A.14.160.A.4 ~~((of this section))~~ unless he or she has successfully completed training in the use of such devices that is equivalent to the training received by commissioned law enforcement officers;

3. Any person who is involved in a convention, showing, demonstration, lecture, or firearms safety course authorized by school authorities in which the firearms of collectors or instructors are handled or displayed;

4. Any person while the person is participating in a firearms or air gun competition approved by the school or school district;

5. Any person in possession of a pistol who has been issued a license under RCW 9.41.070, or is exempt from the licensing requirement by RCW 9.41.060, while picking up or dropping off a student or

attending official meetings of a school district board of directors held off school district-owned or leased property;

6. Any nonstudent at least ~~((eighteen-))18((+))~~ years of age legally in possession of a firearm or dangerous weapon that is secured within an attended vehicle or concealed from view within a locked unattended vehicle while conducting legitimate business at the school;

7. Any nonstudent at least ~~((eighteen-))18((+))~~ years of age who is in lawful possession of an unloaded firearm, secured in a vehicle while conducting legitimate business at the school; or

8. Any law enforcement officer of the federal, state, or local government agency.

D. Subsection 12A.14.160.A.2 does not apply to any person who possesses a chako stick, throwing star, or other dangerous weapons to be used in martial arts classes authorized to be conducted on the school premises. Subsection 12A.14.160.A does not apply to any person who possesses a device listed in subsection 12A.14.160.A.3 if the device is possessed and used solely for the purpose approved by a school for use in a school authorized event, lecture, or activity conducted on the school premises.

E. Except as provided in subsection 12A.14.160.C.2, 12A.14.160.C.3, 12A.14.160.C.6, and 12A.14.160.C.8, firearms are not permitted in a public or private school building.

F. "GUN-FREE ZONE" signs shall be posted around school facilities giving warning of the prohibition of the possession of firearms on school grounds.

G. A school district board of directors must post signs providing notice of the restrictions on possession of firearms and other weapons under this Section 12A.14.160 at facilities being used for official meetings of the school district board of directors.

Section 22. Section 12A.14.170 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance 124301, is amended as follows:

12A.14.170 Weapons prohibited in certain places~~((+))~~

* * *

C. Subsection 12A.14.170.A (~~(of this section)~~) does not apply to:

1. A person engaged in military activities sponsored by the federal or state governments, while engaged in official duties;

2. Law enforcement personnel, except that subsection 12A.14.170.A.2 (~~(of this section)~~) does apply to a law enforcement officer who is present at a courthouse building as a party to an antiharassment protection order action or a domestic violence protection order action under (~~(RCW Chapter 10.14,)~~) chapter 7.105 or 10.99 RCW, (~~(or 26.50,)~~) or an action under (~~(RCW)~~) Title 26 RCW where any party has alleged the existence of domestic violence as defined in RCW (~~(26.50.010)~~) 7.105.010; or

3. Security personnel while engaged in official duties.

D. Subsections 12A.14.170.A.1, 12A.14.170.A.2, 12A.14.170.A.3 and 12A.14.170.A.5 (~~(of this section)~~) do not apply to correctional personnel or community corrections officers, as long as they are employed as such, who have completed government-sponsored law enforcement firearms training, except that subsection 12A.14.170.A.2 (~~(of this section)~~) does apply to a correctional employee or community corrections officer who is present at a courthouse building as a party to an antiharassment protection order action or a domestic violence protection order action under (~~(RCW Chapter 10.14,)~~) chapter 7.105 or 10.99 RCW, (~~(or 26.50,)~~) or an action under (~~(RCW)~~) Title 26 RCW where any party has alleged the existence of domestic violence as defined in RCW (~~(26.50.010)~~) 7.105.010.

* * *

Section 23. A new Section 12A.14.175 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.14.175 Weapons prohibited at permitted demonstration

A. It is unlawful for any person to knowingly open carry a firearm or other weapon on his or her person or in a vehicle while knowingly at any permitted demonstration.

B. It is unlawful for any person to knowingly open carry a firearm or other weapon while knowingly within 250 feet of the perimeter of a permitted demonstration after a duly authorized state or local law

enforcement officer advises the person of the permitted demonstration and directs the person to leave until he or she no longer possesses or controls the firearm or other weapon. This subsection 12A.14.175.B does not apply to any person possessing or controlling any firearm or other weapon on private property owned or leased by that person.

C. Subsections 12A.14.175.A and 12A.14.175.B do not apply to duly authorized federal, state, and local law enforcement officers and personnel when carrying a firearm or other weapon in conformance with their employing agency's policy or to members of the armed forces of the United States or the state of Washington when carrying a firearm or other weapon in the discharge of official duty or traveling to or from official duty.

D. For purposes of this Section 12A.14.175, the following definitions apply:

1. "Permitted demonstration" means either a gathering for which a permit has been issued by a federal agency, state agency, or local government, or a gathering of 15 or more persons who are assembled for a single event at a public place that has been declared as permitted by the chief executive, sheriff, or chief of police of a local government in which the gathering occurs. A "gathering" means a demonstration, march, rally, vigil, sit-in, protest, picketing, or similar public assembly.

2. "Public place" means any site accessible to the general public for business, entertainment, or another lawful purpose. A "public place" includes, but is not limited to, the front, immediate area, or parking lot of any store, shop, restaurant, tavern, shopping center, or other place of business; any public building, its grounds, or surrounding area; or any public parking lot, street, right-of-way, sidewalk, public park, or other public grounds.

3. "Weapon" means any firearm, explosive as defined in RCW 70.74.010, or any weapon of the kind usually known as slungshot, sand club, or metal knuckles, or any knife, dagger, dirk, or other similar weapon that is capable of causing death or bodily injury and is commonly used with the intent to cause death or bodily injury.

E. Nothing in this Section 12A.14.175 applies to the lawful concealed carry of a firearm by a person

who has a valid concealed pistol license.

Section 24. A new Section 12A.14.177 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.14.177 Weapons at voting facility

A. Except as provided in subsections 12A.14.177.C and 12A.14.177.D, it is unlawful for a person to knowingly carry onto, or to possess in, a ballot counting center, a voting center, a student engagement hub, or the county elections and voter registration office, or areas of facilities while being used as a ballot counting center, a voting center, a student engagement hub, or the county elections and voter registration office:

1. Any firearm or air gun;
2. Any other dangerous weapon as described in subsection 12A.14.080.A;
3. Any portable device manufactured to function as a weapon and which is commonly known as a stun gun, including a projectile stun gun which projects wired probes that are attached to the device that emit an electrical charge designed to administer to a person or an animal an electric shock, charge, or impulse; or
4. Any device, object, or instrument which is used or intended to be used as a weapon with the intent to injure a person by an electric shock, charge, or impulse.

B. Any person violating subsection 12A.14.177.A is guilty of a misdemeanor. A second or subsequent violation subsection 12A.14.177.A, or a violation of subsection 12A.14.177.A after a previous violation of RCW 9A.02.020 is a gross misdemeanor. Any person convicted of a violation of subsection 12A.14.177.A.1 involving a firearm shall have his or her concealed pistol license, if any, revoked for a period of three years and, further, is prohibited from applying for a concealed pistol license for a period of three years from the date of conviction. The court shall order the person to immediately surrender any concealed pistol license, and within three business days notify the department of licensing in writing of the required revocation of any concealed pistol license held by the person.

C. Subsection 12A.14.177.A does not apply to:

1. Any law enforcement officer of a federal, state, or local government agency; or

2. Any security personnel hired by a county and engaged in security specifically for a counting center, a voting center, a student engagement hub, or the county elections and voter registration office or areas of facilities used for such purposes. However, a person who is not a commissioned law enforcement officer and who provides elections and voter registration security services under the direction of a county may not possess a firearm or device listed in subsection 12A.14.177.A.3 or 12A.14.177.A.4 unless he or she has successfully completed training in the use of firearms or such devices that is equivalent to the training received by commissioned law enforcement officers.

D. Subsection 12A.14.177.A does not prohibit concealed carry of a pistol, by a person licensed to carry a concealed pistol pursuant to RCW 9A.41.070, in any voting center, student engagement hub, county elections and voter registration office, or areas of facilities while being used as a voting center, student engagement hub, or county elections and voter registration office. However, no weapon restricted by this Section 12A.14.177, whether concealed or openly carried, may be possessed in any ballot counting center or areas of facilities while being used as a ballot counting center.

E. Elections officers and officials must post signs providing notice of the restriction on possession of firearms and other weapons at each counting center, voting center, student engagement hub, or county elections and voter registration office, or areas of facilities while being used as a counting center, a voting center, a student engagement hub, or the county elections and voter registration office.

F. For the purposes of this Section 12A.14.177:

"Ballot counting center" has the same meaning as "counting center" in RCW 29A.04.019;

"Student engagement hub" means a student engagement hub as described in RCW 29A.40.180; and

"Voting center" means a voting center as described in RCW 29A.40.160.

Section 25. A new Section 12A.14.230 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.14.230 Large capacity magazine

A. No person may knowingly manufacture, import, distribute, sell, or offer for sale any large capacity

magazine.

B. Subsection 12A.14.230.A does not apply to any of the following:

1. The manufacture, importation, distribution, offer for sale, or sale of a large capacity magazine by a licensed firearms manufacturer for the purposes of sale to any branch of the armed forces of the United States or the state of Washington, or to a law enforcement agency in this state for use by that agency or its employees for law enforcement purposes;

2. The importation, distribution, offer for sale, or sale of a large capacity magazine by a dealer that is properly licensed under federal and state law for the purpose of sale to any branch of the armed forces of the United States or the state of Washington, or to a law enforcement agency in this state for use by that agency or its employees for law enforcement purposes;

3. The distribution, offer for sale, or sale of a large capacity magazine to or by a dealer that is properly licensed under federal and state law where the dealer acquires the large capacity magazine from a person legally authorized to possess or transfer the large capacity magazine for the purpose of selling or transferring the large capacity magazine to a person who does not reside in this City.

Section 26. A new Section 12A.14.240 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

12A.14.240 Untraceable firearms

A. No person may manufacture, cause to be manufactured, assemble, or cause to be assembled an untraceable firearm.

B. After March 10, 2023, no person may knowingly or recklessly possess, transport, or receive an untraceable firearm, unless the party possessing, transporting, or receiving the untraceable firearm is a law enforcement agency or a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

C. No person may sell, offer to sell, transfer, or purchase an untraceable firearm.

D. Subsections 12A.14.240.B and 12A.14.240.C do not apply to any firearm that:

1. Has been rendered permanently inoperable;

2. Is an antique firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(16);

3. Was manufactured before 1968; or

4. Has been imprinted by a federal firearms dealer or other federal licensee authorized to provide marking services as provided for in RCW 9.41.328.

E.

1. Any person who violates this Section 12A.14.240 commits a civil infraction and shall be assessed a monetary penalty of \$500.

2. If a person previously has been found to have violated this Section 12A.14.240 or RCW 9.41.326, then the person is guilty of a misdemeanor for each subsequent violation of this Section 12A.14.240 or violation of this Section 12A.14.240 after a previous violation of RCW 9.41.326.

3. If a person previously has been found to have violated this Section 12A.14.240 or RCW 9.41.326 two or more times, then the person is guilty of a gross misdemeanor for each subsequent violation of this Section 12A.14.240.

4. If a person violates this Section 12A.14.240 by manufacturing, causing to be manufactured, assembling, causing to be assembled, possessing, transporting, receiving, selling, offering to sell, transferring, or purchasing three or more untraceable firearms at a time, then the person is guilty of a gross misdemeanor for each violation of this Section 12A.14.240.

5. A person commits a separate violation of this section for each and every firearm to which this Section 12A.14.240 applies.

Section 27. A new Section 12A.14.260 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows:

12A.14.260 Unfinished firearms

A. After March 10, 2023, no person may knowingly or recklessly possess, transport, or receive an unfinished frame or receiver, unless:

1. The party possessing, transporting, or receiving the unfinished frame or receiver is a law

enforcement agency or a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer; or

2. The unfinished frame or receiver has been imprinted with a serial number issued by a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

B. No person may sell, offer to sell, transfer, or purchase an unfinished frame or receiver, unless:

1. The party purchasing the unfinished frame or receiver is a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer; or

2. The unfinished frame or receiver has been imprinted with a serial number issued by a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

C. Subsection 12A.14.260.A does not apply to any unfinished frame or receiver that has been imprinted by a federal firearms dealer or other federal licensee authorized to provide marking services as provided for in RCW 9.41.328.

D.

1. Any person who violates subsection 12A.14.260.A commits a civil infraction and shall be assessed a monetary penalty of \$500.

2. If a person previously has been found to have violated subsection 12A.14.260.A or RCW 9.41.327, then the person is guilty of a misdemeanor for each subsequent violation of subsection 12A.14.260.A, or violation of subsection 12A.14.260.A after a previous violation of RCW 9.41.327.

3. If a person previously has been found to have violated subsection 12A.14.260.A or RCW 9.41.327 two or more times, then the person is guilty of a gross misdemeanor for each subsequent violation of subsection 12A.14.260.A.

4. If a person violates subsection 12A.14.260.A by possessing, transporting, receiving, selling, offering to sell, transferring, or purchasing three or more unfinished frames or receivers at a time, then the person is guilty of a gross misdemeanor for each violation of subsection 12A.14.260.A.

5. A person commits a separate violation of subsection 12A.14.260.A for each and every

unfinished frame or receiver to which subsection 12A.14.260.A applies.

Section 28. Section 12A.16.040 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 126233, is amended as follows:

12A.16.040 False reporting((-))

A. A person is guilty of false reporting if he or she:

~~((A-))~~ 1. Initiates or circulates a written or oral report or warning of an alleged or impending occurrence of a fire, explosion, crime, catastrophe, or emergency knowing that such report contains false information and knowing that such report is likely to cause evacuation of a building, place of assembly, or transportation facility, ~~((ø#))~~ to cause substantial public inconvenience or alarm, or to cause an emergency response; or

~~((B-))~~ 2. Knowingly makes a false or misleading material statement to a public servant. "Material statement" means a written or oral statement reasonably likely to be relied upon by a public servant in the discharge of his or her official powers or duties; or

~~((C-))~~ 3. Makes a verbal statement relating to a crime, catastrophe, or emergency to a Seattle Police officer or a 911 emergency operator, knowing that such statement contains a misstatement of a material fact; or

~~((D-))~~ 4. Gives false written or oral identification to a Seattle Police officer when such officer is investigating a crime or possible crime, executing a search or arrest warrant, issuing a citation or notice of infraction, issuing a parks exclusion notice under Section 18.12.278, or making an arrest, knowing that such identification is false.

B. For the purposes of this Section 12A.16.040, "emergency response" means any action to protect life, health, or property by:

1. A peace officer or law enforcement agency of the United States, the State of Washington, or a political subdivision of the State of Washington; or

2. An agency of the United States, the State of Washington, or a political subdivision of the State of Washington, or a private not-for-profit organization that provides fire, rescue, or emergency medical services.

C. Any criminal offense committed under subsection 12A.16.040.A may be deemed to have been committed either at the place from which the false report was made, at the place where the false report was received by law enforcement, or at the place where an evacuation, public inconvenience or alarm, or emergency response occurred.

D. Nothing in this subsection 12A.16.040.A will be construed to:

1. Impose liability on a person who contacts law enforcement for the purpose of, or in connection with, the reporting of unlawful conduct;

2. Conflict with 47 U.S.C. § 230 of the Communication Decency Act; or

3. Conflict with 42 U.S.C. § 1983 of the Civil Rights Act.

Section 29. Section 12A.16.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance 124684, is amended as follows:

12A.16.080 Bail jumping

A. ~~((Any person having been))~~ A person is guilty of bail jumping if he or she is released by court order or admitted to bail ((with knowledge)) , has received written notice of the requirement of a subsequent personal appearance before the court or of the requirement to report to a correctional facility for service of sentence, and ((who)) fails to appear or ((who)) fails to surrender for service of sentence as required ((is guilty of bail jumping)).

B. It is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under ~~((this section))~~ subsection 12A.16.080.A that uncontrollable circumstances prevented the person from appearing or surrendering, and that the person did not contribute to the creation of such circumstances ((in reckless disregard of)) by negligently disregarding the requirement to appear or surrender, and that the person appeared or surrendered as soon as such circumstances

ceased to exist.

* * *

Section 30. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force 30 days after its approval by the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten days after presentation, it shall take effect as provided by Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

Passed by the City Council the _____ day of _____, 2022, and signed by me in open session in authentication of its passage this _____ day of _____, 2022.

President _____ of the City Council

Approved / returned unsigned / vetoed this _____ day of _____, 2022.

Bruce A. Harrell, Mayor

Filed by me this _____ day of _____, 2022.

_____, City Clerk

(Seal)

SUMMARY and FISCAL NOTE*

Department:	Dept. Contact/Phone:	Executive Contact/Phone:
Law – Criminal	Richard Greene/ 684-8538	

** Note that the Summary and Fiscal Note describes the version of the bill or resolution as introduced; final legislation including amendments may not be fully described.*

1. BILL SUMMARY

Legislation Title: AN ORDINANCE relating to crimes and punishment; conforming the Seattle Municipal Code with changes in state law and making technical corrections; amending Sections 9.25.030, 9.25.100, 12A.02.050, 12A.02.150, 12A.06.045, 12A.09.020, 12A.10.150, 12A.12.010, 12A.14.010, 12A.14.160, 12A.14.170, 12A.16.040, and 12A.16.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code; adding new Sections 12A.04.215, 12A.06.047, 12A.14.175, 12A.14.177, 12A.14.230, 12A.14.240, and 12A.14.260 to the Seattle Municipal Code; and repealing Sections 12A.06.120, 12A.06.130, 12A.06.150, 12A.06.155, 12A.06.160, 12A.06.165, 12A.06.170, 12A.06.175, 12A.06.185, and 12A.06.190 of the Seattle Municipal Code.

Summary and background of the Legislation: This legislation changes Seattle’s criminal code mostly to reflect changes made to corresponding state statutes by the 2022 Legislature.

The primary effects of this ordinance are to:

- Increase penalty options regarding cruelty to animals (Sections 1 and 2);
- Set the City’s jurisdiction when electronic communication is part of an offense (Section 3);
- Add definitions of “electronic communication” and “electronic tracking device” and update the definition of “property” (Section 4);
- Prohibit use of force against someone due to their actual or perceived gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation (Section 5);
- Update provisions regarding cyberstalking and adds provisions regarding cyber harassment (Sections 6 and 7);
- Adopt RCW provisions related to the rest of this ordinance (Section 18) and repeal Seattle Municipal Code provisions related to the RCW domestic violence provisions adopted by Ordinance 125881 (Sections 8-17);
- Add a type of disorderly conduct involving “creating a substantial risk of assault” via repeated use of “fighting words or obscene language” “with the intent to annoy or alarm” (Section 19);
- Update and adds several firearm and weapon provisions (Sections 20-27);
- Add a type of false reporting when the reporting is likely “to cause an emergency response” (Section 28); and
- Update standards surrounding bail jumping (Section 29).

Because Seattle may not charge crimes at a higher level than the state allows, Section 21 amends Seattle Municipal Code subsection 12A.14.160.B to be in line with recent state law

changes. Notably, these code changes reduce first violations of carrying a dangerous weapon on school facilities, grounds, and buses from gross misdemeanors to misdemeanors. The City Attorney's Office does not support this change and believes that it puts students, teachers, and other school officials at increased risk. In the interest of protecting schoolchildren, City Attorney Davison is working with the Office of Intergovernmental Relations to have the Washington State Legislature reverse this amendment at its next session.

2. CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Does this legislation create, fund, or amend a CIP Project? ___ Yes ___ No

3. SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

Does this legislation amend the Adopted Budget? ___ Yes ___ No

Does the legislation have other financial impacts to the City of Seattle that are not reflected in the above, including direct or indirect, short-term or long-term costs?

There could be some indirect cost to the Police Department, the City Attorney's office and Municipal Court in adjudicating and sentencing the new crimes.

Are there financial costs or other impacts of *not* implementing the legislation?

These new crimes are crimes under state law, which would be enforced in Seattle by the Police Department regardless of the legislation, so the cost to that department would not be affected by not implementing the legislation. The costs to the City Attorney's Office and Municipal Court would be avoided by not implementing the legislation.

4. OTHER IMPLICATIONS

- a. **Does this legislation affect any departments besides the originating department?** This legislation would affect the Police Department, as officers would be enforcing these new crimes, the City Attorney's Office in prosecuting the same, and Seattle Municipal Court in adjudicating and sentencing the same.
- b. **Is a public hearing required for this legislation?** No.
- c. **Is publication of notice with *The Daily Journal of Commerce* and/or *The Seattle Times* required for this legislation?** No.
- d. **Does this legislation affect a piece of property?** No.
- e. **Please describe any perceived implication for the principles of the Race and Social Justice Initiative. Does this legislation impact vulnerable or historically disadvantaged**

communities? None seems apparent.

f. Climate Change Implications

1. **Emissions: Is this legislation likely to increase or decrease carbon emissions in a material way?** No.
2. **Resiliency: Will the action(s) proposed by this legislation increase or decrease Seattle's resiliency (or ability to adapt) to climate change in a material way? If so, explain. If it is likely to decrease resiliency in a material way, describe what will or could be done to mitigate the effects.** No.

g. If this legislation includes a new initiative or a major programmatic expansion: What are the specific long-term and measurable goal(s) of the program? How will this legislation help achieve the program's desired goal(s). This legislation does not include a new initiative or major programmatic expansion.

Summary Attachments: None.

September 26, 2022

MEMORANDUM

To: Public Safety and Human Services Committee
From: Asha Venkataraman, Analyst
Subject: Council Bill 120422: Annual criminal code update

On September 27, 2022, the Public Safety and Human Services Committee will discuss and likely vote on [Council Bill \(CB\) 120422](#), which would align the Seattle Municipal Code with changes made in the state law and make various technical corrections. This memorandum provides a description of the changes proposed in CB 120422.

Background

During its legislative session, the Washington State legislature makes various changes to the Revised Code of Washington (RCW) relating to criminal laws. Seattle's criminal code ([Title 12A](#)) must align with state law to ensure consistency and prevent conflicting provisions. In addition, Seattle is not permitted to charge crimes at a higher level than allowed by the State. This update to the code usually occurs annually.

CB 120422

This legislation would make the following primary changes:

- Match the sentencing and penalty options for cruelty to animals to the State's (Sections 1 and 2);
- Clarify when the City has jurisdiction when electronic communication is part of an offense, adding definitions for "electronic communication" and "electronic tracking device," and updating the definition of "property" (Sections 3 and 4);
- Add a new subsection that clarifies that use of force against another person is not justified on the basis of another person's actual or perceived gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation (Section 5);
- Update the crime of cyberstalking and add provisions regarding cyber harassment (Sections 6 and 7);
- Repeal domestic violence provisions (Sections 8 - 17) and replaces applicable sections by adopting RCW sections relating to domestic violence and protection orders;
- Add to the offense of "disorderly conduct" "creating a substantial risk of assault" via repeated use of "fighting words or obscene language" "with the intent to annoy or alarm" (Section 19);

- Update and add weapons and firearm provisions:
 - Add definitions (Section 20);
 - Match penalties with the State regarding possession of dangerous weapons on school facilities (Section 21)¹ and weapons in prohibited places (Section 22); and
 - Add offenses regarding:
 - Weapons prohibited at permitted demonstrations (Section 23);
 - Weapons at voting facilities (Section 24);
 - Large capacity magazines (Section 25);
 - Untraceable firearms (Section 26); and
 - Unfinished firearms (Section 27);
- Add to the offense of false reporting when reporting is likely to cause an emergency response and defines the term emergency response (Section 28); and
- Change the element of bail jumping from having knowledge of the requirement to appear to when written notice of a requirement to appear is provided and a defense to the offense by not negligently disregarding of the requirement to appear (rather than reckless disregard) (Section 29).

The summary and fiscal note indicates that there may be costs to the Seattle Police Department, the City Attorney’s Office and Seattle Municipal Court in adjudicating and sentencing the new crimes. It is unclear what the scope of those costs are at this time.

Next Steps

If the Public Safety and Human Services Committee votes in favor of approving CB 120422, it will be at City Council for a vote on October 11.

cc: Esther Handy, Director
Aly Pennucci, Deputy Director

¹ As mentioned in the summary and fiscal note, because Seattle is not legally allowed to charge crimes at a higher level than the State allows, this change is reflected in the SMC. But these changes would reduce first violations of carrying a dangerous weapon on school facilities, grounds, and buses from gross misdemeanors to misdemeanors. The City Attorney’s Office does not support this change and is working with the Office of Intergovernmental Relations to have the Washington State Legislature reverse this amendment at its next session.



Legislation Text

File #: Inf 2150, **Version:** 1

PayUp - Worker Discussion of Deactivation & Background Checks



Legislation Text

File #: Inf 2151, **Version:** 1

City Attorney's Office Criminal Division Quarter 2, 2022 Report



Criminal Division Quarter II, 2022 Report

SEATTLE CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
ANN DAVISON



Report Compiled by Per-Olaf Swanson. Please address inquiries to:

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Data Analytics Manager
Seattle City Attorney's Office
Per-Olaf.Swanson@Seattle.gov

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS.....2

LETTER FROM CITY ATTORNEY ANN DAVISON3

POLICE REFERRALS4

CASE FILING6

BACKLOG7

CLOSE-IN-TIME FILING.....9

CASE TYPE SPECIFICS..... 11

ALTERNATIVES TO TRADITIONAL PROSECUTION 18

DECLINE REASONS 25

OUTCOMES 27

DISTRICT SPECIFICS 29

GENDER SPECIFICS 35

RACE SPECIFICS 39

POLICY CHANGES 45

REPORTING CHALLENGES 46

DAMION WORKAROUND 49

DATA CAVEATS 50

Letter from City Attorney Ann Davison

Dear Councilmember Herbold,

When I took office in January, I was intent on transforming this corner of the criminal justice system and delivering on reforms. In this second quarterly report on the activities of the Criminal Division, I am pleased to report that our office has made significant strides to improve justice for victims. We are also continuing to provide unprecedented transparency into the work of the City Attorney's Office and our municipal criminal justice system.

As you will see in this report, our close-in-time filing policy continues to prove highly effective at reducing the backlog of nearly 5,000 criminal cases left by my predecessor and bringing real-time accountability back to Seattle's misdemeanor criminal justice system. Notably, the median time to make a filing decision has been reduced to 3 days from 124 days, a 98% drop compared to the prior 5-year average. Since the beginning of the year, our office is filing more cases, more quickly, than we have in years.

Since taking office, I have been committed to re-centering the voices of victims in Seattle. With faster case filing, we are seeing more victims willing to participate in their cases. The number of cases declined because a victim cannot be contacted or is not willing to participate has dropped 69% compared to the 5-year average from 2017-2021. Previously, due to long case filing delays, many victims lost interest in participating in their cases and witnesses became harder to contact.

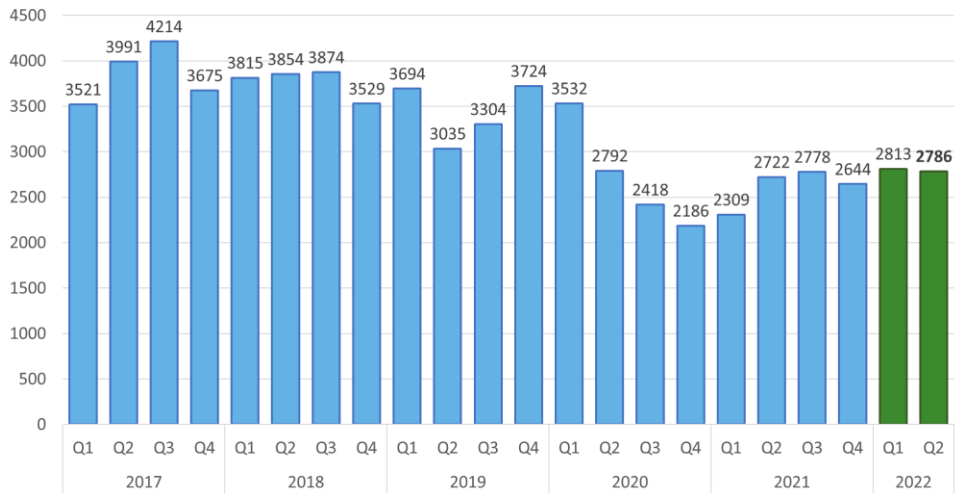
I am committed to expanding transparency around our municipal criminal justice system. Unfortunately, the City Attorney's Office inherited weak data systems and little analytical capability when I took over. This quarterly report helps address those data gaps. But much more remains to be done.

I am hopeful, with the partnership of City Council, we may continue to invest in transparency at the City Attorney's Office. I look forward to engaging with you on the information contained in this report.

Sincerely,
City Attorney Ann Davison

Police Referrals

Misdemeanor Referrals

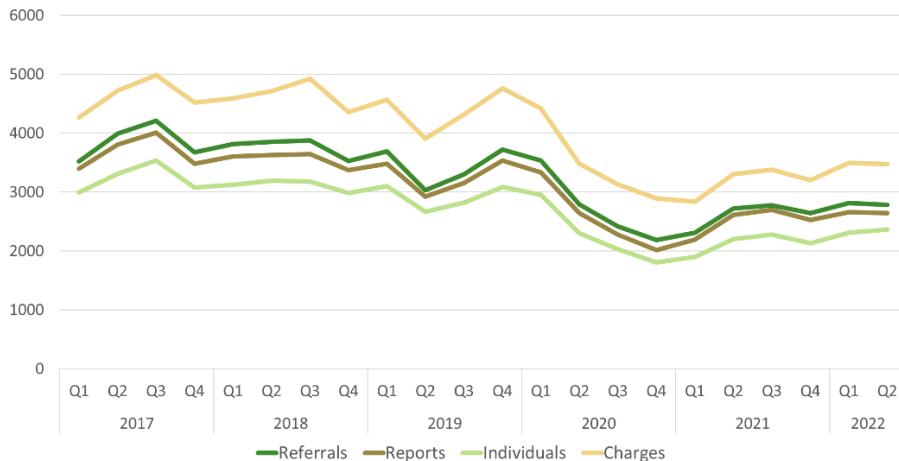


In the second quarter of 2022, the City Attorney’s Office received 2,786 referrals from the Seattle Police Department. This represents a 1% decrease from Q1 of 2022 and a 2% increase over Q2 of 2021. The number of current referrals is below pre-COVID levels and lower than before the loss of a significant number of SPD officers.

Potential cases coming into the City Attorney’s Office can be measured in multiple different ways. The terms often used are:

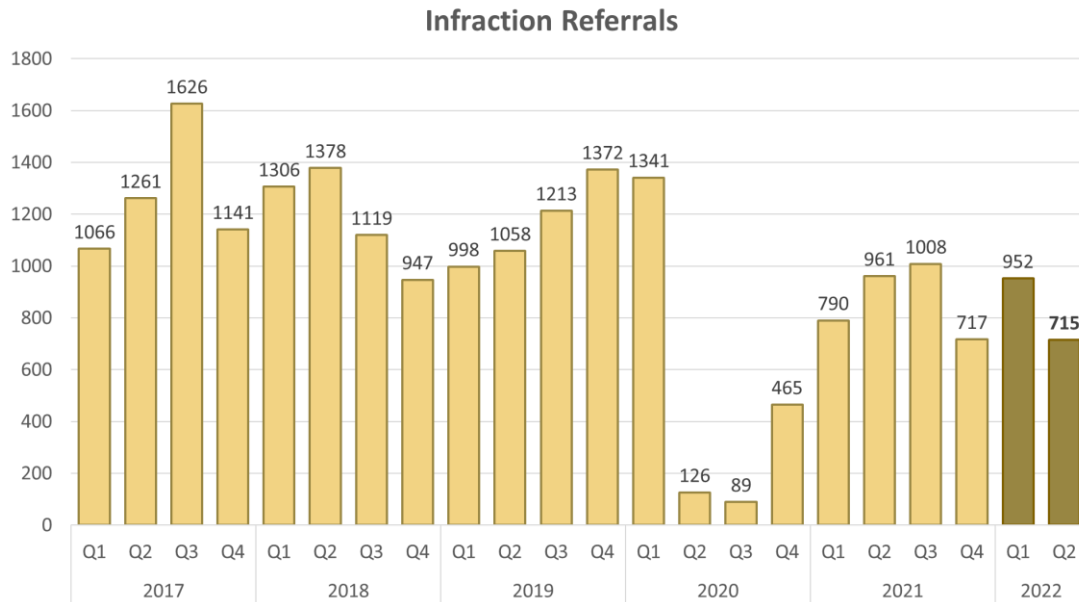
- **Referral:** represents a unique person from an SPD report; a single report with two suspects would be two referrals. This reflects the best measure of law department workload and is used in this analysis.
- **Report:** a single document sent from the Seattle Police Department.
- **Individual:** one, unique person referred to CAO; most individuals will only have a single referral, but some can have dozens like the criteria for the High Utilizer Initiative.
- **Charges:** are the actual criminal offenses. Each report and each individual can have many.

Referrals vs Reports vs Individuals vs Charges



Infractions

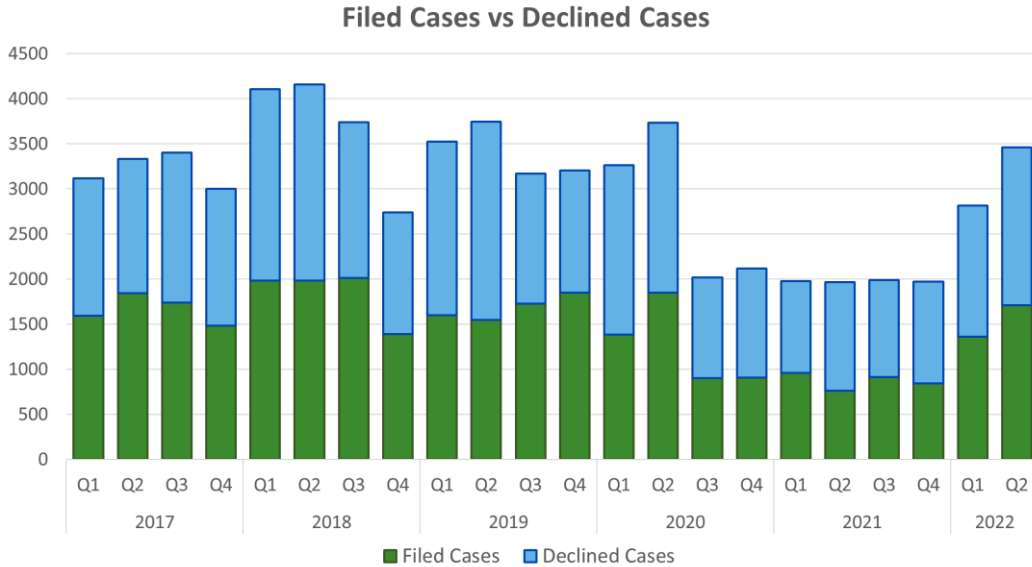
When an individual receives a citation for an infraction, it does not go to the City Attorney’s Office. If the citation is challenged, also called “contested,” then it is referred to the City Attorney’s Office by the court. Contested citations are almost always filed the same day they are received at the CAO. Contested citations are not part of the misdemeanor system and therefore are measured separately in the graph below.



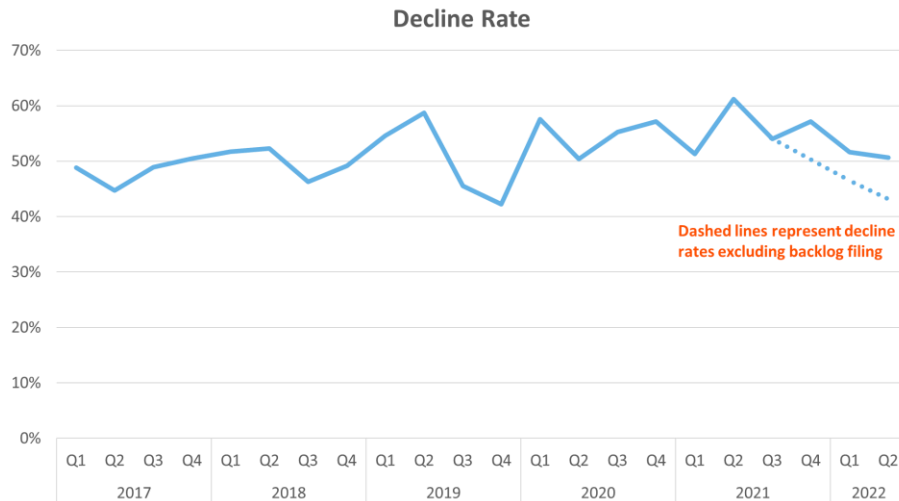
In Q2 of 2022, the City Attorney’s Office received 715 infractions that were sent from the Seattle Municipal Court. This represents a 25% decrease from Q1 of 2022 and a 26% decrease from Q2 of 2021.

Case Filing

Referrals can either be filed cases with the Seattle Municipal Court or declined. Diverted referrals turn into declines after successful completion of requirements.



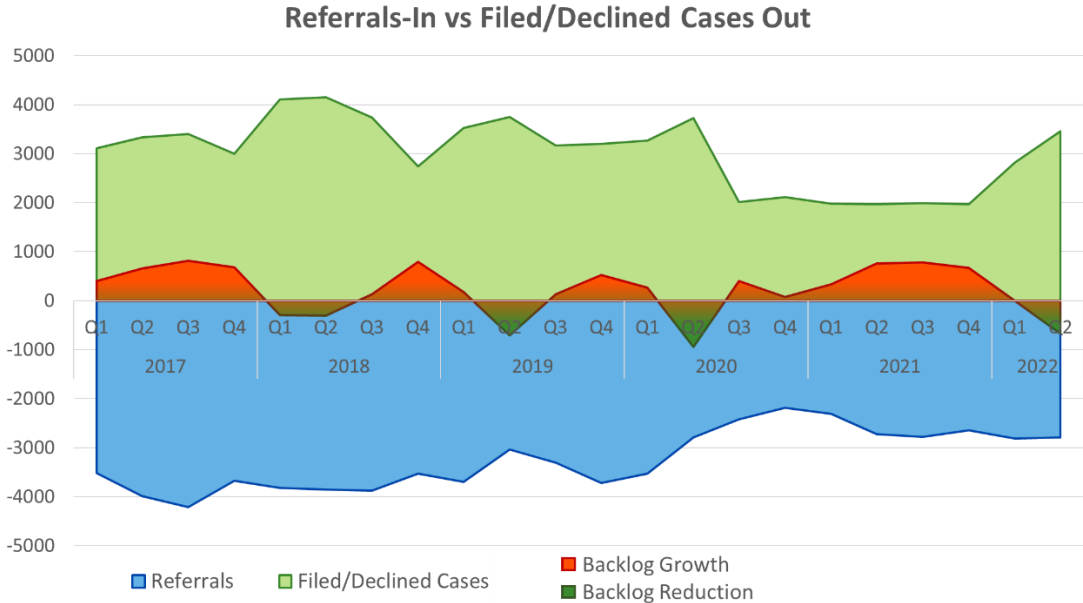
This chart shows the output of filing decisions from the City Attorney’s Office. In Q2 of 2022, the City Attorney’s Office filed 1,708 cases (an increase of 26% over Q1 2022 and 124% more than Q2, 2021) and declined 1,754 (up 21% from Q1 2022 and 46% from Q2 2021). Many of the declined cases in Q2 2022 come from the backlog of nearly 5,000 cases that existed at the end of 2021.



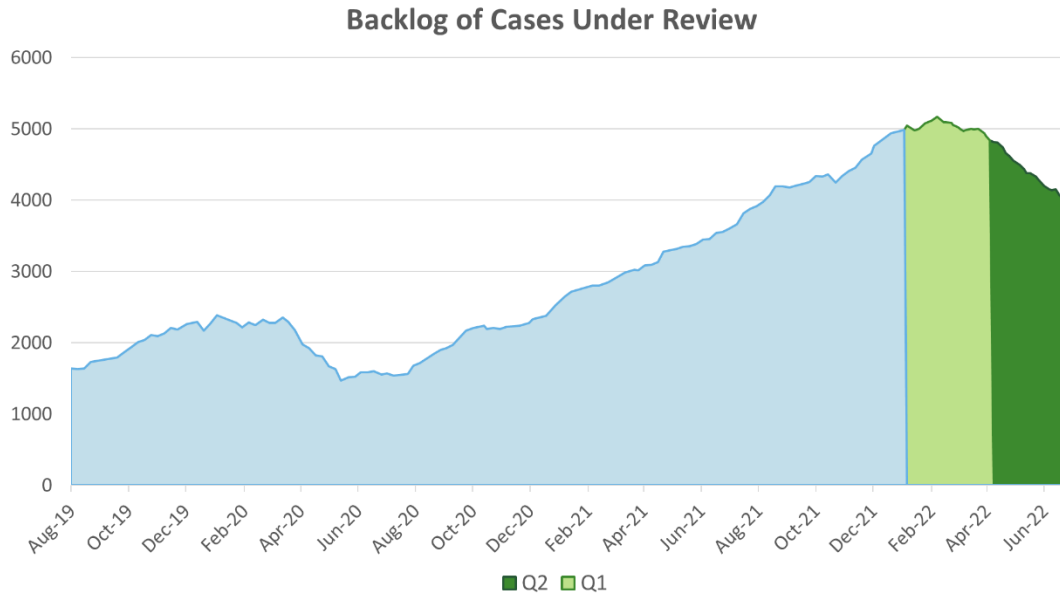
Decline rates as measured by $\frac{\text{declines}}{\text{files} + \text{declines}}$ were mostly constant with a slight upward trend through the end of 2021. The decline rate for filing decisions made in Q2 2022 was 51%, down slightly from Q1 2022’s 52% and down significantly from Q2 2021’s 61%. The Q1 2022 decline rate includes declined referrals in the backlog from before 2022. Referrals received in Q1 of 2022 had a decline rate of 46% and referrals received in Q2 of 2022 had a decline rate of 43% (denoted by the dashed line).

Backlog

Referrals awaiting a response are considered to be in the backlog.



Responses to incoming referrals lagged for years and resulted in a substantial backlog within the Criminal Division. Areas in orange represent times when the backlog grew and areas in green represent times when it was addressed and reduced.

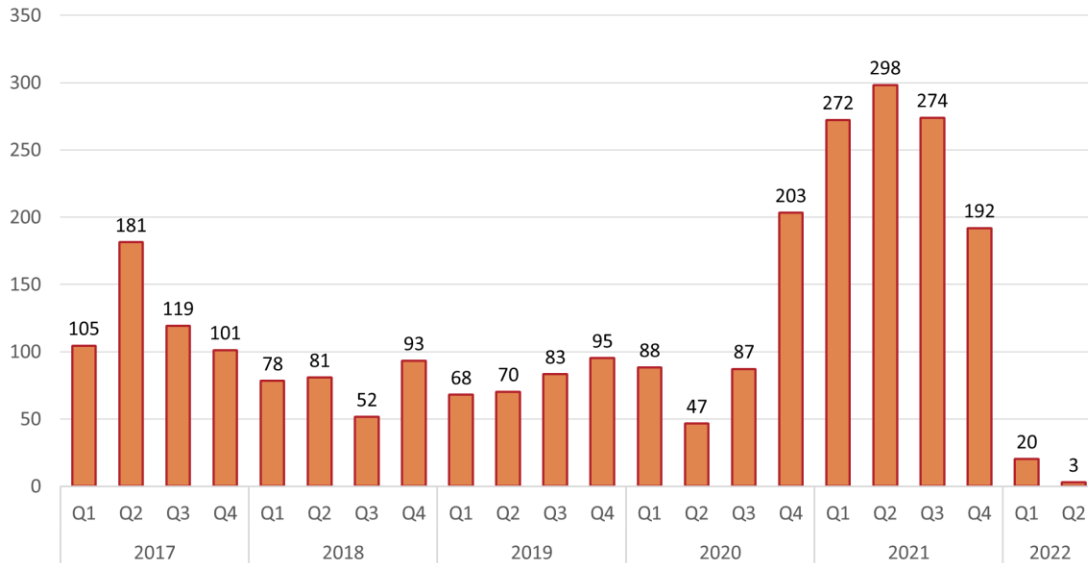


The backlog reached nearly 2400 referrals prior to the onset of COVID which temporarily closed the courts allowing for trial attorneys to assist with the backlog. It then steadily grew to 4990 referrals at the onset of Q1 2022. The department is making great progress at reducing the backlog.

The growth in the backlog slowed by 20% in the beginning of Q1 2022 and it saw a significant reduction after the implementation of the Close-in-Time filing policy. Q1 2022 ended with 90 fewer referrals in the backlog than the end of Q4 2021. Hard work by assistant city prosecutors enabled the division to clear an additional **900 referrals** from the backlog which has now reduced in size by 20%. Hard work and coordination among Assistant City Prosecutors and professional support staff in the Criminal Division continue to reduce the backlog.

Close-in-Time Filing

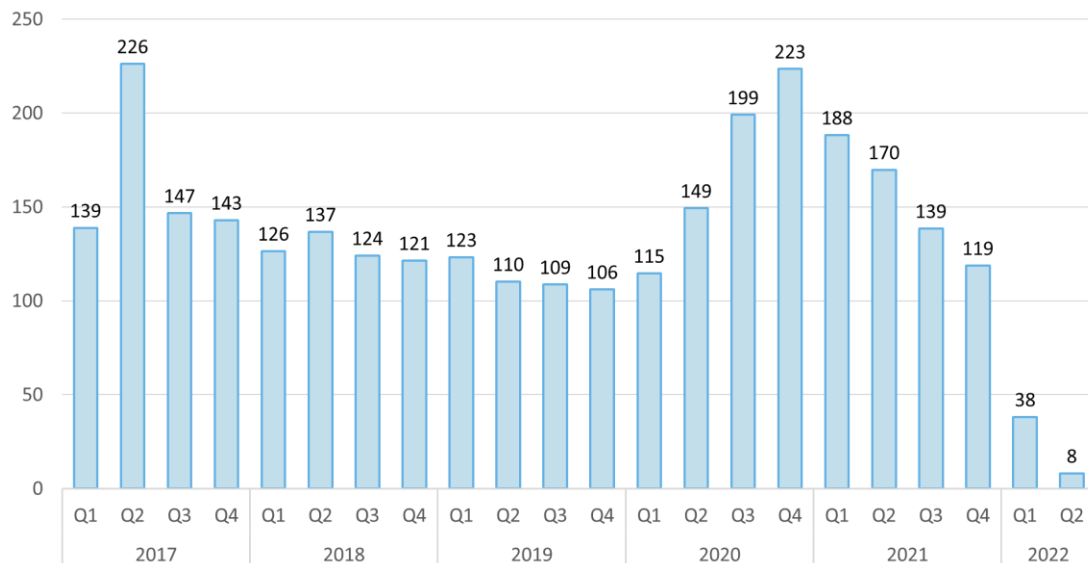
Median Time to Make a Filing Decision



Prior to Q1 2022, the average median time to make a filing decision was 124 calendar days. Since the implementation of the Close-in-Time policy, the median time to make a filing decision has **dropped to 3 calendar days**. This represents a 98% reduction in the average time needed to make that decision.

The Q1 2022 report used mean to measure the average, but median is a better measure of skewed data like filing decision time. The median represents the amount of time a victim can expect to wait for the City Attorney’s Office to make a filing decision on the referral that harmed them.

Mean Time to Make a Filing Decision

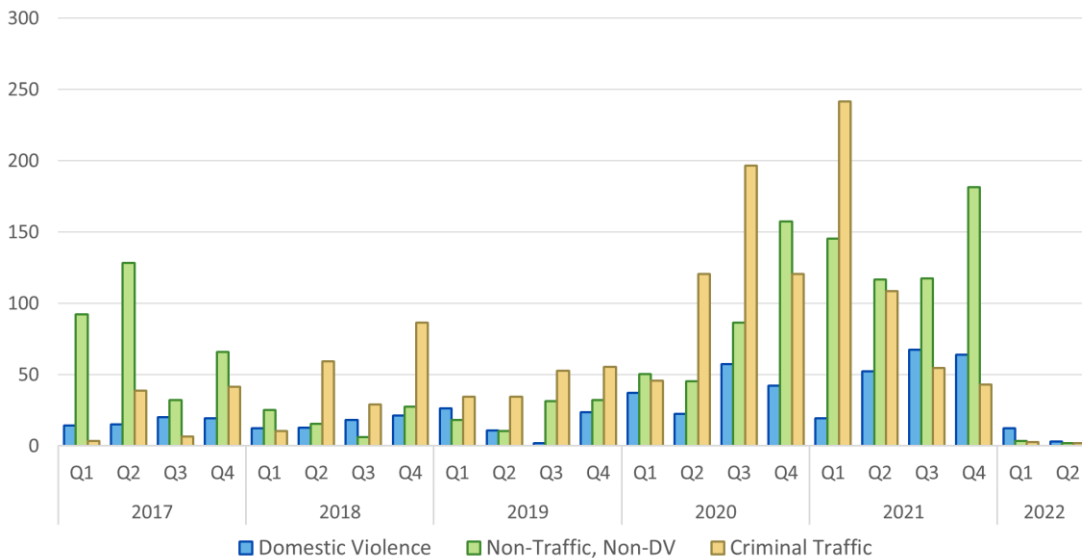


Percent of Referrals with a Timely Decision



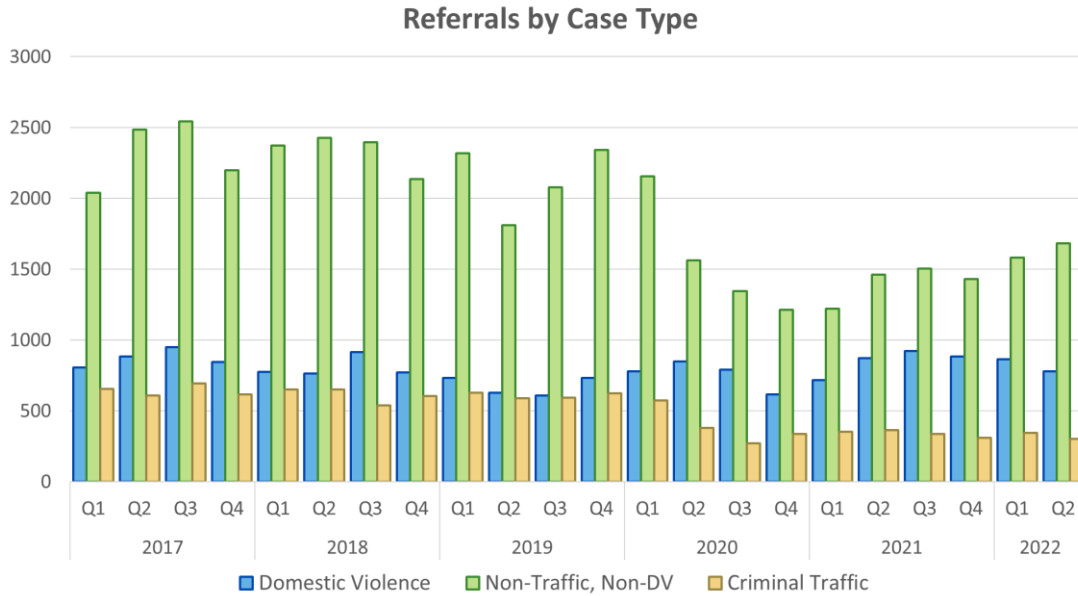
The Close-in-Time filing policy sets by City Attorney Davison created the goal of making a filing decision within five business days (seven calendar days). Domestic violence referrals are afforded an additional week to engage in a trauma informed approach, which considers input from the victim on their safety concerns. Referrals involving LEAD clients get 30 days for clients to engage in services. The chart above shows how successful the policy has been as over 80% of referrals now receive a timely filing decision.

Median Time to Make a Filing Decision by Type

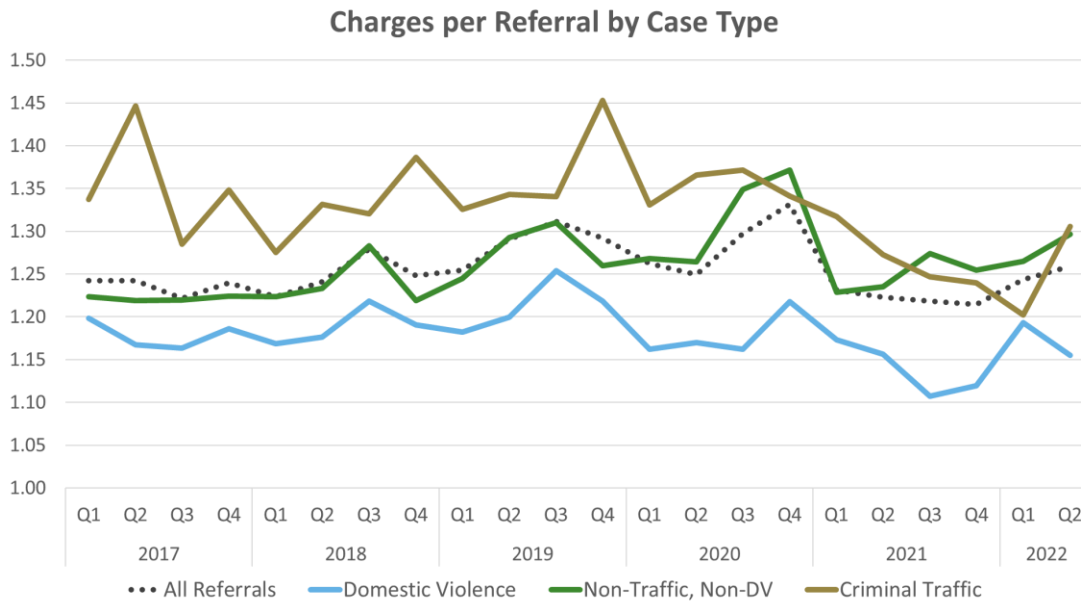


Every crime type has seen a remarkable decrease in how long a victim will have to wait to know if their suspect’s case has been filed or declined. Domestic violence referrals require more time flexibility to allow for a trauma informed approach, including outreach and services to the victim and a thoughtful consideration of the safety risks, impact to the victim and the victim’s desired outcome when making a filing decision.

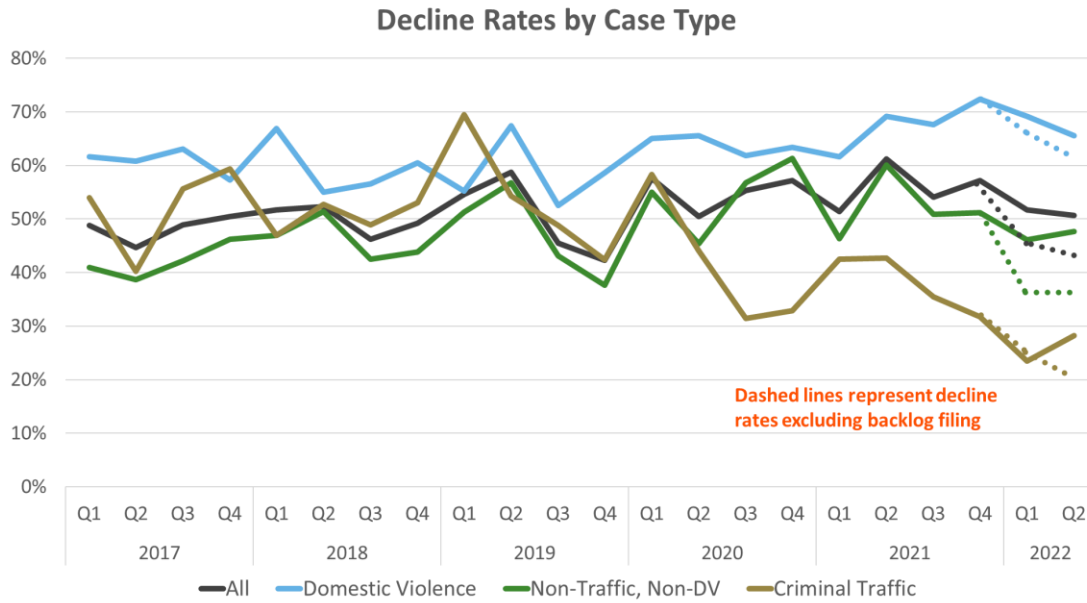
Case Type Specifics



Criminal non-traffic, non-domestic violence referrals increased in Q2 over Q1 while domestic violence and criminal traffic referrals decreased slightly.



The number of charges on each police referral averages about 5 charges for every 4 referrals (1.25) and does not vary much between quarters.

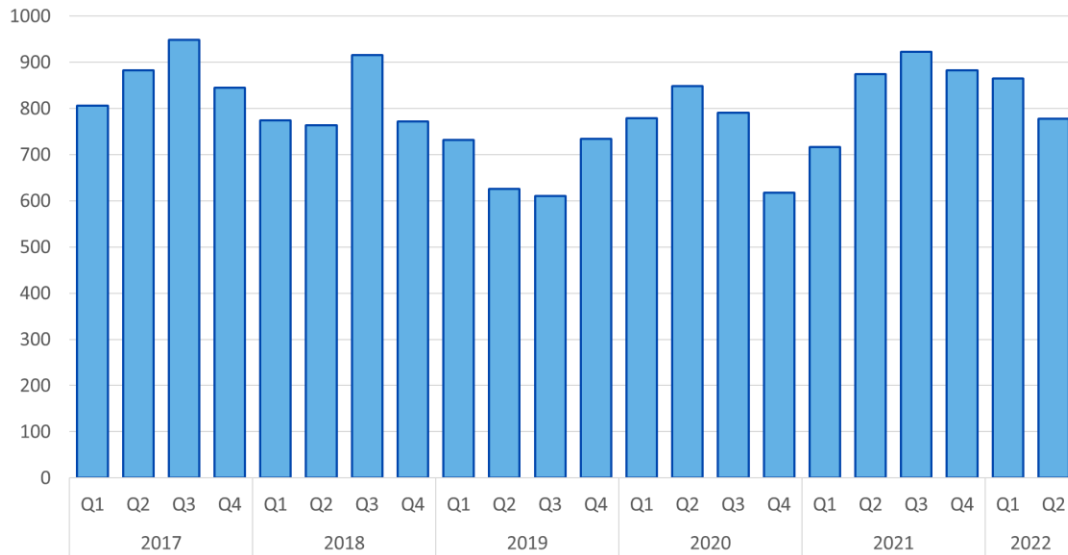


Domestic violence referrals historically have higher decline rates for a variety of reasons. Prosecutors carefully weigh the impact to the victim, the victim's desired outcome, lethality factors, and the nature of past referrals in addition to the evidence. Some referrals are declined as part of a consolidation of cases between other jurisdictions. The reduction in the decline rate for criminal traffic referrals is because a higher percentage of them now include DUIs.

The lines represent the decline rates for decisions made in each quarter. The dashed lines represent the decline rate for referrals that came in during Q1 and Q2. Backlog decline rates are very high due to the difficulties associated with very old referrals so they pull the average decline rates higher.

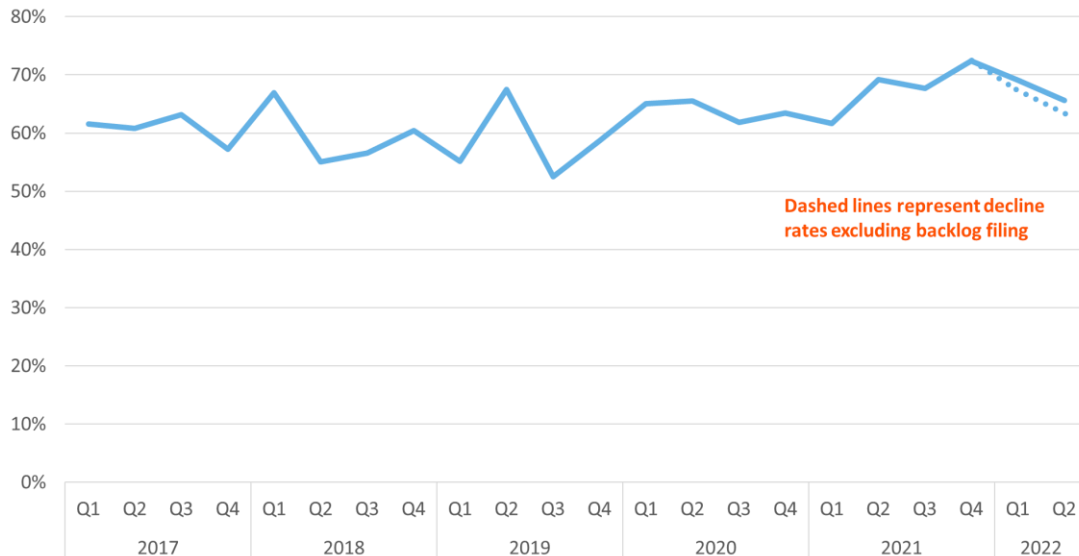
Domestic Violence

Domestic Violence Referrals

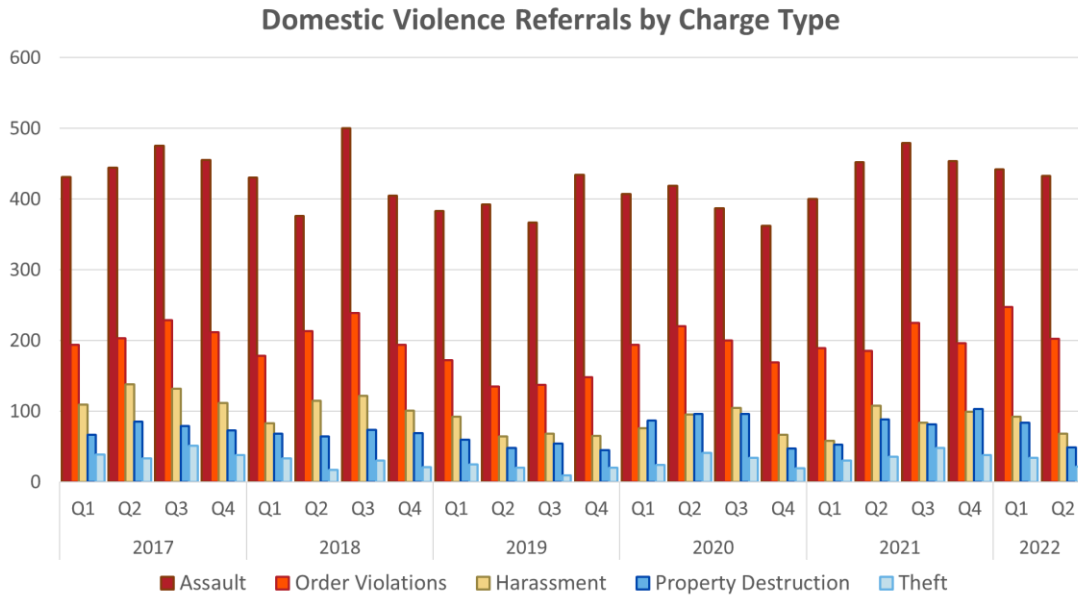


Domestic violence referrals did not see a sharp decrease during the pandemic, unlike other referrals. If Seattle followed the national trend of increased incidents of domestic violence during the pandemic, then these numbers could be under-reported due to SPD under-staffing. They were down slightly in Q2 compared with Q1 this year.

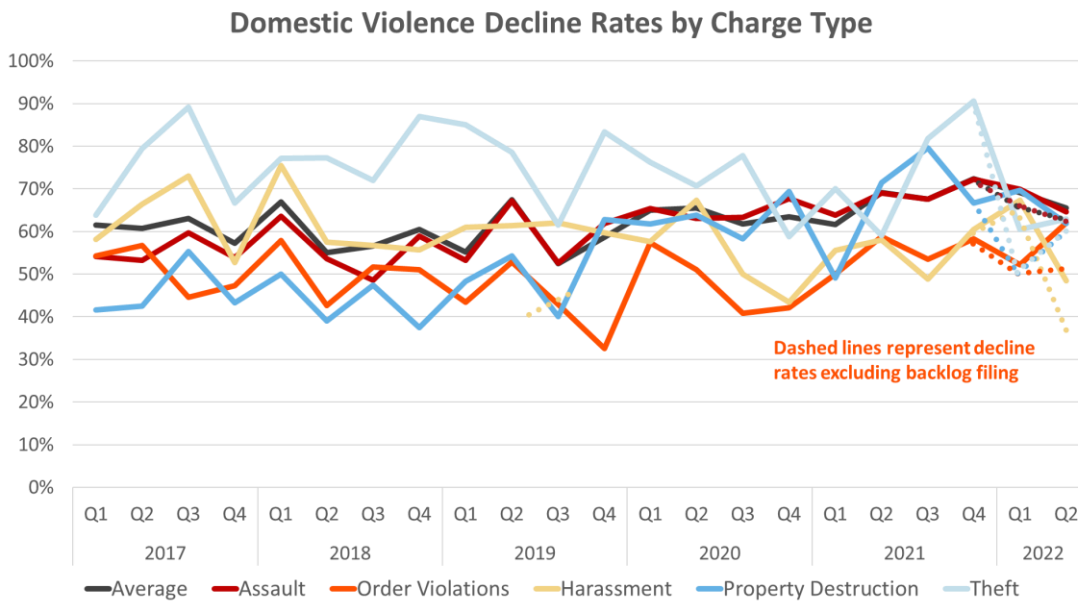
Domestic Violence Decline Rates



Domestic violence referrals differ because of the impact charges may have on a survivor of intimate partner or family violence. Their ability to assist prosecution varies based on many factors, leading to a higher decline rate. These rates reflect when the filing decision was made. The decline rate only for referrals that were received in Q2 2022 was 61% (represented by dashed line).

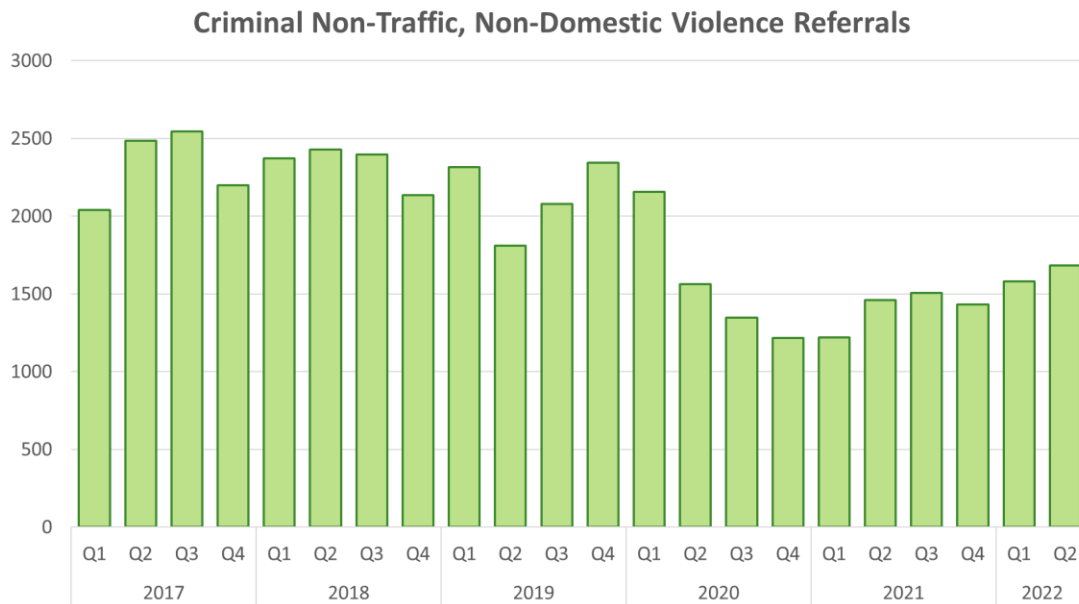


Assaults and protection order violations are the most common types of domestic violence charges. This is not an exhaustive list of domestic violence charges but represents the most common types.

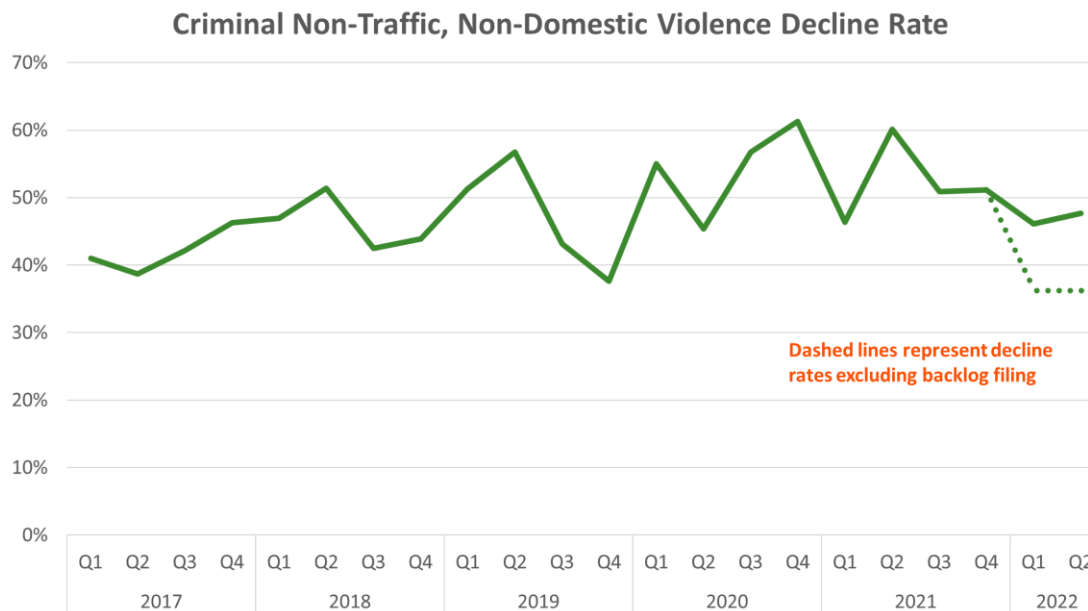


Decline rates for DV harassment and order violations were lower than other categories in Q2 2022.

Criminal Non-Traffic, Non-Domestic Violence

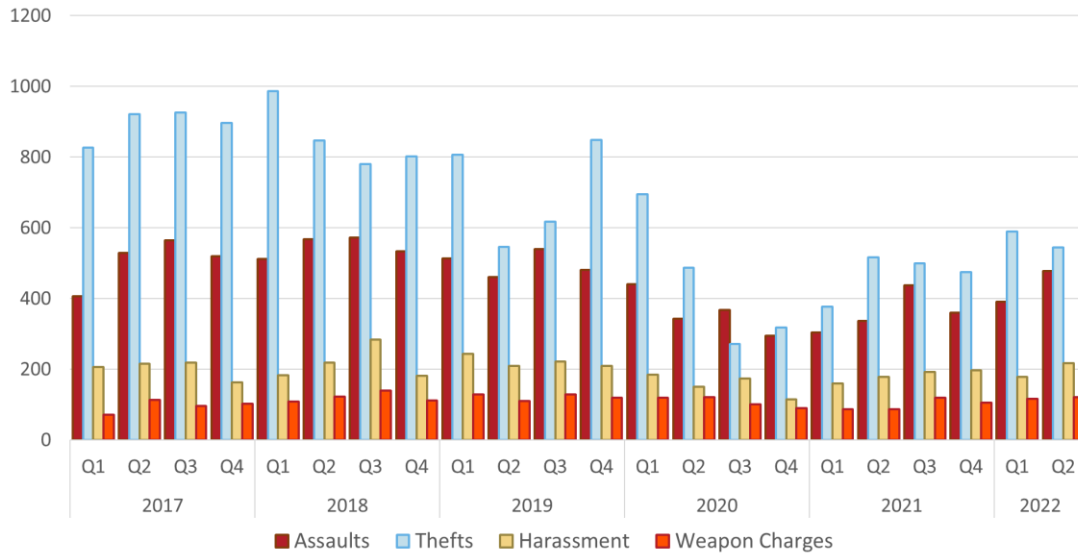


Criminal non-traffic, non-domestic violence referrals include many dozens of offenses and have a large proportion of thefts, trespasses, harassment, and assaults. They also include weapons charges and a myriad of less common offenses like reckless burning or false reporting.



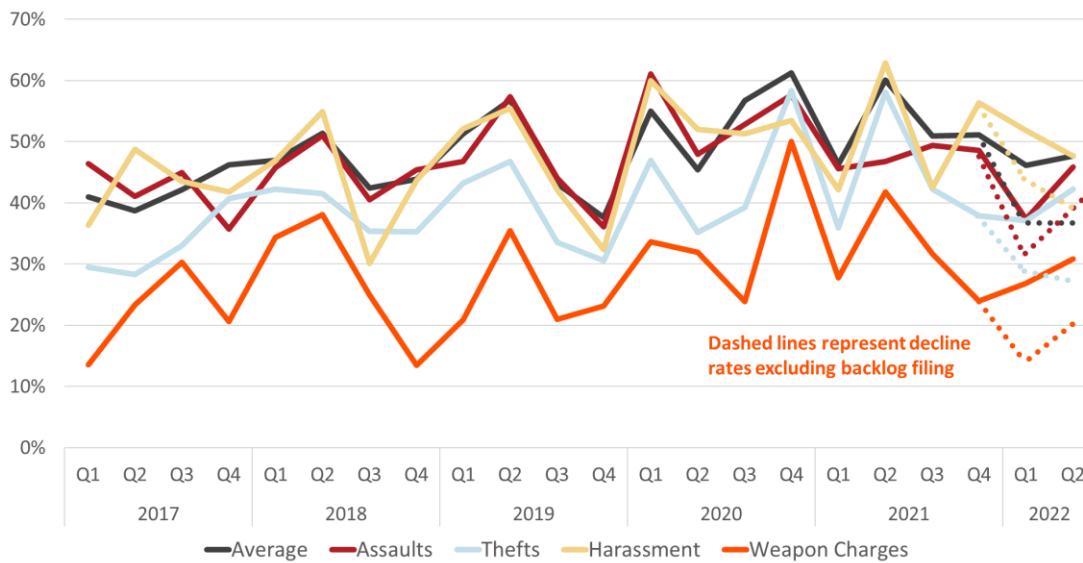
Decline rates for these misdemeanors had been rising more than any other category through 2021. Part of this can be explained by the backlog in referrals that was increasing until early 2022. These rates reflect when the filing decision was made. The decline rate only for referrals that were received in Q2 2022 was 37% (represented by dashed line).

Criminal Non-Traffic, Non-DV Referrals by Case Type



Assault and Theft are the most common non-traffic, non-domestic violence charges. Thefts are likely heavily under reported compared to assaults given the staffing challenges at SPD.

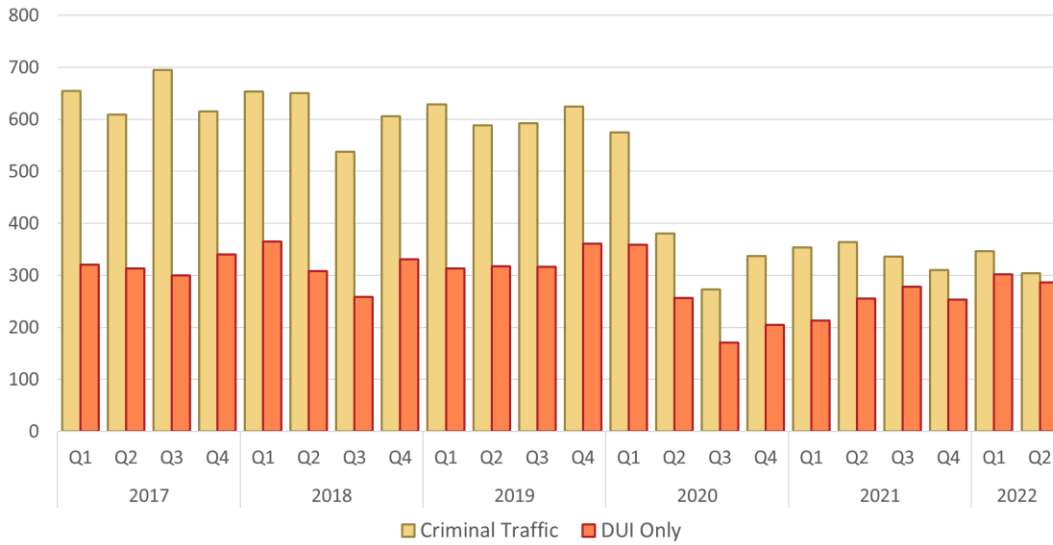
Criminal Non-Traffic, Non-DV Decline Rates by Charge Type



Weapons charges have the lowest decline rates, though their relatively smaller sample sizes lead to more variation.

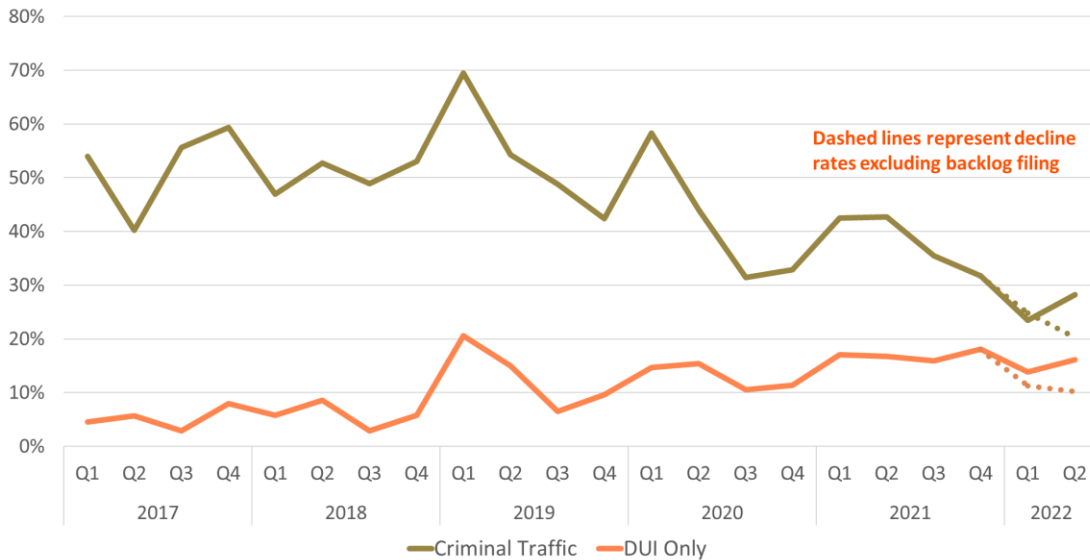
Criminal Traffic

Criminal Traffic Referrals



Non-DUI traffic referrals have slowed substantially since Q1 2020. DUIs dropped likely because the bars closed for the pandemic but have increased since.

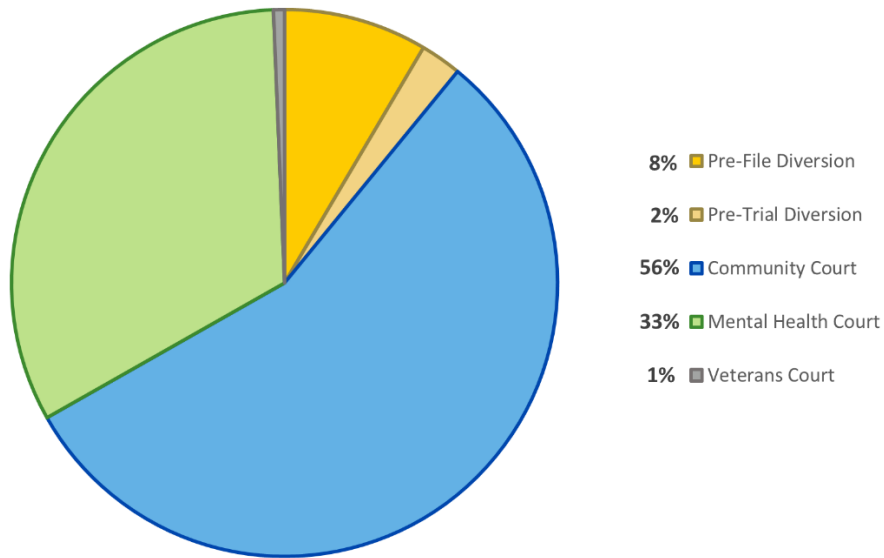
Criminal Traffic Decline Rates



Historically DUIs have had very low decline rates but have been rising lately. This is potentially because of large delays at the state toxicology laboratory that has forced some declines. The overall traffic decline rate has dropped as DUIs have become an increasingly more dominant proportion of all traffic misdemeanors. The overall decline rate for criminal traffic referrals that were received in Q2 2022 was 20% (represented by the dashed line).

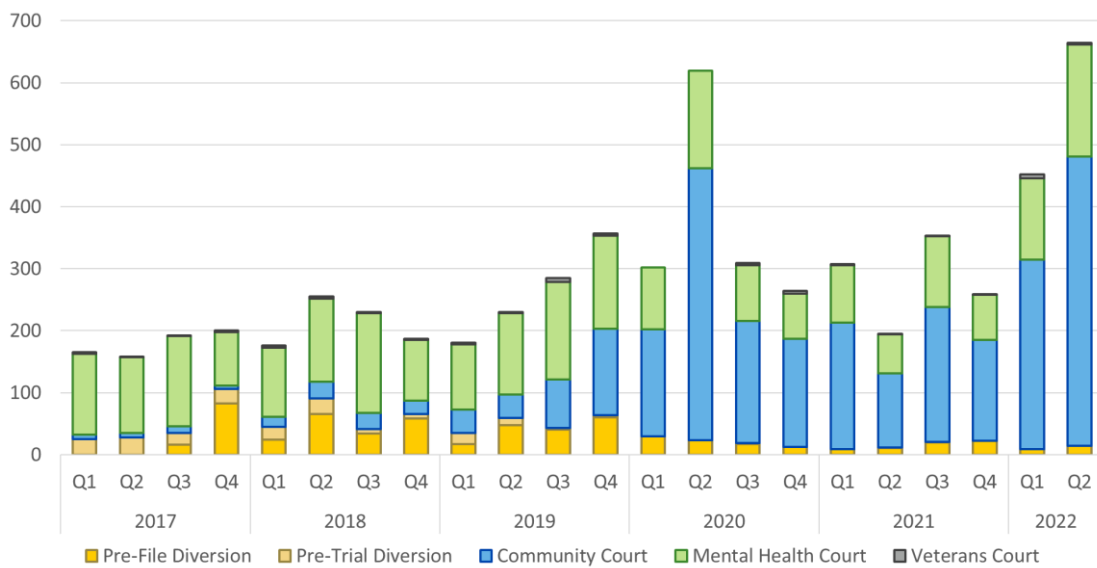
Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution

Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution Breakdown



Alternatives to traditional prosecution take many forms that can overlap. Most of the data is shown by the final disposition date to compare each category on equal terms, but it is not a perfect comparison. LEAD interacts with clients throughout the process, Pre-File Diversion ends with a decline to file whereas the others take place after a case has been filed. LEAD is not graphed here because of its unique role and lack

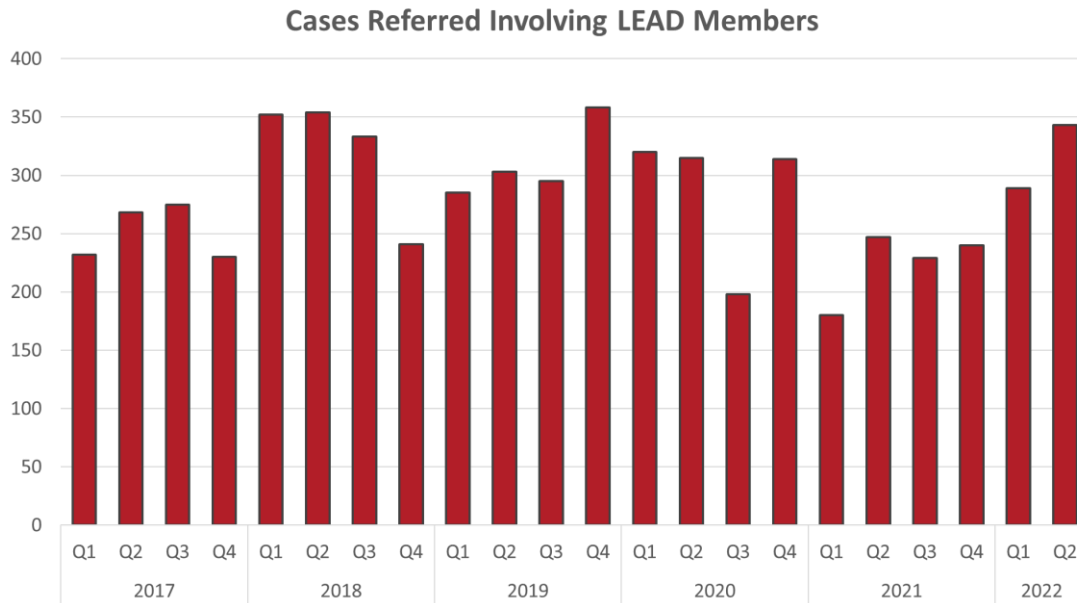
Use of Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution



Alternatives have increased in Q1 and Q2 along with overall filing activity.

LEAD

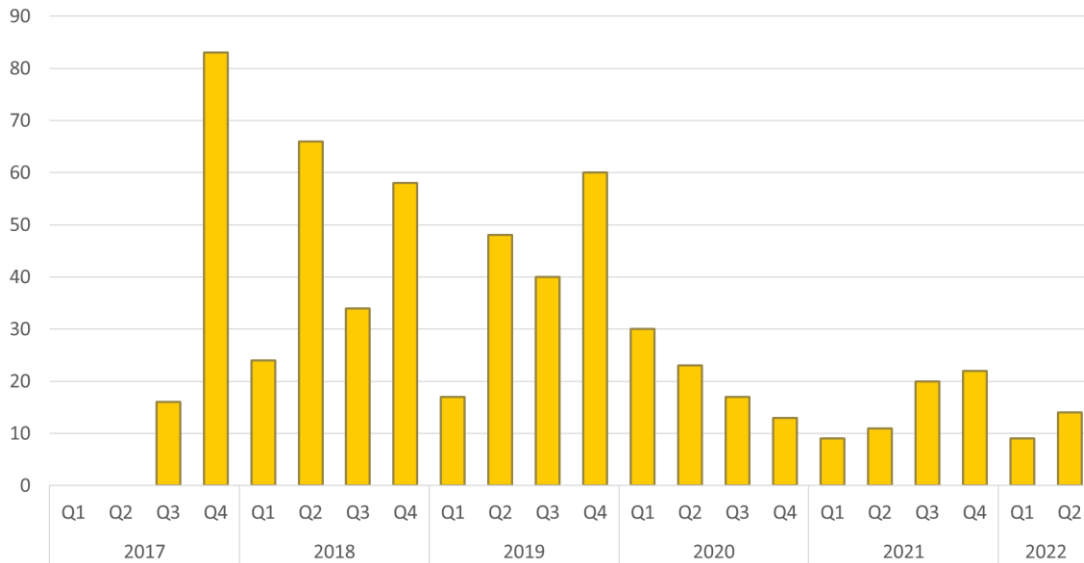
The Seattle City Attorney's Office LEAD liaisons coordinate legal involvement for LEAD's almost 900 enrolled clients.



LEAD clients are enrolled and disenrolled periodically and our current criminal case management system (DAMION) does not track their entry and exit so the above numbers are estimates that are more likely to overstate the total activity than understate it. LEAD data is constantly being improved, expect further details in the third quarter's report.

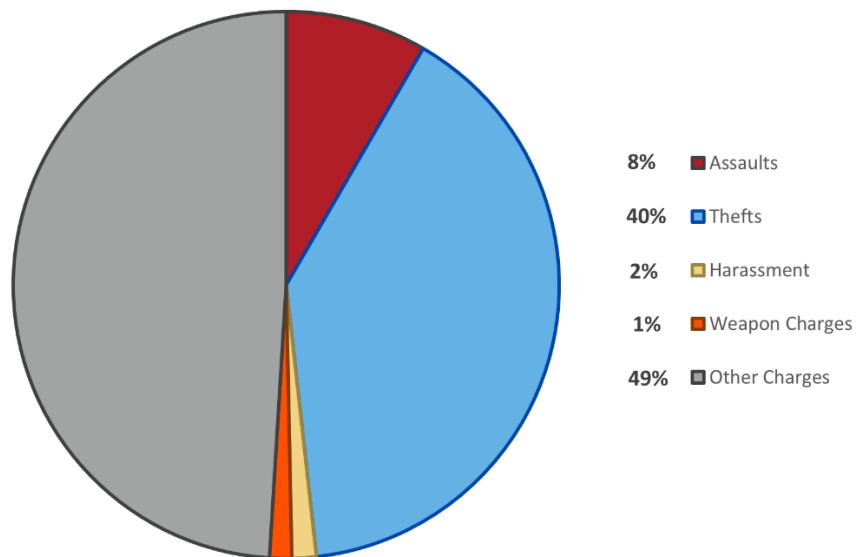
Pre-File Diversion

Referrals Declined After Successful Pre-File Diversion

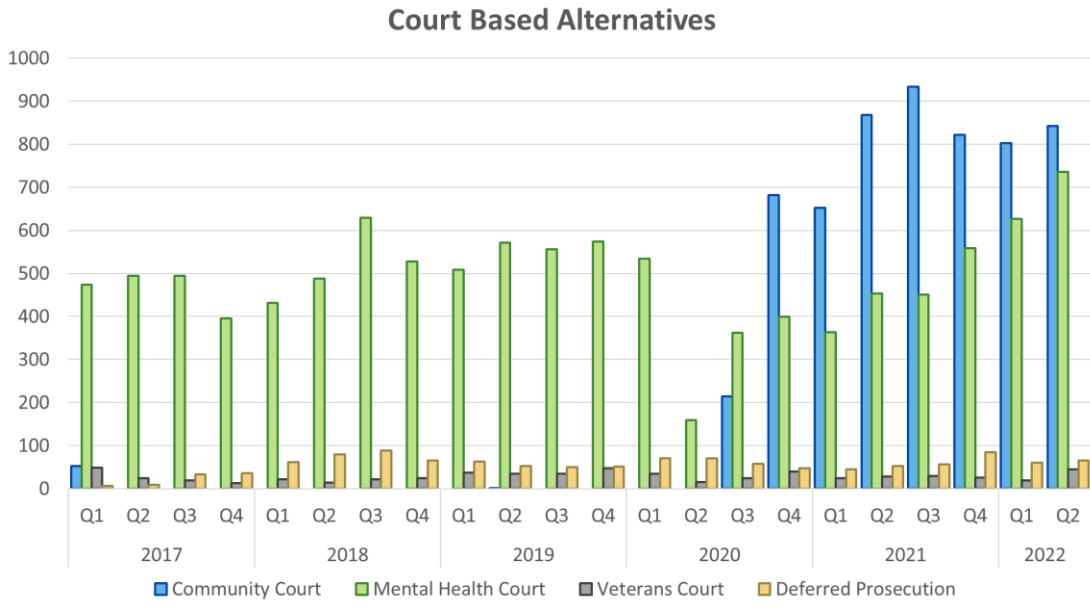


Pre-File Diversion declines increased slightly over Q1 but are still lower than pre-pandemic levels.

Breakdown of Charges in Pre-File Diversion Declines



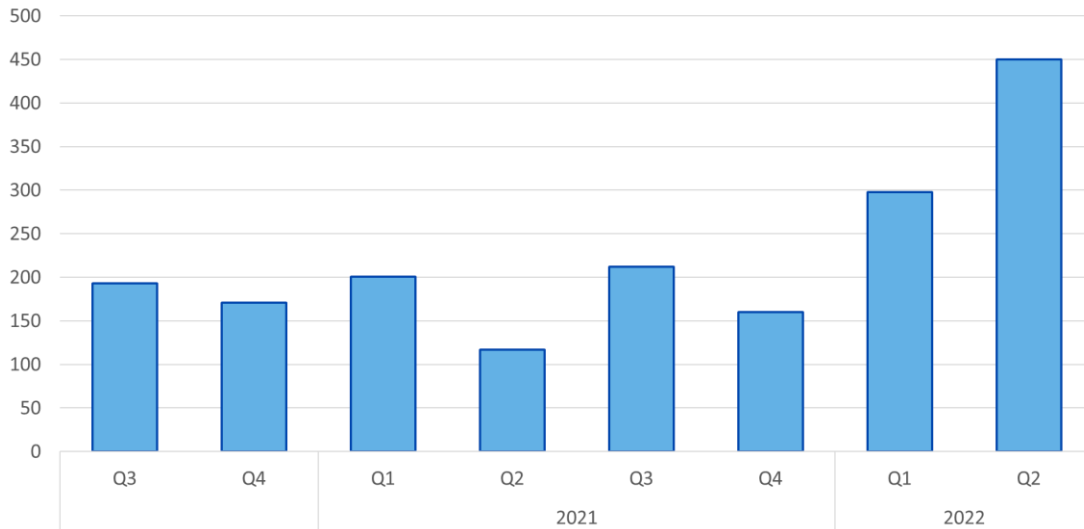
Court Based Alternatives



To compare between alternatives, the rest of the charts use the disposition date, but this one uses the date of court hearings. The gap in community court represents the time in which it was closed between its second and third iterations.

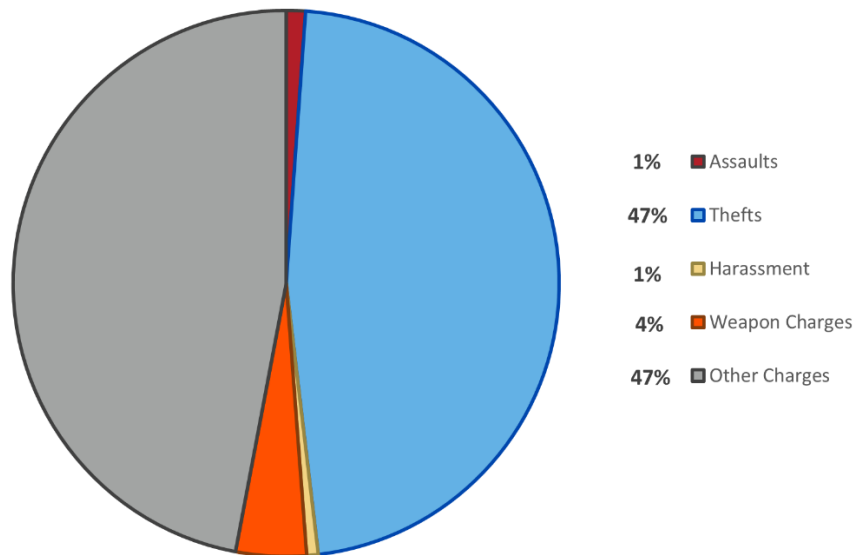
Community Court

Referrals Involving Community Court (by filing date)



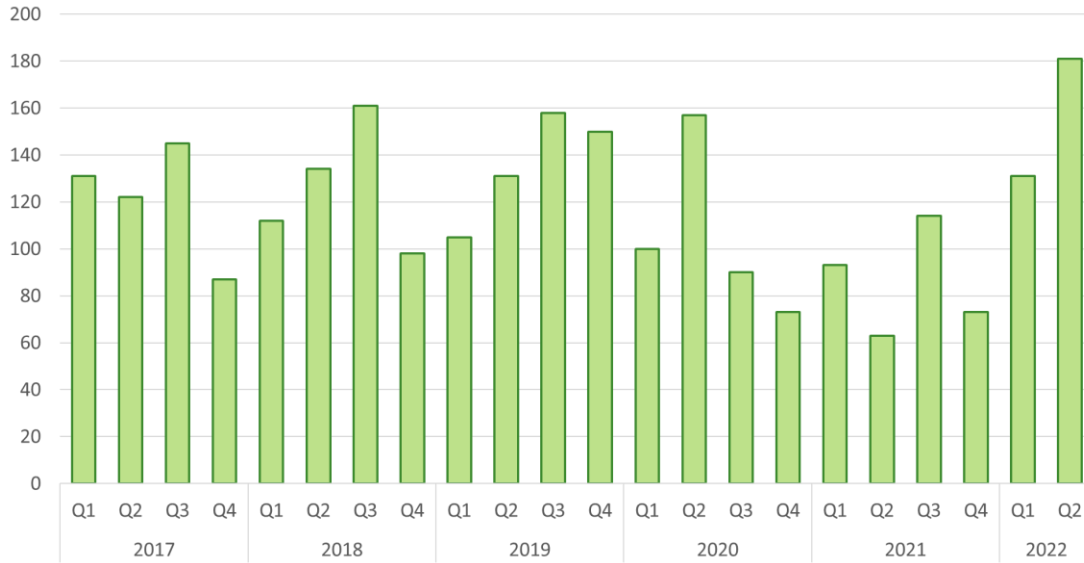
The dates used here are for the final disposition date and the few before the third iteration of community court started are likely leftover from the second iteration.

Breakdown of Charges in Community Court

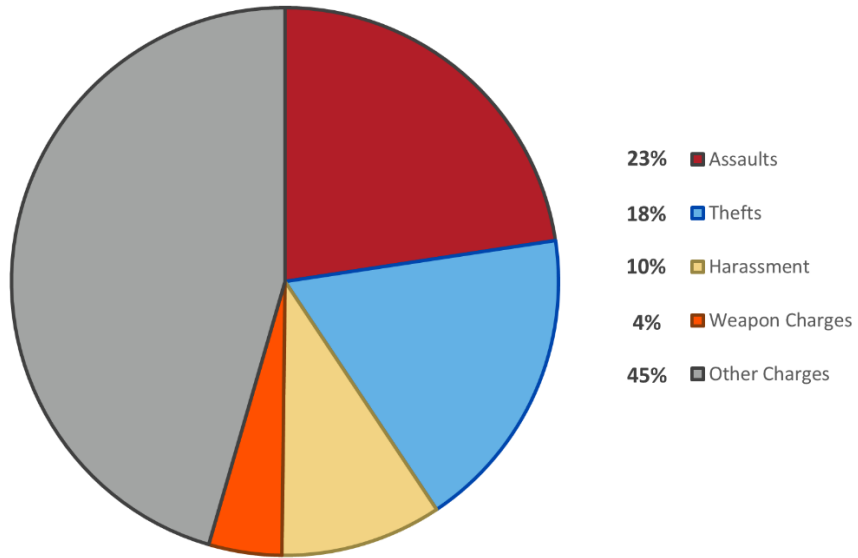


Mental Health Court

Referrals Involving Mental Health Court

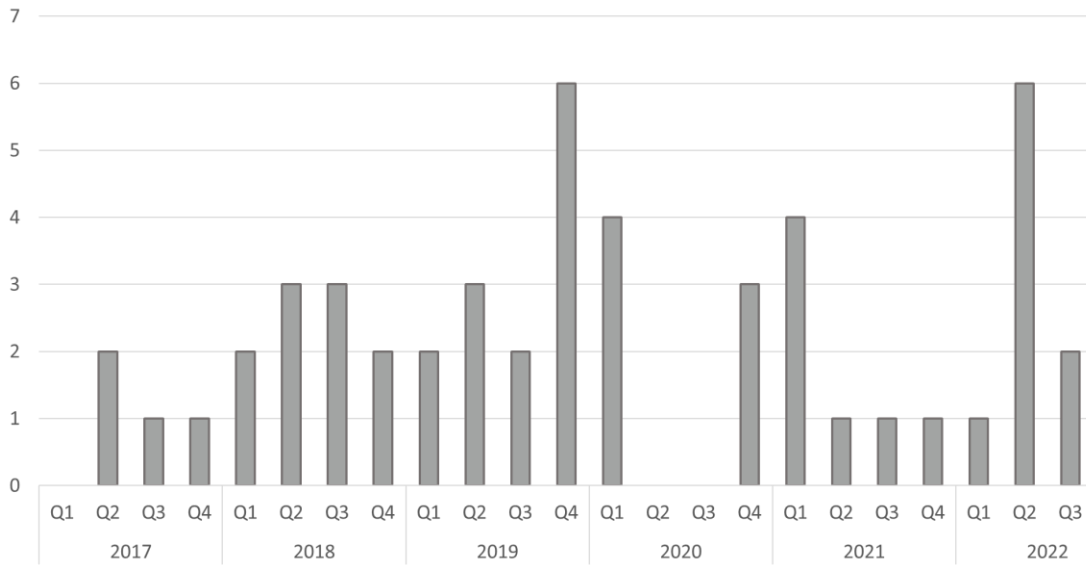


Breakdown of Charges in Mental Health Court



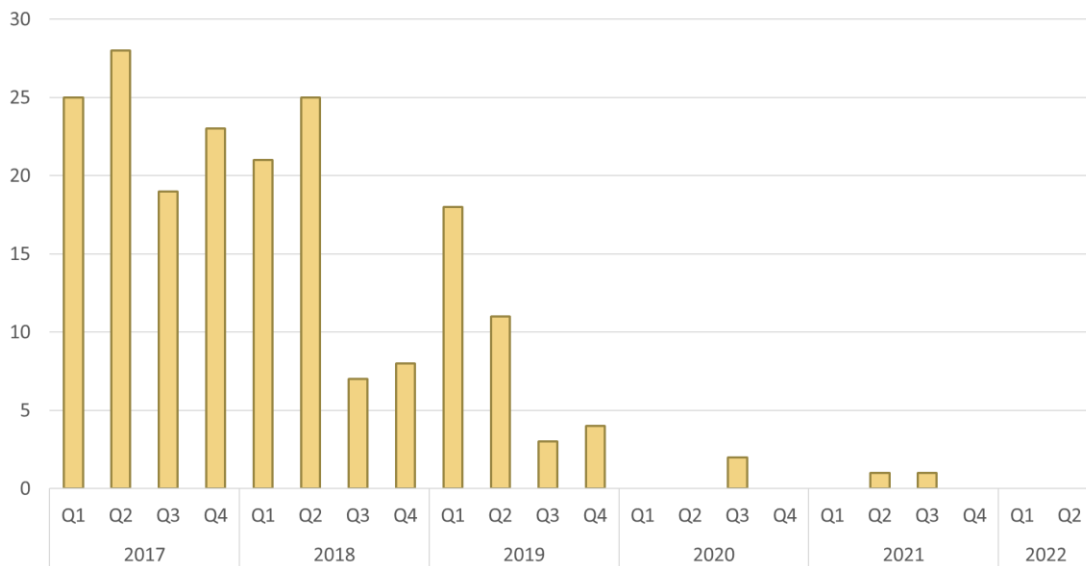
Veterans Treatment Court

Referrals Involving Veterans Court



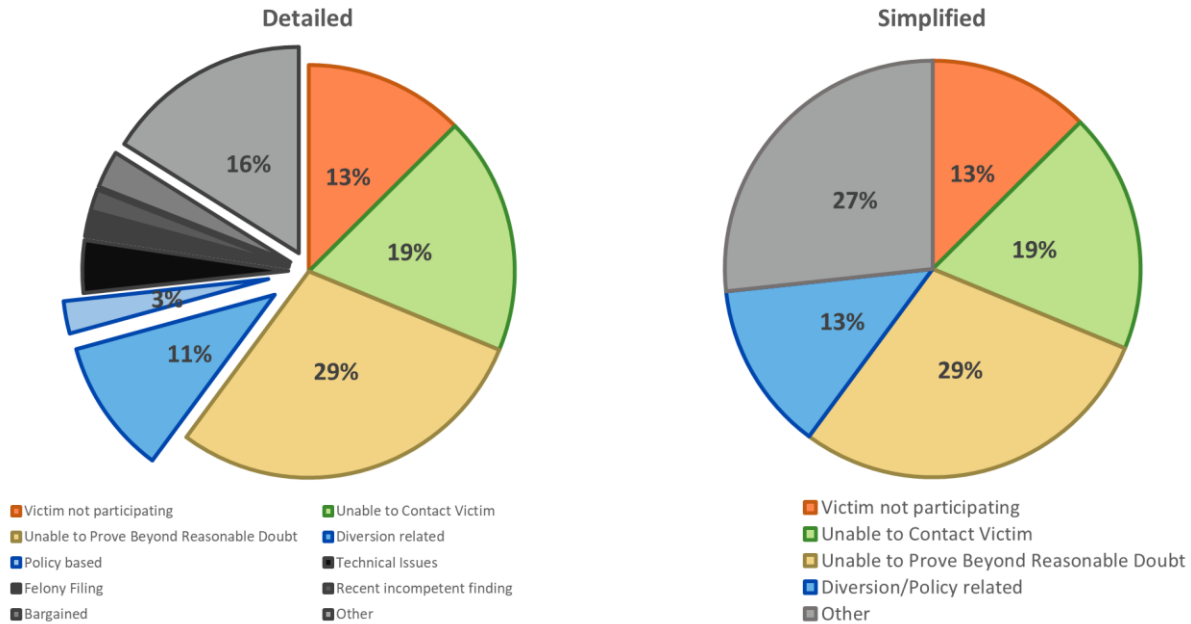
Pre-Trial Diversion

Referrals With Pre-Trial Diversion



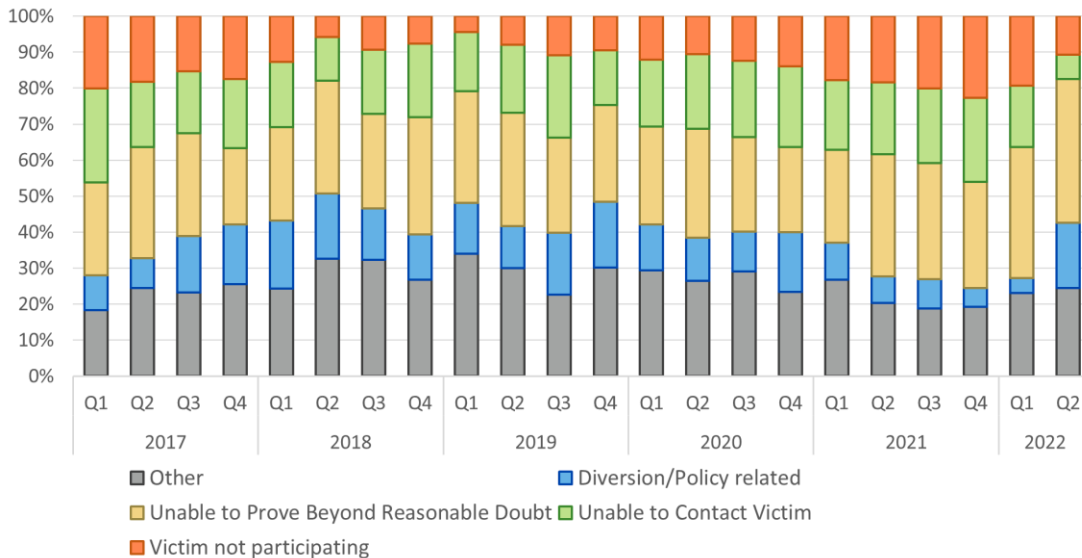
Decline Reasons

Breakdown of Historical Decline Reasons



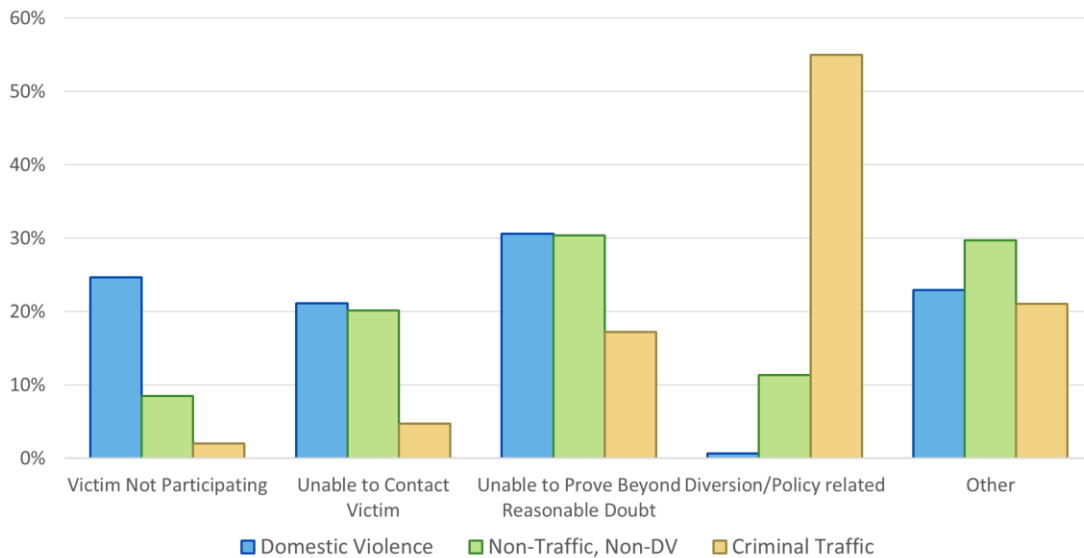
There are many reasons that the City Attorney’s office may decline to file a case. The major ones are listed above. The simplified one is used for reporting ease. These are based on 5-year averages.

Timeline of Declines by Reason Category



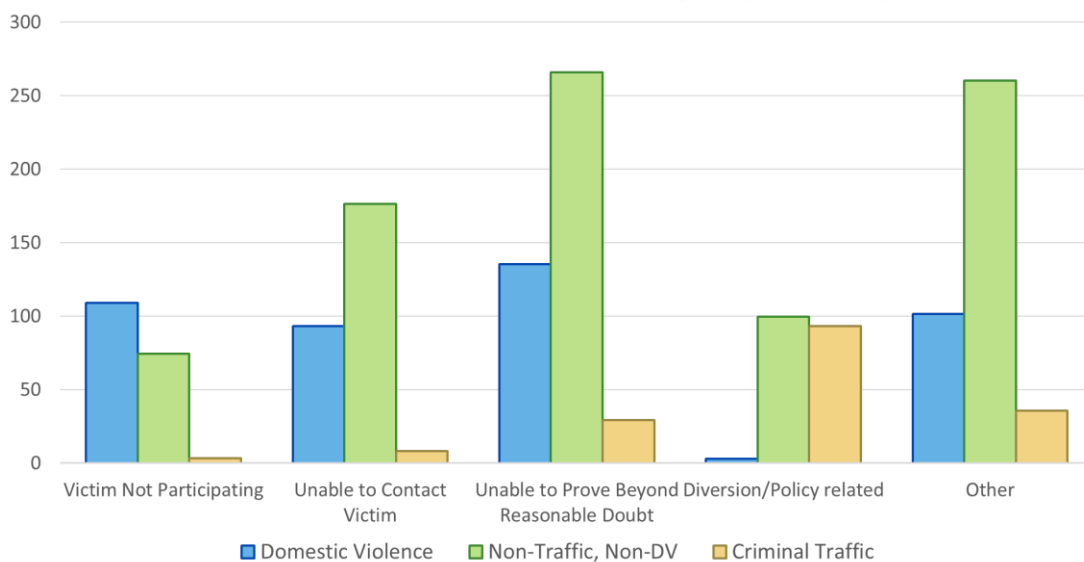
Victim related issues became a smaller proportion of decline reasons in Q1 and Q2 which is likely do the Close-in-Time policy. Policy based declines uncharacteristically made up a large proportion of Q2 and represent some of the very old referrals in the backlog being worked through.

Breakdown of Decline Reason Proportions by Crime Type



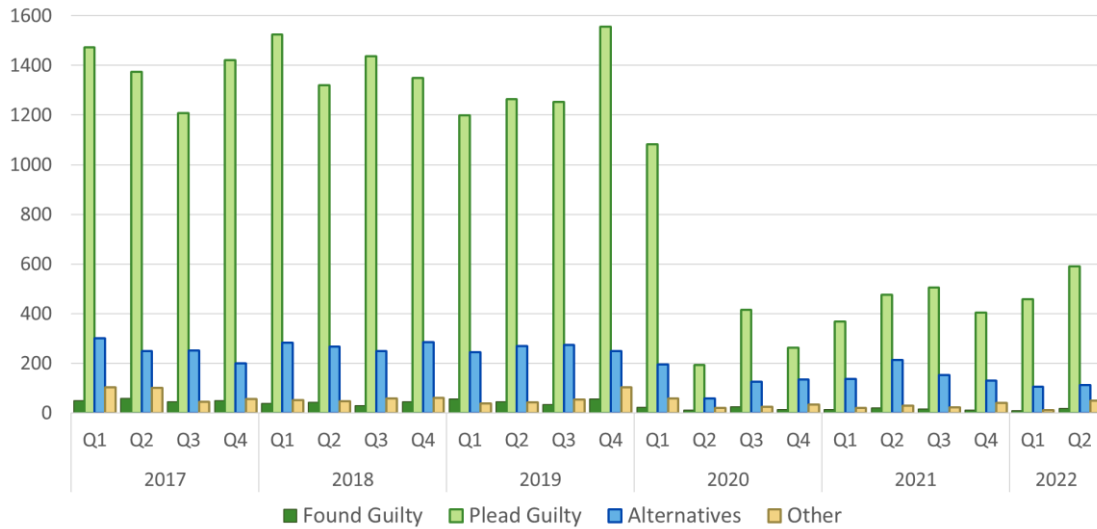
Over the past five years, a large proportion of domestic violence declines are related to the victim not wanting or being able to assist the prosecution. This is the primary reasons that domestic violence decline rates are higher than for other crime types. The large percent of declines in criminal traffic referrals come from the policy of not pursuing charges on driving while license suspended charges. As these referrals are currently rare, this does not reflect the current state in Q2 2022. The chart above shows the relative proportions of each type of decline for each crime type. The chart below shows the five-year average number of quarterly declines. The charts on the following pages give greater detail to these.

Breakdown of Decline Reason Averages by Crime Type

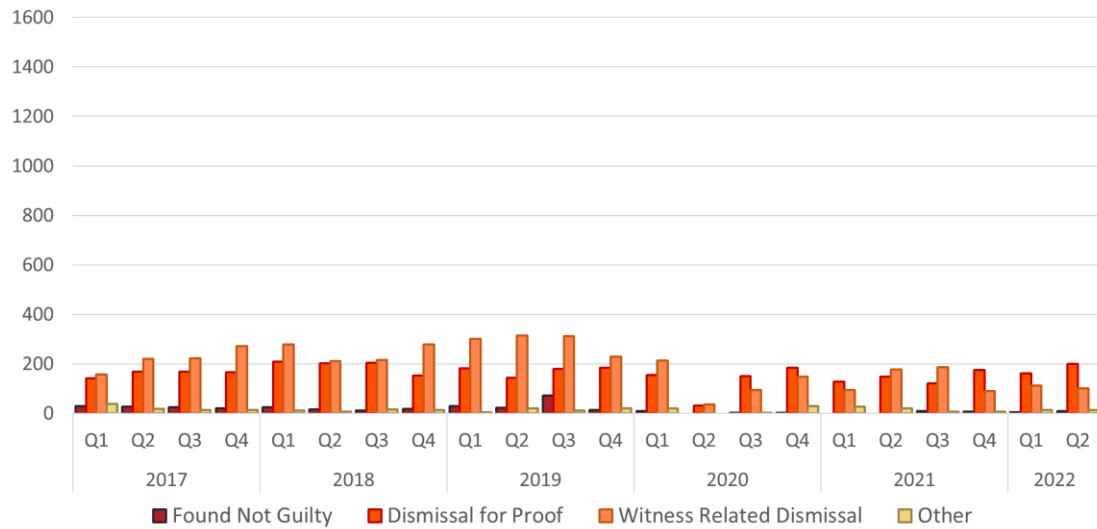


Final Dispositions

Select Final Dispositions
(part 1)

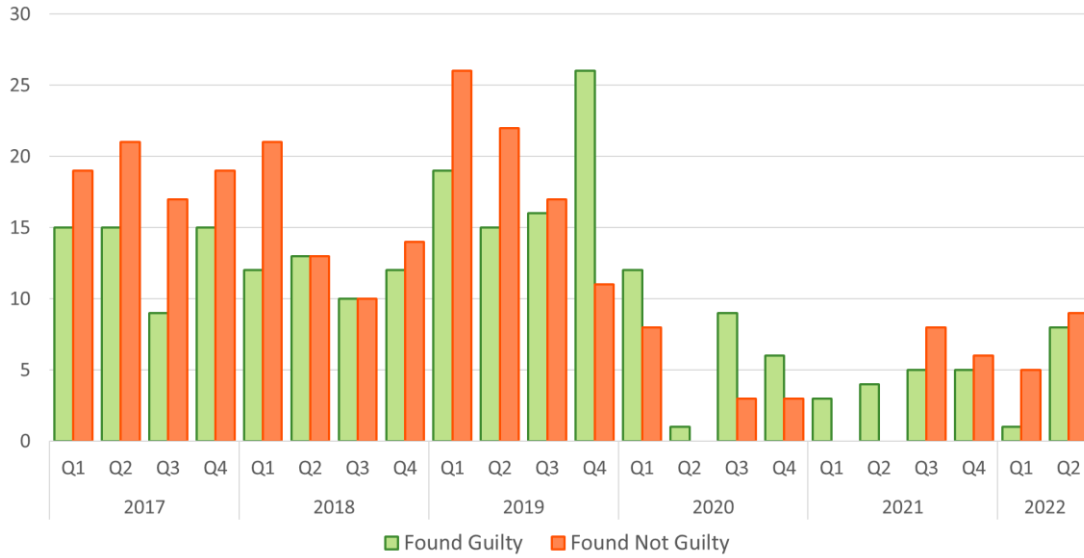


Select Final Dispositions
(part 2)



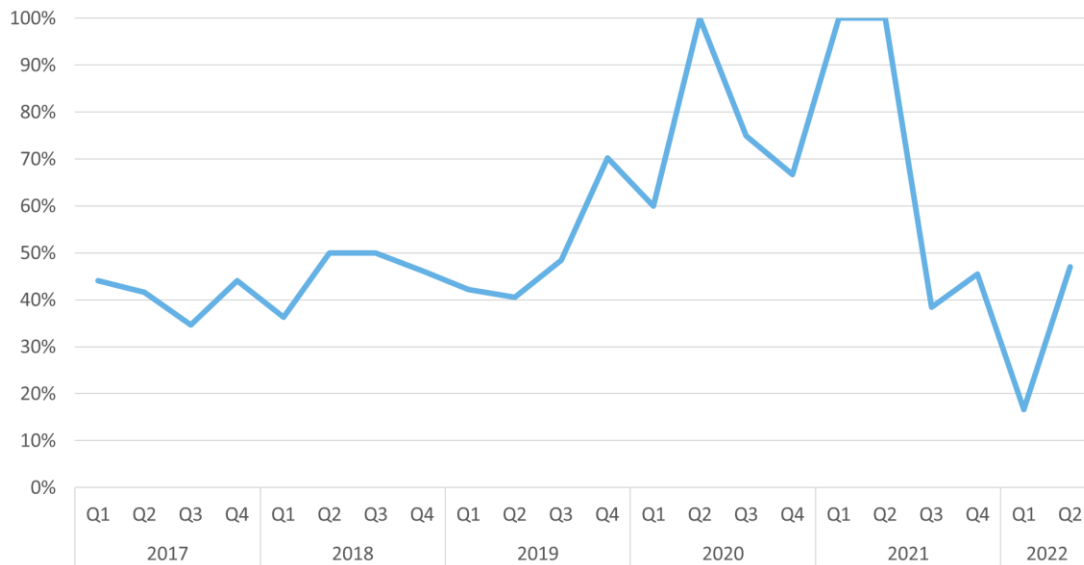
The most common final dispositions are guilty pleas. Dismissals related to successful completion of alternatives to traditional prosecution, proof issues, and victim or witness related dismissals are also common. Guilty and not guilty findings are rare. Major capacity issues originating with the pandemic still exist within the Seattle Municipal Court resulting in decreased levels of all final dispositions.

Suspects Found Guilty vs Not Guilty in a Jury Trial

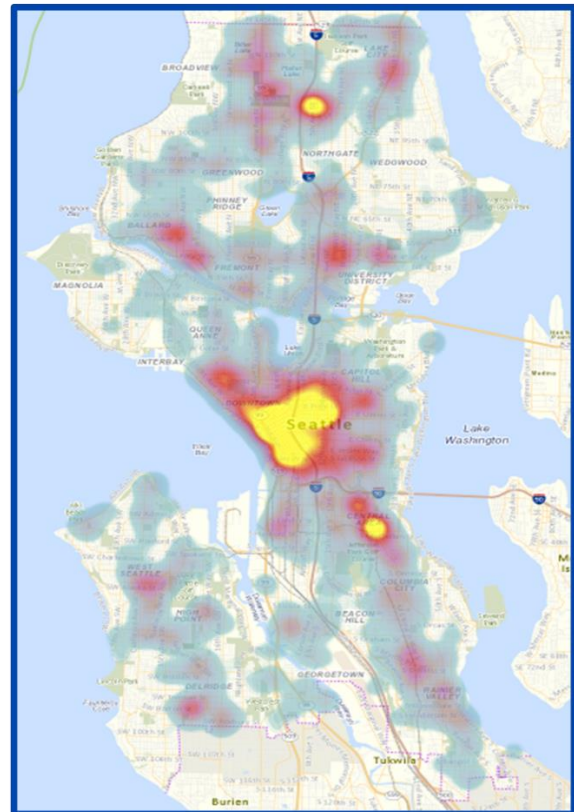
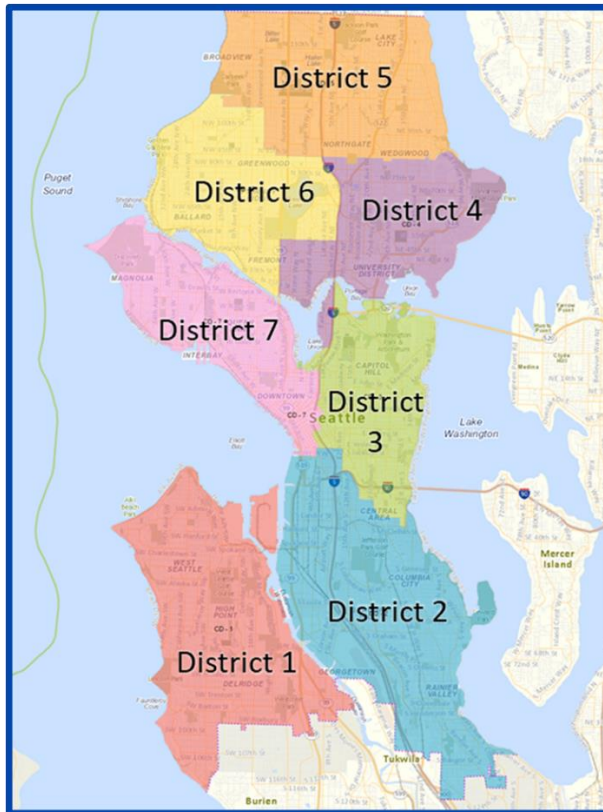


Findings of guilty and not guilty make up a very small proportion of outcomes and have mixed success.

Percent of Suspects Found Guilty vs Not Guilty



District Specifics



The second quarter of 2022 had a typical distribution of police referrals with the bulk being centered around the downtown core and with hotspots around Northgate/Aurora, The U District, and the Central District.

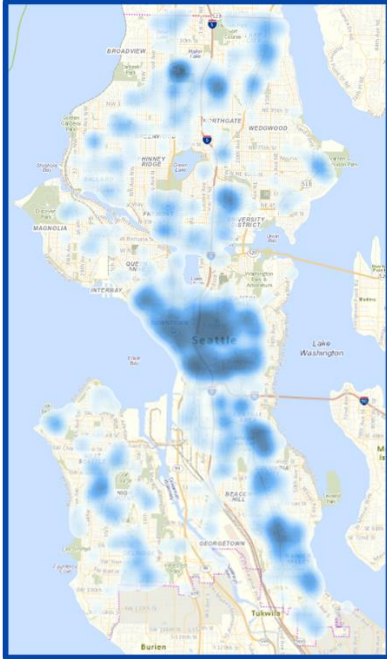
Mapping Accuracy

Mapping a police referral relies on the accuracy of the information on a report. Even after manually correcting addresses, some either do not have enough information or are not tied to a physical address in the city’s GIS database. This quarter had substantially increased mapping accuracy.

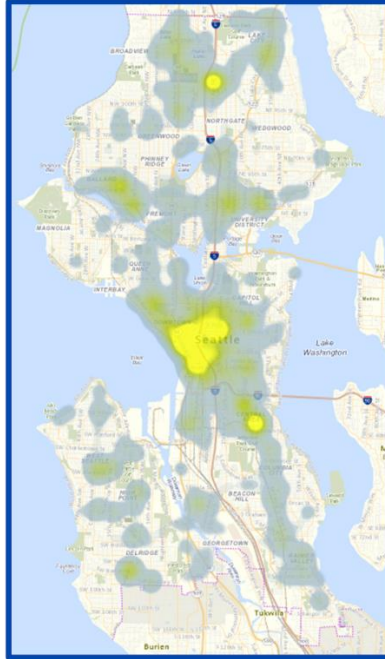
	Domestic Violence	Court Order Violations	Assault	Weapons Charges	Harassment	Theft	DUI	Total Referrals
Mapped	768	283	904	120	280	541	274	2704
UnMapped	10	6	8	1	5	3	12	82
Mapped %	99%	98%	99%	99%	98%	99%	96%	97%

Maps

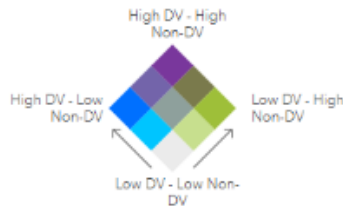
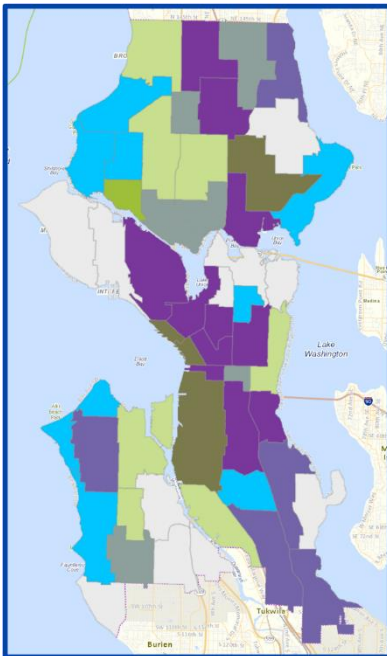
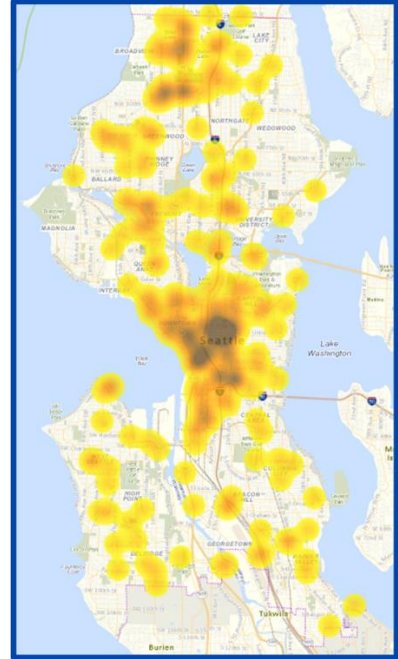
Domestic Violence



Non-Traffic, Non-DV

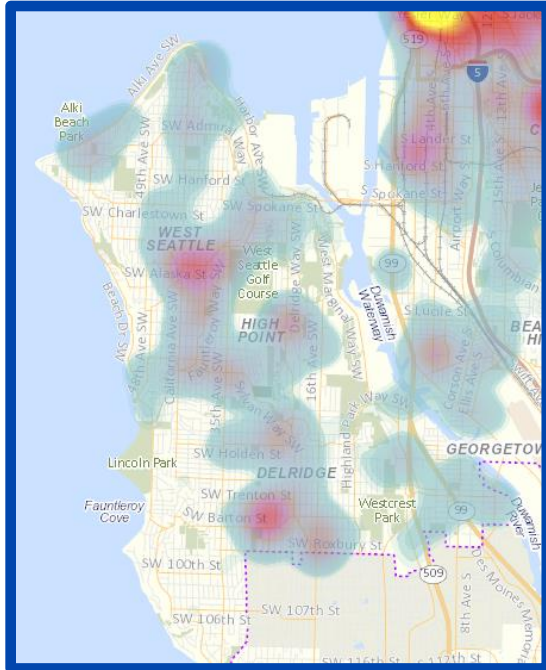


Criminal Traffic



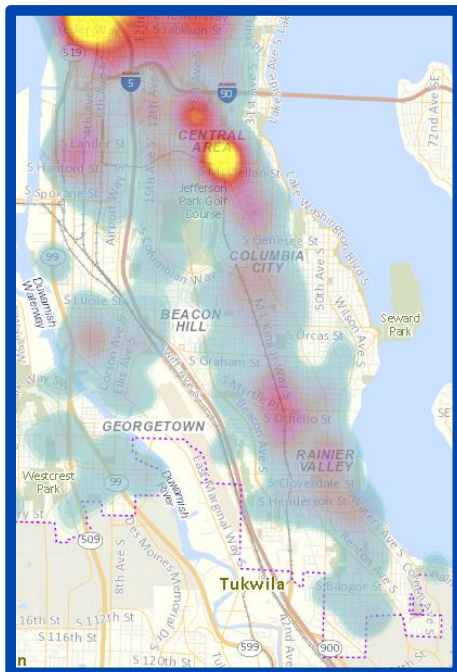
Domestic violence referrals are more prevalent in residential areas whereas non-traffic, non-domestic violence referrals concentrate in commercial areas. Traffic misdemeanor referrals are most common along major arterials especially near areas with many bars. The chart on the left shows how regions of the city vary in what sorts of crimes are committed. The more blue an area has, the more domestic violence referrals. The more green an area has, the more non-traffic, non-domestic violence referrals. Areas in purple have a lot of both and areas in grey have less of either.

District 1



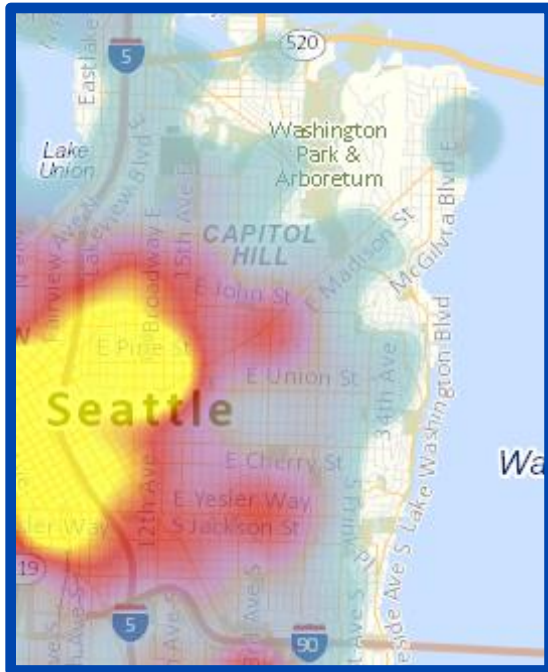
District 1, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	83	11%
Court Order Violations	30	11%
Assault	86	10%
Weapons Charges	4	3%
Harassment	27	10%
Theft	46	9%
DUI	23	8%
Total Referrals	229	8%

District 2



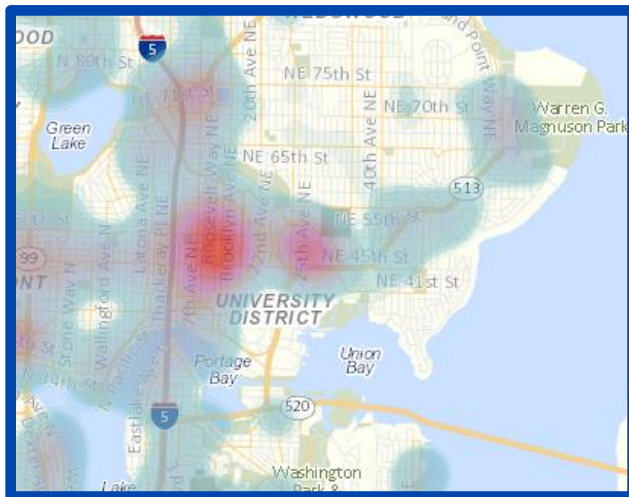
District 2, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	186	24%
Court Order Violations	79	28%
Assault	171	19%
Weapons Charges	26	22%
Harassment	61	22%
Theft	106	20%
DUI	43	16%
Total Referrals	499	18%

District 3



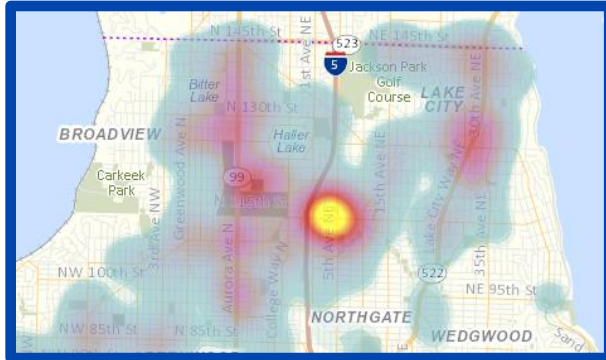
District 3, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	167	22%
Court Order Violations	58	20%
Assault	207	23%
Weapons Charges	22	18%
Harassment	63	23%
Theft	63	12%
DUI	83	30%
Total Referrals	590	22%

District 4



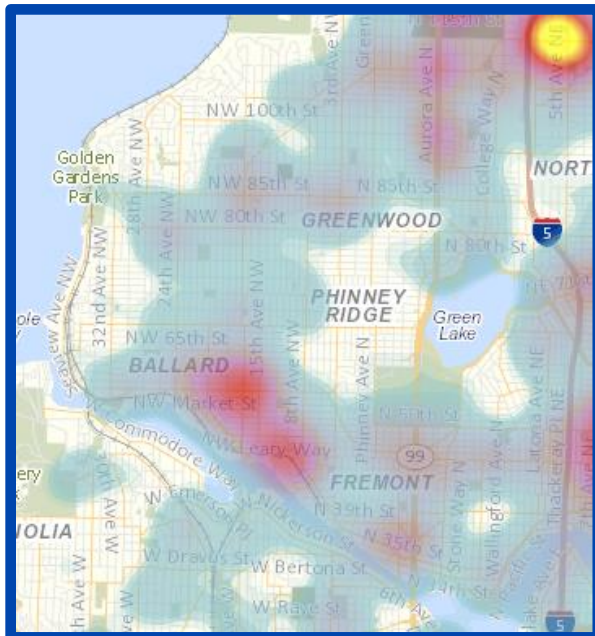
District 4, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	61	8%
Court Order Violations	19	7%
Assault	60	7%
Weapons Charges	8	7%
Harassment	22	8%
Theft	43	8%
DUI	15	5%
Total Referrals	184	7%

District 5



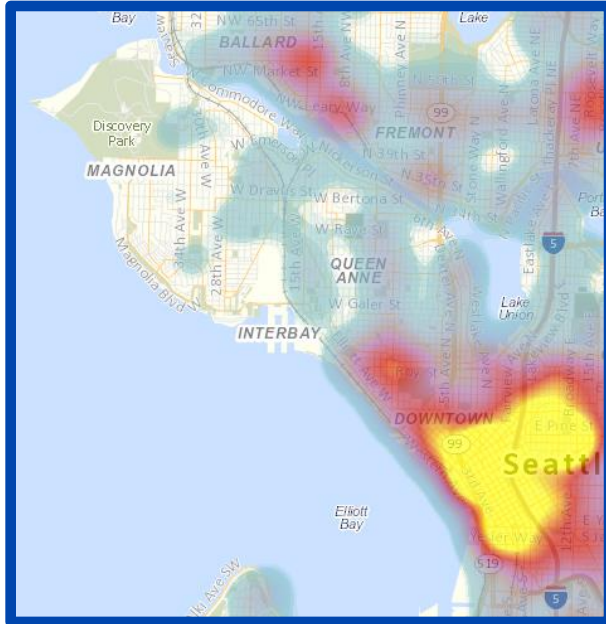
District 5, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	102	13%
Court Order Violations	35	12%
Assault	110	12%
Weapons Charges	16	13%
Harassment	28	10%
Theft	89	16%
DUI	39	14%
Total Referrals	370	14%

District 6



District 6, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	49	6%
Court Order Violations	21	7%
Assault	51	6%
Weapons Charges	8	7%
Harassment	17	6%
Theft	55	10%
DUI	24	9%
Total Referrals	208	8%

District 7

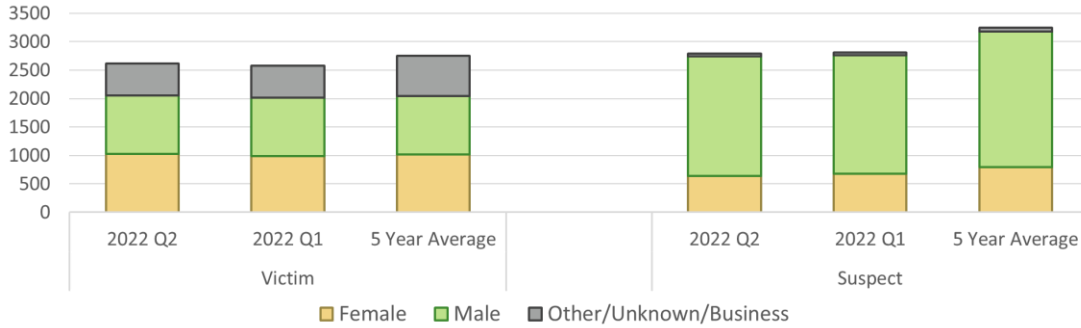


District 7, Q2-2022		
	Count	% of Seattle
Domestic Violence	120	16%
Court Order Violations	41	14%
Assault	219	24%
Weapons Charges	36	30%
Harassment	62	22%
Theft	139	26%
DUI	47	17%
Total Referrals	624	23%

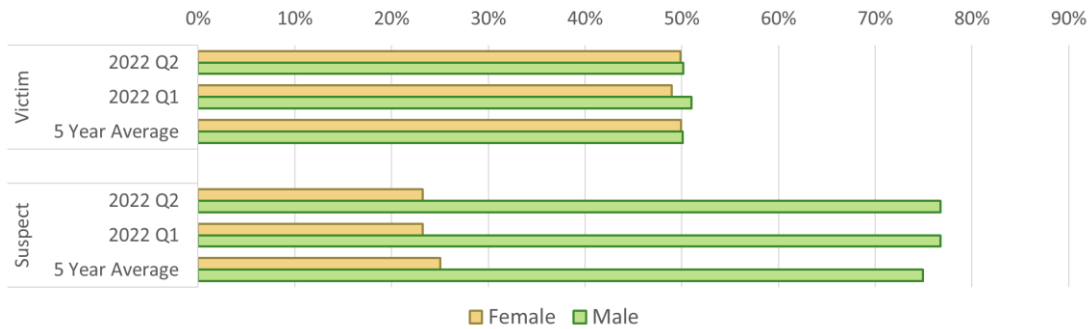
Gender Specifics

Demographic information originates with police reports and are updated by SCAO staff.

Incoming Referrals by Gender for Victims and Suspects

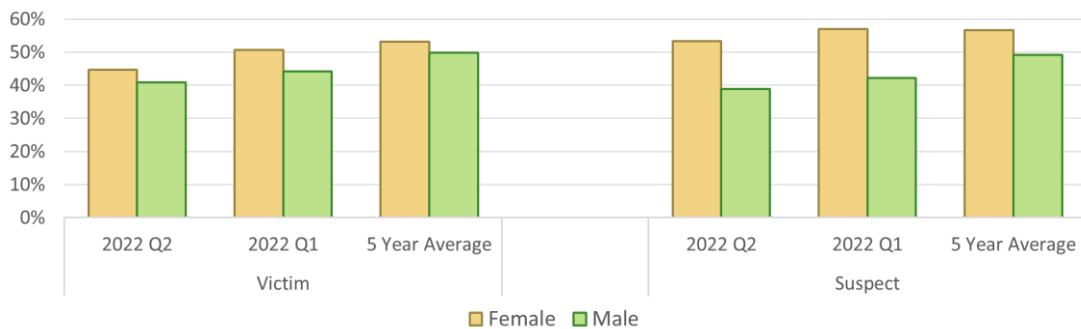


Proportion of Incoming Referrals by Gender for Victims/Suspects



While males make up about three quarters of police referrals, crime victims are more proportional to the population with businesses making up a large proportion of the “other/unknown/business” category. Gender diverse individuals are less than one percent of victims and of suspects.

Decline Rates by Gender for Victims and Suspects



Decline Rates for referrals with a female victim are slightly higher than for males and much higher for female suspects vs male suspects. While overall decline rates fell in Q1, decline rates for female suspects increased slightly.

Tables

These tables provide the information on the next several pages in a condensed form. Blank sections refer to data that has too small of a sample size to be relevant.

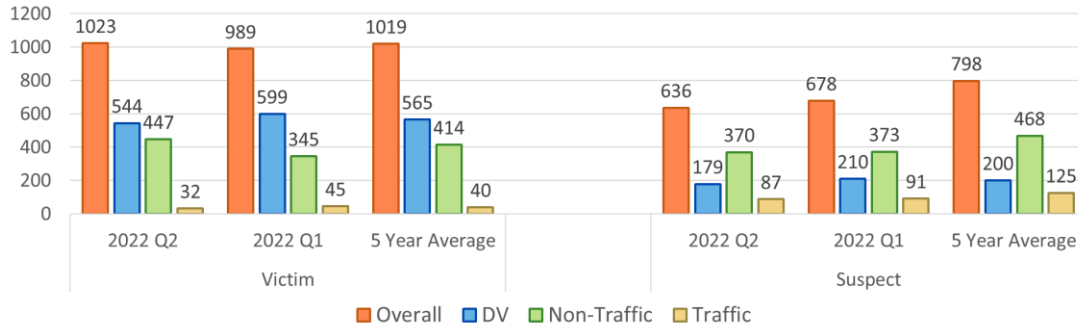
Referrals by Gender													
		Q2 2022				5-year Average				Change			
		Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic
Female	Victims	1023	544	447	32	1019	565	414	40	0%	-4%	8%	-19%
	Suspects	636	179	370	87	798	200	468	125	-20%	-11%	-21%	-31%
Male	Victims	1029	263	705	61	1023	255	709	60	1%	3%	-1%	2%
	Suspects	2102	592	1288	214	2385	582	1429	369	-12%	2%	-10%	-42%

Decline Rates by Gender													
		Q2 2022				5-year Average				Change			
		Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic
Female	Victims	45%	52%	38%	-	53%	58%	50%	18%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-
	Suspects	53%	82%	44%	17%	57%	74%	51%	48%	-3%	7%	-7%	-31%
Male	Victims	41%	69%	33%	-	50%	67%	45%	19%	-9%	2%	-13%	-
	Suspects	39%	54%	34%	21%	49%	58%	46%	46%	-10%	-4%	-12%	-25%

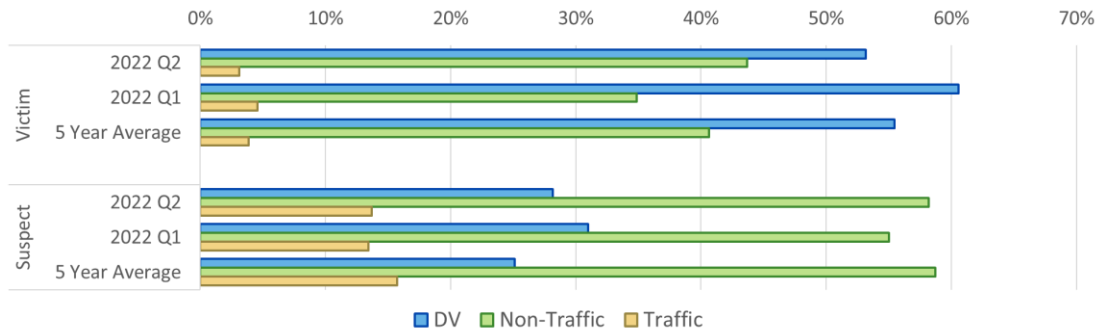
Final Dispositions by Gender											
		Q2 2022			5 Year Average			Change			
		% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	
Female	Victims	71%	0%	-	50%	4%	69%	20%	-4%	-	
	Suspects	62%	6%	-	57%	7%	79%	6%	-1%	-	
Male	Victims	-	0%	-	59%	3%	49%	-	-3%	-	
	Suspects	55%	7%	59%	61%	7%	65%	-7%	0%	-6%	

Female

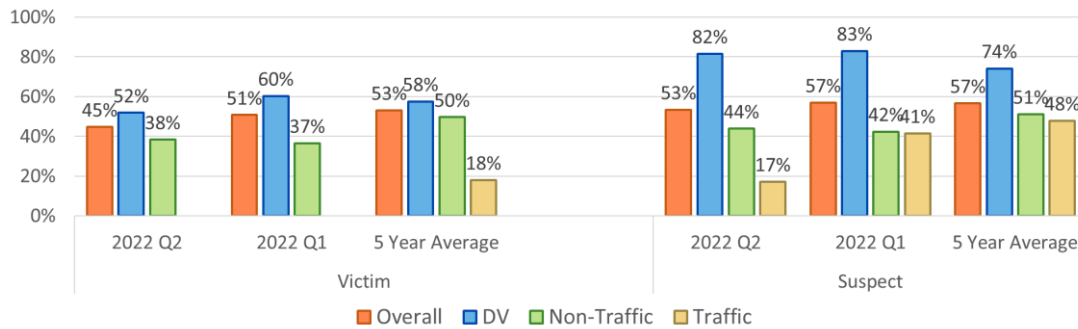
Referrals by Category Involving Female Victims and Suspects



Proportion of Categories for Female Victims and Suspects

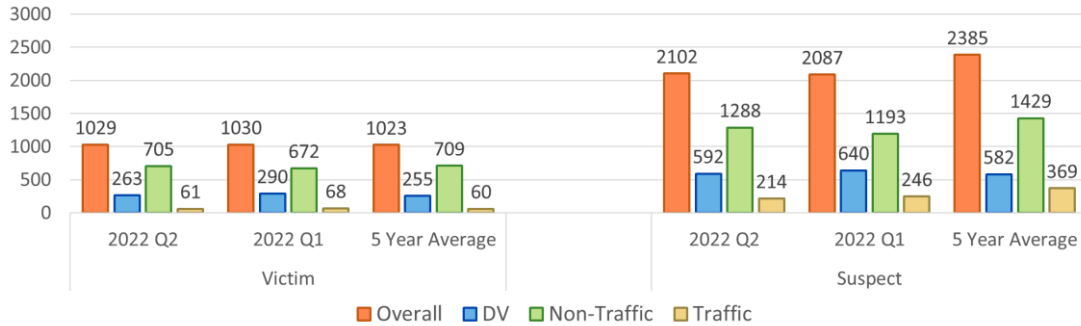


Decline Rates for Referrals Involving Female Victims and Suspects

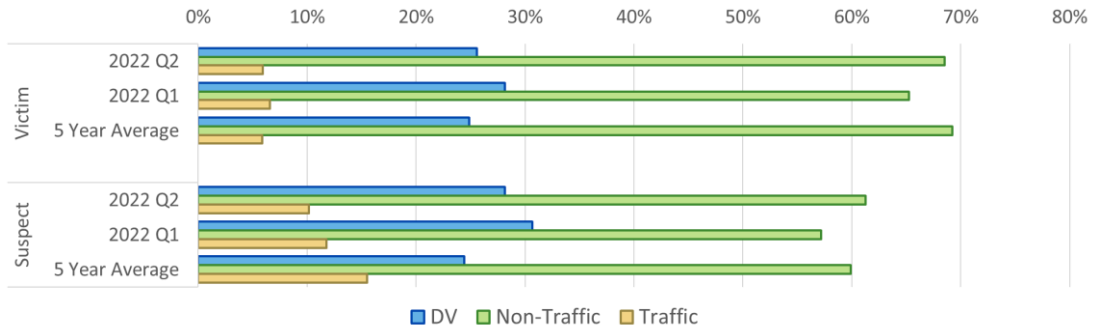


Male

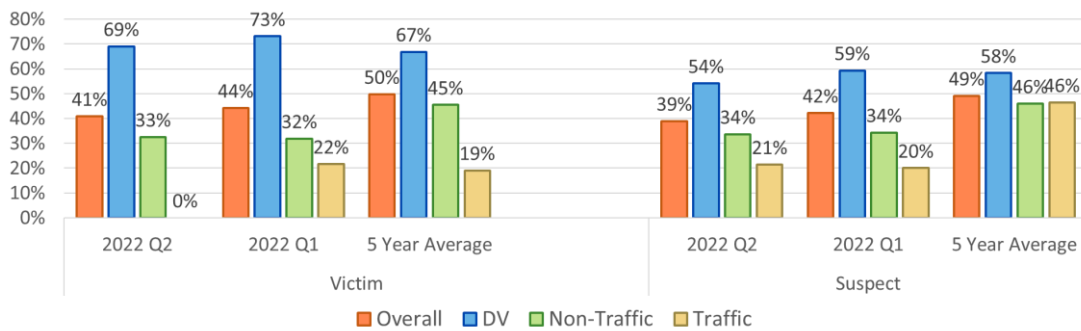
Referrals by Category Involving Male Victims and Suspects



Crime Type Proportions for Male Victims and Suspects



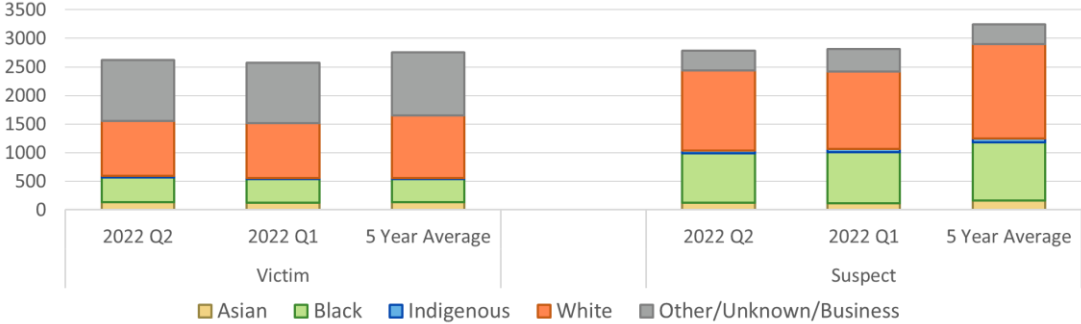
Decline Rates for Referrals Involving Male Victims and Suspects



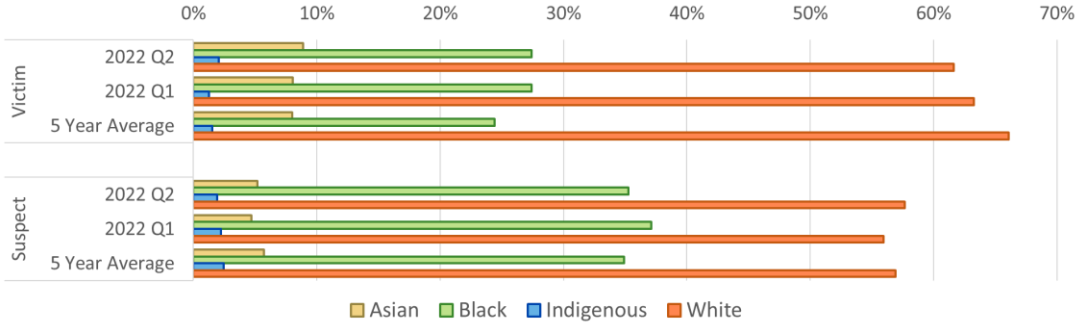
Race Specifics

Demographic information originates with police reports and are updated by SCAO staff. *Small sample sizes for Asian and Indigenous peoples may reduce statistical relevance.*

Incoming Referrals by Race for Victims and Suspects

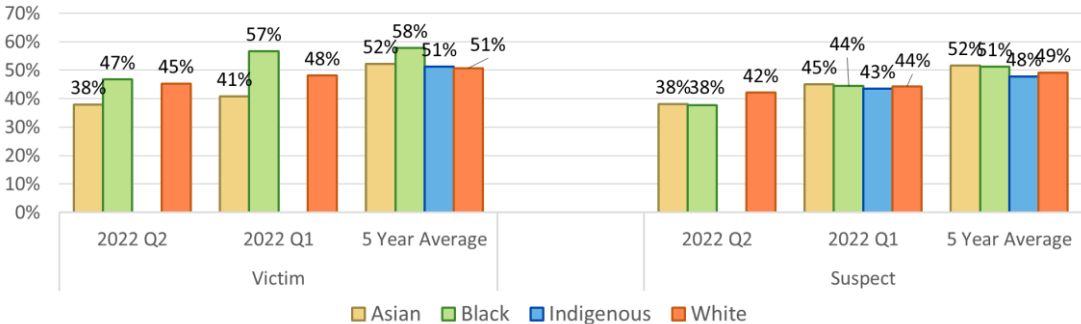


Proportion of Incoming Referrals by Race for Victims/Suspects



While the racial proportion of suspects on incoming referrals has remained consistent, recent referrals have had a higher proportion of black victims in recent quarters.

Decline Rates by Race for Victims and Suspects



Tables

These tables provide the information on the next several pages in a condensed form. Blank sections refer to data that has too small of a sample size to be relevant.

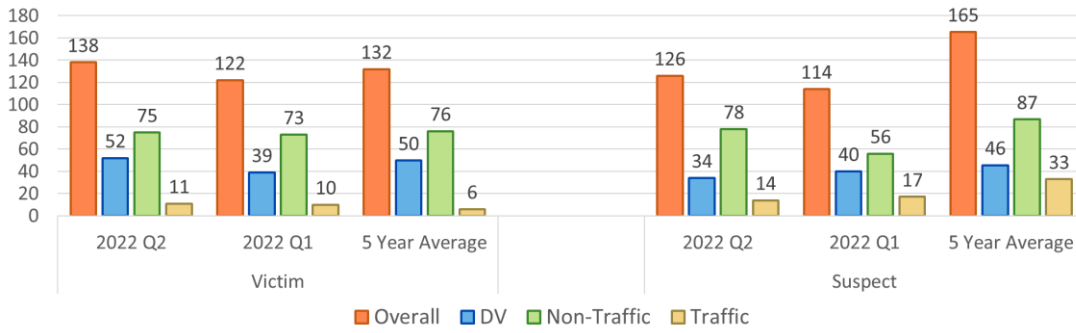
Referrals by Race													
		Q2 2022				5-year Average				Change			
		Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic
Asian	Victims	138	52	75	11	132	50	76	6	5%	5%	-2%	-
	Suspects	126	34	78	14	165	46	87	33	-24%	-25%	-10%	-
Black	Victims	426	221	192	13	403	210	184	9	6%	5%	4%	-
	Suspects	860	288	491	80	1011	255	609	146	-15%	13%	-19%	-45%
Indigenous	Victims	32	17	14	1	25	16	9	0	-	-	-	-
	Suspects	126	34	78	14	165	46	87	33	-24%	-25%	-10%	-
White	Victims	958	357	582	19	1090	425	632	33	-12%	-16%	-8%	-
	Suspects	1407	322	913	165	1649	370	1020	253	-15%	-13%	-10%	-35%

Decline Rates by Race													
		Q2 2022				5-year Average				Change			
		Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic	Overall	DV	Non-Traffic	Traffic
Asian	Victims	38%	47%	33%	-	52%	62%	47%	20%	-14%	-15%	-14%	-
	Suspects	38%	55%	30%	-	52%	62%	48%	46%	-13%	-8%	-18%	-
Black	Victims	47%	58%	36%	-	58%	63%	54%	19%	-11%	-4%	-17%	-
	Suspects	38%	55%	30%	-	51%	61%	47%	53%	-14%	-6%	-17%	-
Indigenous	Victims	-	-	-	-	51%	53%	49%	25%	-	-	-	-
	Suspects	-	-	-	-	48%	58%	46%	32%	-	-	-	-
White	Victims	45%	63%	36%	-	51%	60%	46%	18%	-5%	3%	-9%	-
	Suspects	42%	64%	36%	24%	49%	62%	46%	41%	-7%	2%	-10%	-17%

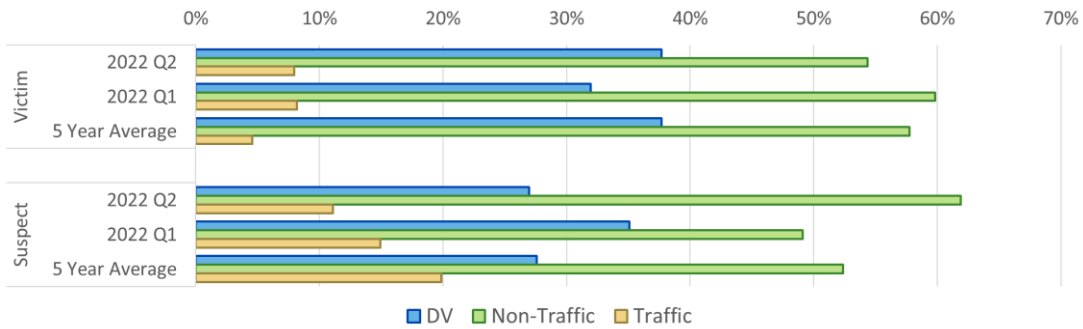
Final Dispositions by Race											
		Q2 2022			5 Year Average			Change			
		% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	% Guilty Pleas	% Jury Trials w/ Findings	% Found Guilty	
Asian	Victims	-	0%	-	-	2%	56%	-	-2%	-	
	Suspects	-	0%	-	56%	6%	69%	-	-6%	-	
Black	Victims	-	0%	-	40%	4%	52%	-	-4%	-	
	Suspects	52%	5%	44%	61%	7%	55%	-9%	-1%	-11%	
Indigenous	Victims	-	-	-	-	5%	60%	-	-	-	
	Suspects	70%	-	-	69%	6%	80%	1%	-	-	
White	Victims	-	0%	-	47%	3%	61%	-	-3%	-	
	Suspects	60%	10%	75%	62%	8%	74%	-1%	2%	1%	

Asian

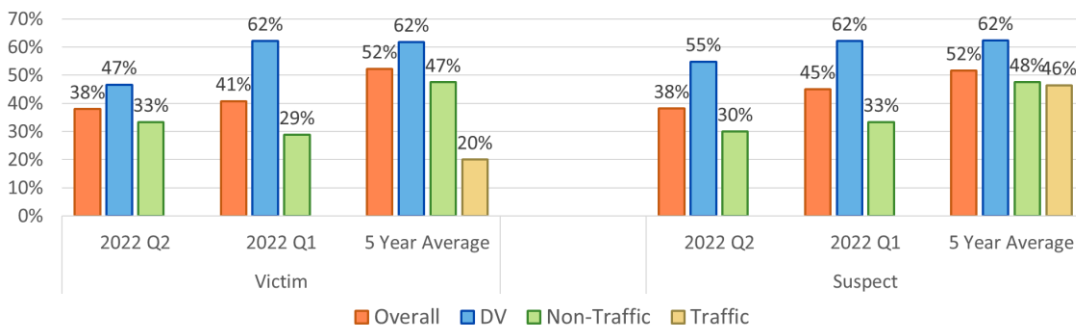
Referrals by Category Involving Asian Victims and Suspects



Crime Type Proportions for Asian Victims and Suspects

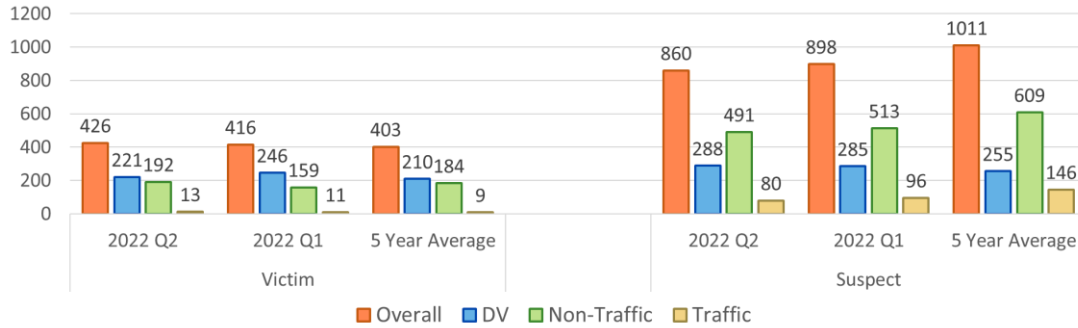


Decline Rates for Referrals Involving Asian Victims and Suspects

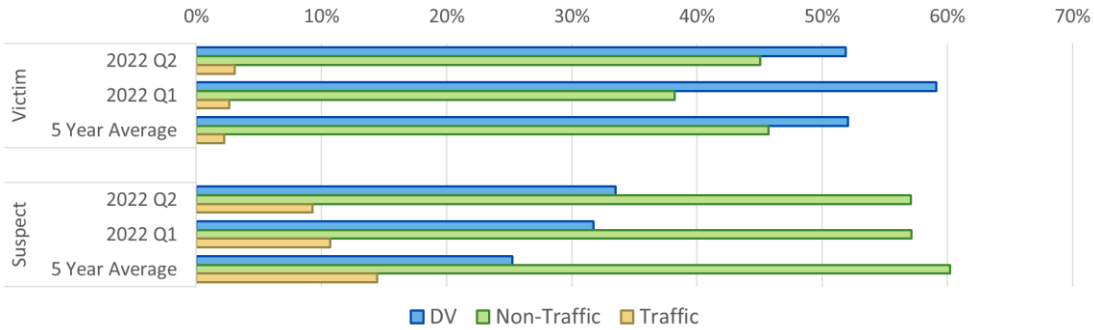


Black

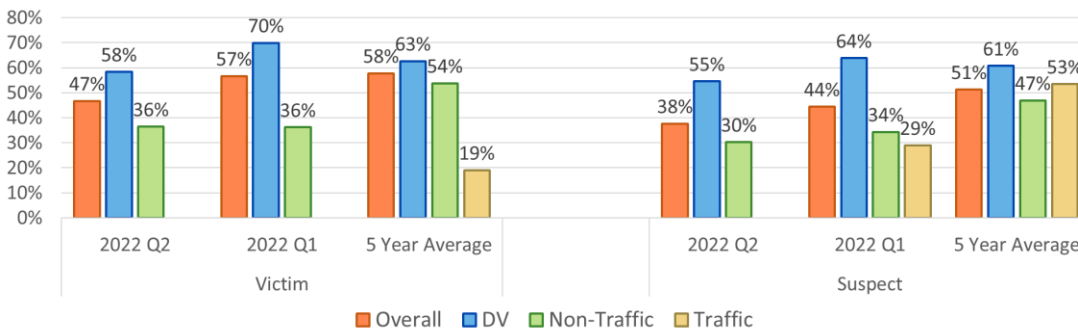
Referrals by Category Involving Black Victims and Suspects



Crime Type Proportions for Black Victims and Suspects

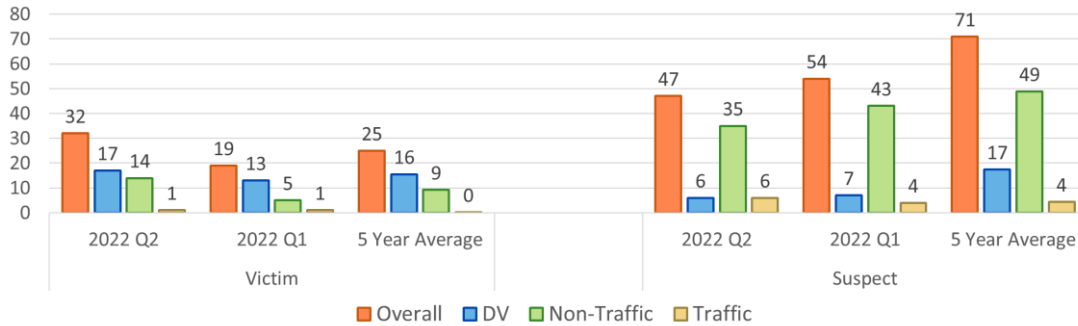


Decline Rates for Referrals Involving Black Victims and Suspects

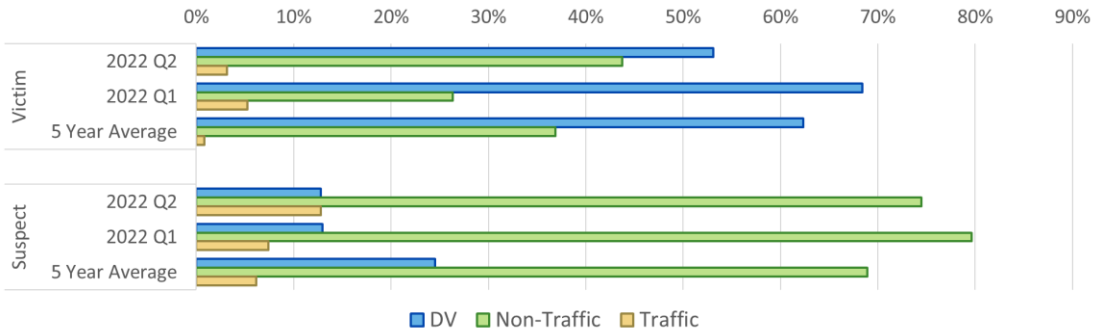


Indigenous

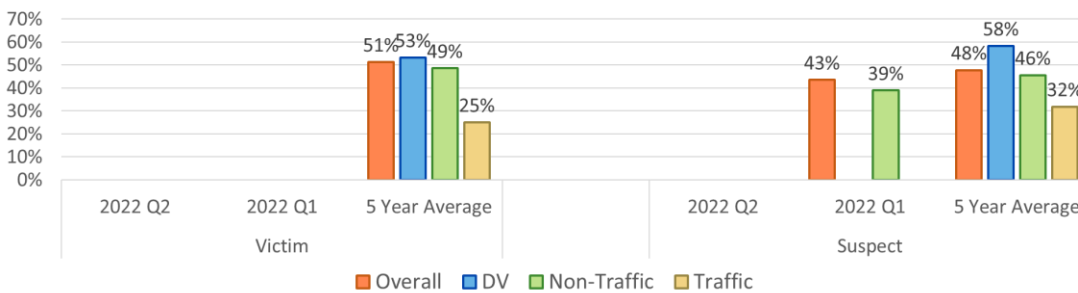
Referrals by Category Involving Indigenous Victims and Suspects



Crime Type Proportions for Indigenous Victims and Suspects



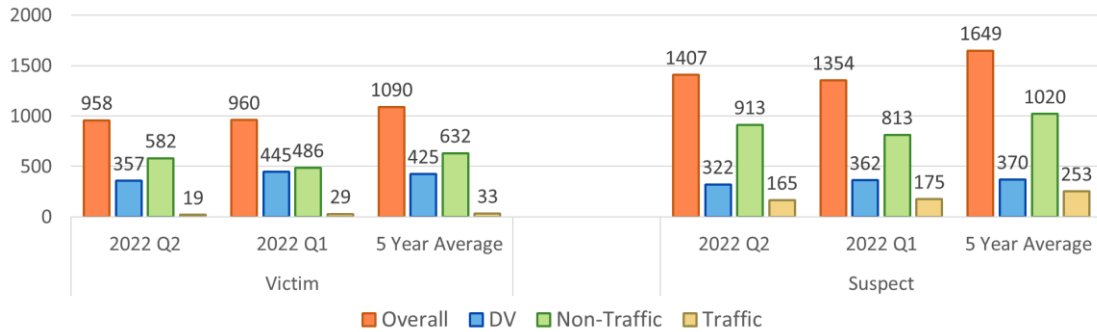
Decline Rates for Referrals Involving Indigenous Victims and Suspects



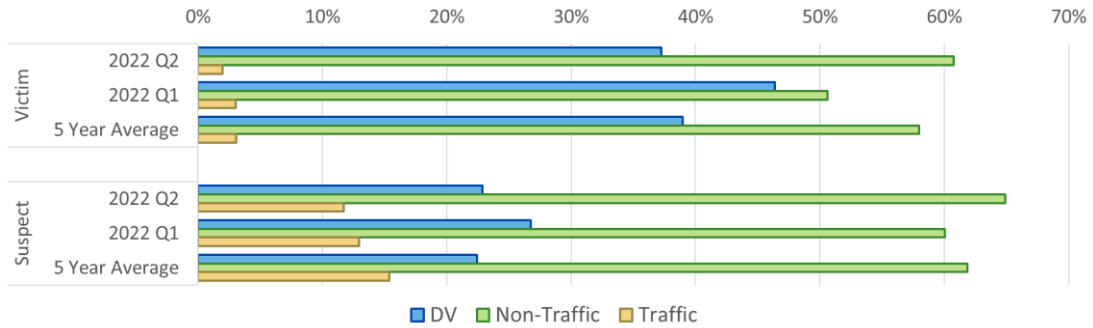
There were too few Indigenous victims and suspects that had filed or declined referrals for any meaningful decline rates in Q2 2022.

White

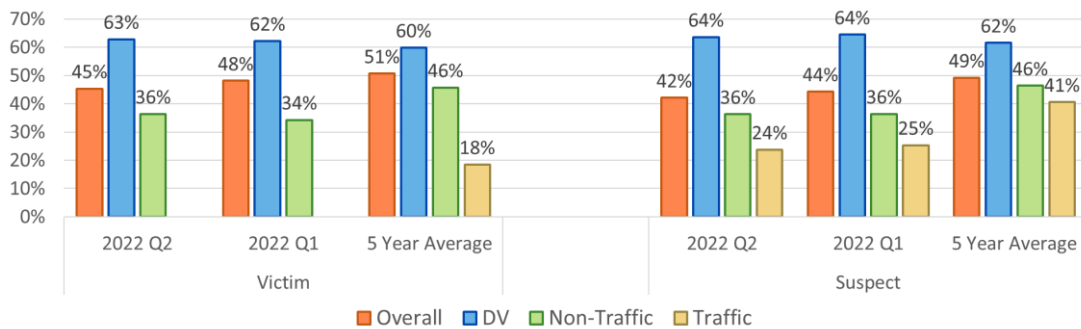
Referrals by Category Involving White Victims and Suspects



Crime Type Proportions for White Victims and Suspects



Decline Rates for Referrals Involving White Victims and Suspects



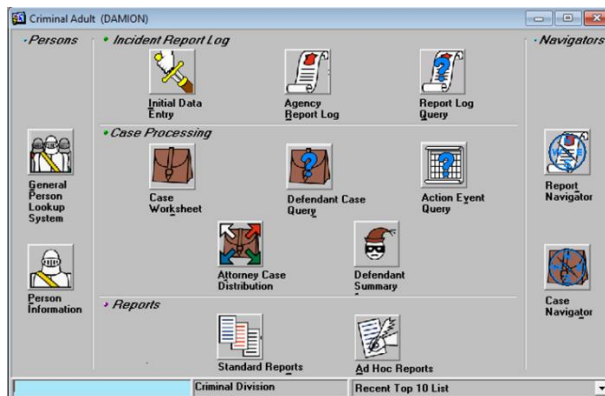
Policy Changes

With respect to SMC 3.46.020D, there have been no changes to the relevant scope of work for attorneys working on pre-booking diversion programming.

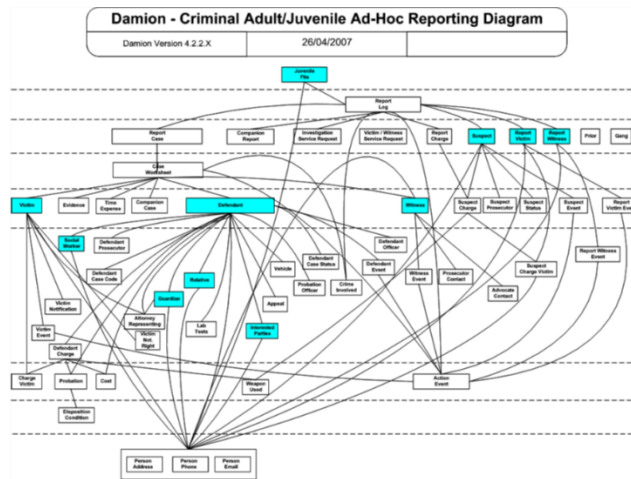
Reporting Challenges

DAMION

The criminal case management system currently used by the City Attorney’s Office is the District Attorney Management Information Office Network (DAMION.) It is very complex and archaic. It was introduced at a similar time to the idea of Windows, and it still reflects its time origination by using icons from contemporary video games. Below is what the program looks like.



The database that is housed within DAMION uses a hierarchical relationship model which means that data from different sections can only be viewed together if they have a direct link and are not on the same level. For instance, it is not possible to view information from the Victim and Suspect sections at the same time. Extracting any sort of aggregate data from the database requires writing a custom “Ad Hoc Report.” Below is a visual map of the data within the DAMION database that was created by this CAO Administration.



The City Attorney’s Office has been aware of data issues with DAMION and has been trying to replace it for 5 years. After a lengthy RFP process, the city settled on Justice Nexus and has spent millions of dollars over the past three years working on a new system. That process is still ongoing.

Prior Versions of the SPAR

The Statistics of Prosecution & Analysis Report (SPAR) was coded decades ago to query the DAMION database and return a digital “ticker tape” of values. It was not created to handle any form of demographics that are now required by council ordinance, nor does it look at historical context. Prior reports relied on copying this information into an excel sheet to display that period’s data alongside the previous period’s data. Below is an example of this report as it was delivered in years past.

Criminal Division Overall: 1st Qtr. 2021**	Q1 2021 compared to same period 2020
2020 Reports Recd	3,314
2021 Reports Recd	2,718
DIFF 2021-2020	(596)
% Change	-18%
2020 Cases Filed	1,471
2021 Cases Filed	888
DIFF 2021-2020	(583)
% Change	-40%
2020 Reports Declined	1,887
2021 Reports Declined	1,017
DIFF 2021-2020	(870)
% Change	-46%
2020 % Reports Received were Declined	57%
2021 % Reports Received were Declined	37%
2020 Avg. # Days From Date Recd to Dispo	399
2021 Avg. # Days From Date Recd to Dispo	352
2020 In Custody Arrg.	1,573
2021 In Custody Arrg.	996
DIFF 2021-2020	(577)
% Change	-37%
2020 Total # Bookings	2,517
2021 Total # Bookings	709
DIFF 2021-2020	(1,808)
% Change	-65%
2020 Total Booked w/Case Declined at ICA	338
2021 Total Booked w/Case Declined at ICA	201
DIFF 2020-2019	(137)
% Change	-41%
2020 % of Total Booked W/Case Declined	17%
2021 % of Total Booked W/Case Declined	28%
2020 Intake	848
2021 Intake	429
DIFF 2021-2020	(419)
% Change	-49%
2020 Motion Setting	178
2021 Motion Setting	77
DIFF 2021-2020	(101)
% Change	-57%
2020 PTH Setting	3,497
2021 PTH Setting	2,712
DIFF 2021-2020	(785)
% Change	-22%
2020 Jury Trial Settings	286
2021 Jury Trial Settings	0
DIFF 2021-2020	(286)
% Change	-100%
2020 Jury Trials with Finding	22
2021 Jury Trials with Finding	0
DIFF 2020-2019	(22)
% Change	-100%

	2020	2021
Reports	3314	2718
Cases	1471	888
Decline	1887	1017
ICA	1573	996
Intake	848	429
PTH	3497	2712
Motions	178	77
Jury Sets	286	0
JT Findings	22	0

	2020	2021
Completed	448	821
Pending*	399	392

*Pending dispo = start date of PTD, DP, SOC and DC

**Effective 3/16/20 SMC began limited operations in response to COVID-19. SCAO also operated with some reduced capacity late Q1 2020 as a result of office di

Because the data in the department contains relatively high variability between quarters, a comparison to just one other period does not provide contextually accurate information to policy makers. It also lacked analysis to describe potential causes for high variance from previous periods in most instances or descriptions that would benefit readers from the general public.

The reports also contained information on outcomes provided by a companion query program. This was also copied into a spreadsheet most quarters and it showed counts of 20 “favorable” outcomes, 7 “unfavorable” and 2 others. An example is shown at the start of the following page.

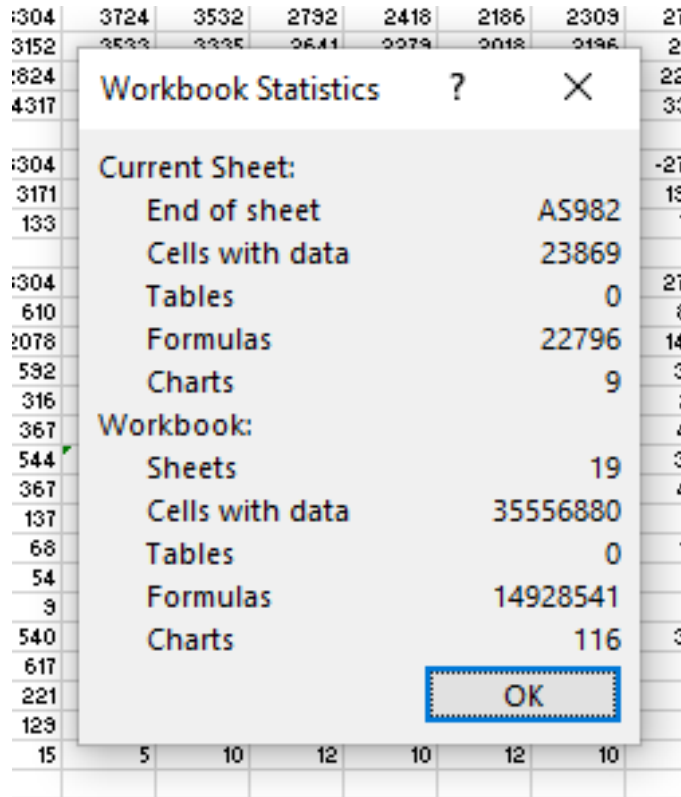
OUTCOME MEASURES SUMMARY REPORT					
2019		2019		2018	
JANUARY - SEPT (FAVORABLE)		JANUARY - SEPT (FAVORABLE)		JANUARY - DECEMBER (FAVORABLE)	
Count	Description	Count	Description	Count	Description
122	Deferred Prosecution	116	Deferred Prosecution	158	Deferred Prosecution
10	Dismiss - Prison	21	Dismiss - Prison	25	Dismiss - Prison
126	Dismiss DP - Successful	136	Dismiss DP - Successful	176	Dismiss DP - Successful
46	Dismiss Pre-Trial Diversion	40	Dismiss Pre-Trial Diversion	76	Dismiss Pre-Trial Diversion
481	Dismiss- Dispo. Cont. Successful	437	Dismiss- Dispo. Cont. Successful	583	Dismiss- Dispo. Cont. Successful
171	Dismiss-SOC successful	151	Dismiss-SOC successful	193	Dismiss-SOC successful
1,590	Dismissed - Negotiated Plea	1,680	Dismissed - Negotiated Plea	2,146	Dismissed - Negotiated Plea
40	First Time Offender DWLS*	1	First Time Offender DWLS*	2	First Time Offender DWLS*
56	Dispositional Continuance - Red.	67	Dispositional Continuance - Red.	94	Dispositional Continuance - Red.
415	Dispositional Continuance	478	Dispositional Continuance	547	Dispositional Continuance
28	FG - Unsuccessful DP	16	FG - Unsuccessful DP	28	FG - Unsuccessful DP
2	FG - Unsuccessful DC	6	FG - Unsuccessful DC	8	FG - Unsuccessful DC
6	FG - Unsuccessful PTD	9	FG - Unsuccessful PTD	12	FG - Unsuccessful PTD
171	FG - Unsuccessful SOC	24	FG - Unsuccessful SOC	26	FG - Unsuccessful SOC
120	Found Guilty	89	Found Guilty	107	Found Guilty
2,282	Plead Guilty	2,579	Plead Guilty	3,173	Plead Guilty
437	Plead Guilty Reduced	312	Plead Guilty Reduced	388	Plead Guilty Reduced
21	Pre-Trial Diversion	38	Pre-Trial Diversion	31	Pre-Trial Diversion
181	Stipulated Order of Cont.	189	Stipulated Order of Cont.	258	Stipulated Order of Cont.
41	Dismissed - Felony Filing	47	Dismissed - Felony Filing	60	Dismissed - Felony Filing
6,325	Total Favorable	6,456	Total Favorable	8,091	Total Favorable
JANUARY - SEPT 2019 Unfavorable		JANUARY - SEPT 2018 Unfavorable		JANUARY - DECEMBER 2018 Unfavorable	
58	Dismissed Proof Problem	63	Dismissed Proof Problem	771	Dismissed Proof Problem
888	Dismissed - No Civilian Witness	731	Dismissed - No Civilian Witness	866	Dismissed - No Civilian Witness
6	Dismissed - No Non-Civilian	2	Dismissed - No Non-Civilian	2	Dismissed - No Non-Civilian
0	Hung Jury	0	Hung Jury	0	Hung Jury
130	Not Guilty	95	Not Guilty	68	Not Guilty
0	Stricken	0	Stricken	0	Stricken
0	Reduced Charge - No Officer	0	Reduced Charge - No Officer	0	Reduced Charge - No Officer
1,604	Total Unfavorable	1,427	Total Unfavorable	1,807	Total Unfavorable
3	Dismissed - Court Error	3	Dismissed - Court Error	3	Dismissed - Court Error
420	Dismissed - Age	11	Dismissed - Age	11	Dismissed - Age
Summary JANUARY - SEPT 2019		Summary JANUARY - SEPT 2018		Summary JANUARY - DECEMBER 2018	
7,929	Total Dispositions	7,885	Total Dispositions	9,898	Total Dispositions
80%	Favorable Dispositions	82%	Favorable Dispositions	82%	Favorable Dispositions
20%	Unfavorable Dispositions	18%	Unfavorable Dispositions	18%	Unfavorable Dispositions

While this example provides context of the entire previous year, it is for a different timeframe, so it is difficult to use the data for comparison. The graphic below also points out that sometimes the data can vary wildly from report to report. The two examples side by side are from Q2 and Q3 of 2021. One states that 2020 had zero cases dismissed due to no civilian witness and the other has over 1000 listed.

2021 Q2 Report		2021 Q3 Report	
2020		2020	
JANUARY - DECEMBER (FAVORABLE)		JANUARY - DECEMBER (FAVORABLE)	
Count	Description	Count	Description
73	Deferred Prosecution	137	Deferred Prosecution
12	Dismiss - Prison	13	Dismiss - Prison
101	Dismiss DP - Successful	144	Dismiss DP - Successful
5	Dismiss Pre-Trial Diversion	53	Dismiss Pre-Trial Diversion
204	Dismiss- Dispo. Cont. Successful	576	Dismiss- Dispo. Cont. Successful
127	Dismiss-SOC successful	199	Dismiss-SOC successful
786	Dismissed - Negotiated Plea	1,970	Dismissed - Negotiated Plea
81	First Time Offender DWLS	53	First Time Offender DWLS
22	Dispositional Continuance - Red.	69	Dispositional Continuance - Red.
169	Dispositional Continuance	449	Dispositional Continuance
8	FG - Unsuccessful DP	32	FG - Unsuccessful DP
4	FG - Unsuccessful DC	2	FG - Unsuccessful DC
1	FG - Unsuccessful PTD	6	FG - Unsuccessful PTD
15	FG - Unsuccessful SOC	42	FG - Unsuccessful SOC
48	Found Guilty	140	Found Guilty
1016	Plead Guilty	2,753	Plead Guilty
171	Plead Guilty Reduced	622	Plead Guilty Reduced
5	Pre-Trial Diversion	25	Pre-Trial Diversion
132	Stipulated Order of Cont.	216	Stipulated Order of Cont.
57	Dismissed - Felony Filing	47	Dismissed - Felony Filing
3,037	Total Favorable	7,548	Total Favorable
JANUARY - DECEMBER 2020 Unfavorable		JANUARY - DECEMBER 2020 Unfavorable	
518	Dismissed Proof Problem	690	Dismissed Proof Problem
0	Dismissed - No Civilian Witness	1022	Dismissed - No Civilian Witness
0	Dismissed - No Non-Civilian	10	Dismissed - No Non-Civilian
0	Hung Jury	0	Hung Jury
14	Not Guilty	138	Not Guilty
0	Stricken	0	Stricken
0	Reduced Charge - No Officer	0	Reduced Charge - No Officer
532	Total Unfavorable	1,860	Total Unfavorable
0	Dismissed - Court Error	3	Dismissed - Court Error
40	Dismissed - Age	432	Dismissed - Age
Summary JANUARY - DECEMBER 2020		Summary JANUARY - DECEMBER 2020	
3,569	Total Dispositions	9,408	Total Dispositions
85%	Favorable Dispositions	80%	Favorable Dispositions
15%	Unfavorable Dispositions	20%	Unfavorable Dispositions

DAMION Workaround

To overcome the limitations of the DAMION criminal case management system, the City Attorney's Office built a program that recreates the relevant sections of the DAMION database then runs analysis on that data. This should expedite the release of future reports while DAMION is still in use. Below is a screenshot of the number of calculations it requires to stitch the disparate sections of the DAMION database together and pull out useful information:



Data Caveats

DAMION

Running the same report on different days can yield slightly different results as an automatic process can update a field. While specific values might change on the margins, overall data is consistent with itself and none of the marginal changes are enough to influence important trends or statistics.

Decline Rates

The decline rate used in the overview and the breakdown of case types is based on filing decisions made in the report quarter. Demographic breakdowns, however, use decline rates for referrals that came in during the quarter. This was done to maintain consistency with the rest of the section that focuses on incoming referrals. Referrals from past quarters with a filing decision from the current quarter will have higher decline rates, but they should be consistent across gender and racial categories.

Small Sample Sizes

Many categories, especially within demographic breakdowns represent very small quantities of data and are not useful for comparison or statistical analysis. For example, if there is one person that fits a set of criteria, then a decline rate can only be 0% or 100%. Similarly, a single event can have an unusably strong effect on the data. Even a sample of 20 that adds another data point will sway the aggregate by nearly 5%. Often, areas of data with too low of a sample size are not included.

LEAD Data

The way LEAD interacts within the criminal case management system means that it is currently not possible to know when a client enters or exits the program, only that they are currently in it or were in the past. This makes it difficult to know if a current LEAD member who had an interaction with the department several years ago was a member at that time and as a result, there is limited accuracy with any LEAD numbers.

Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution

The nature of alternatives is that they are very individualized and come in many forms. For this reason, it is difficult to compare one to the other and one person can be involved in many or none. In general, the information in this report refers to individuals who have successfully completed alternatives and not people who have not been successful.

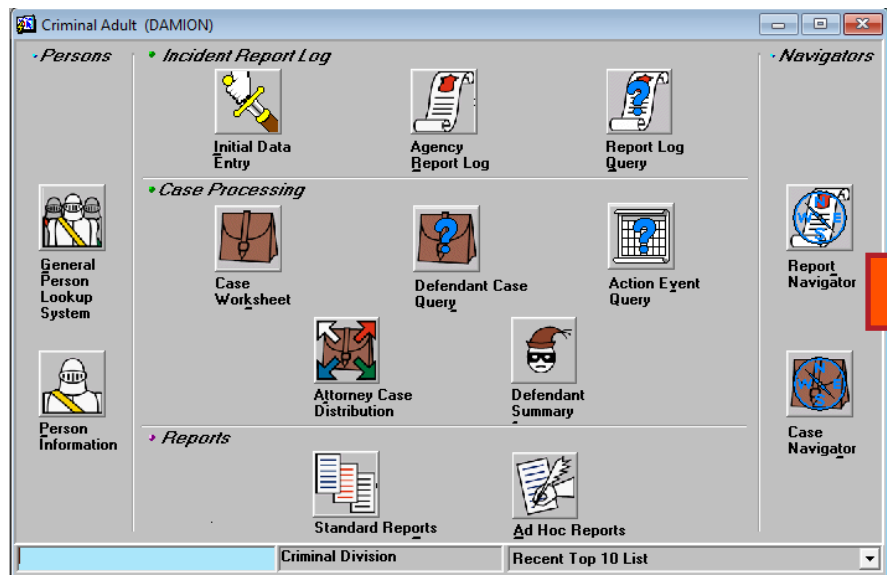


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ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
ANN DAVISON**

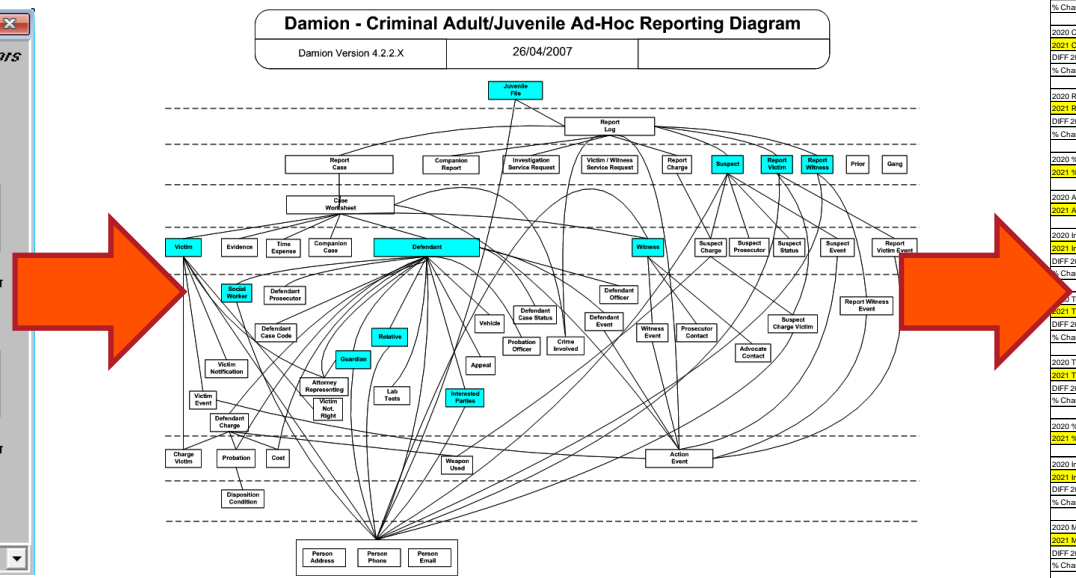
Seattle City Attorney's Office Q2 Report Presented to Seattle City Council

Data Challenges

DAMION Interface



DAMION Structure



SPAR Report

Criminal Division Overall: 1st Qtr. 2021**	Q1 2021 compared to same period 2020
2020 Reports Rec'd	3,314
2021 Reports Rec'd	2,718
DIFF 2021-2020	(596)
% Change	-18%
2020 Cases Filed	1,471
2021 Cases Filed	888
DIFF 2021-2020	(583)
% Change	-40%
2020 Reports Declined	1,887
2021 Reports Declined	1,017
DIFF 2021-2020	(870)
% Change	-46%
2020 % Reports Received were Declined	57%
2021 % Reports Received were Declined	37%
2020 Avg. # Days From Date Rec'd to Dispo	389
2021 Avg. # Days From Date Rec'd to Dispo	332
2020 In Custody Avg.	1,573
2021 In Custody Avg.	998
DIFF 2021-2020	(575)
% Change	-37%
2021 Total # Bookings	2,017
2020 Total # Bookings	1,709
DIFF 2021-2020	(1,308)
% Change	-65%
2020 Total Booked w/Case Declined at ICA	338
2021 Total Booked w/Case Declined at ICA	297
DIFF 2020-2019	(157)
% Change	-41%
2020 % of Total Booked w/Case Declined	17%
2021 % of Total Booked w/Case Declined	29%
2020 Intake	848
2021 Intake	429
DIFF 2021-2020	(419)
% Change	-49%
2020 Motion Setting	178
2021 Motion Setting	77
DIFF 2021-2020	(101)
% Change	-57%
2020 PTH Settings	3,497
2021 PTH Settings	2,712
DIFF 2021-2020	(785)
% Change	-22%
2020 Jury Trial Settings	286
2021 Jury Trial Settings	0
DIFF 2021-2020	(286)
% Change	-100%
2020 Jury Trials with Finding	22
2021 Jury Trials with Finding	0
DIFF 2020-2019	(22)
% Change	-100%

Category	2020	2021
Reports	2020	2021
Cases	1471	888
Decline	1887	1017
ICA	1573	996
Intake	848	429
PTH	3497	2712
Motions	178	77
Jury Sets	286	0
JT Findings	22	0

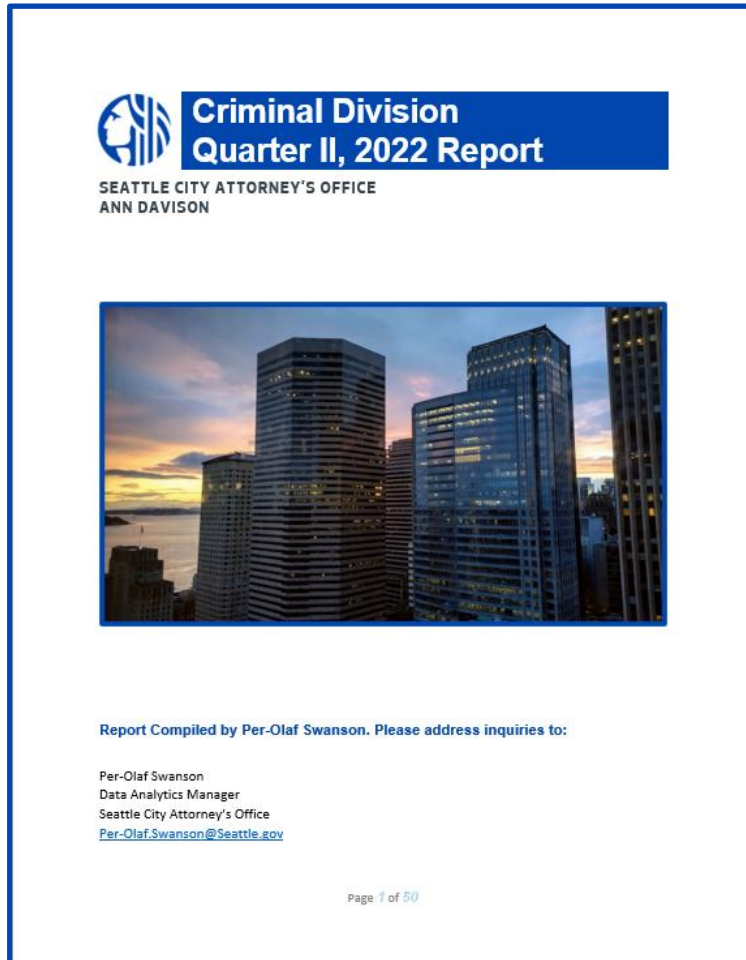
Status	2020	2021
Completed	389	332
Pending*	1573	998

*Pending dispo = start date of PT, DP, SOC and DC

**Effective 3/16/20 SMC began limited operations in response to COVID-19. SCAO also operated with some reduced capacity late Q1 2020 as a result of office DC



A New Era of Data Transparency



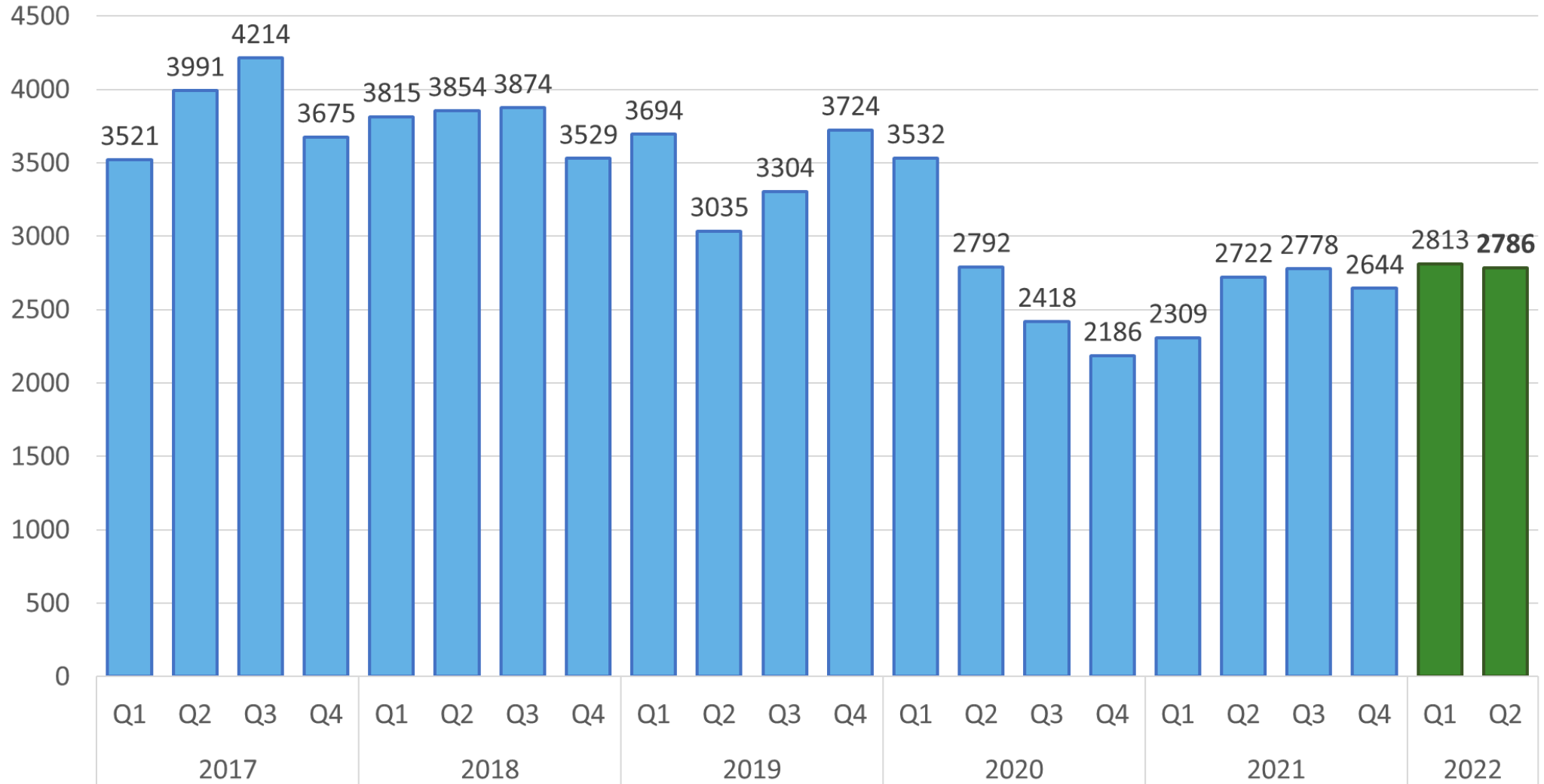
Full report is 50 pages.

It can be found on the City Attorney's Webpage:
[CAO2022Q2Report.pdf \(seattle.gov\)](https://seattle.gov/CAO2022Q2Report.pdf)



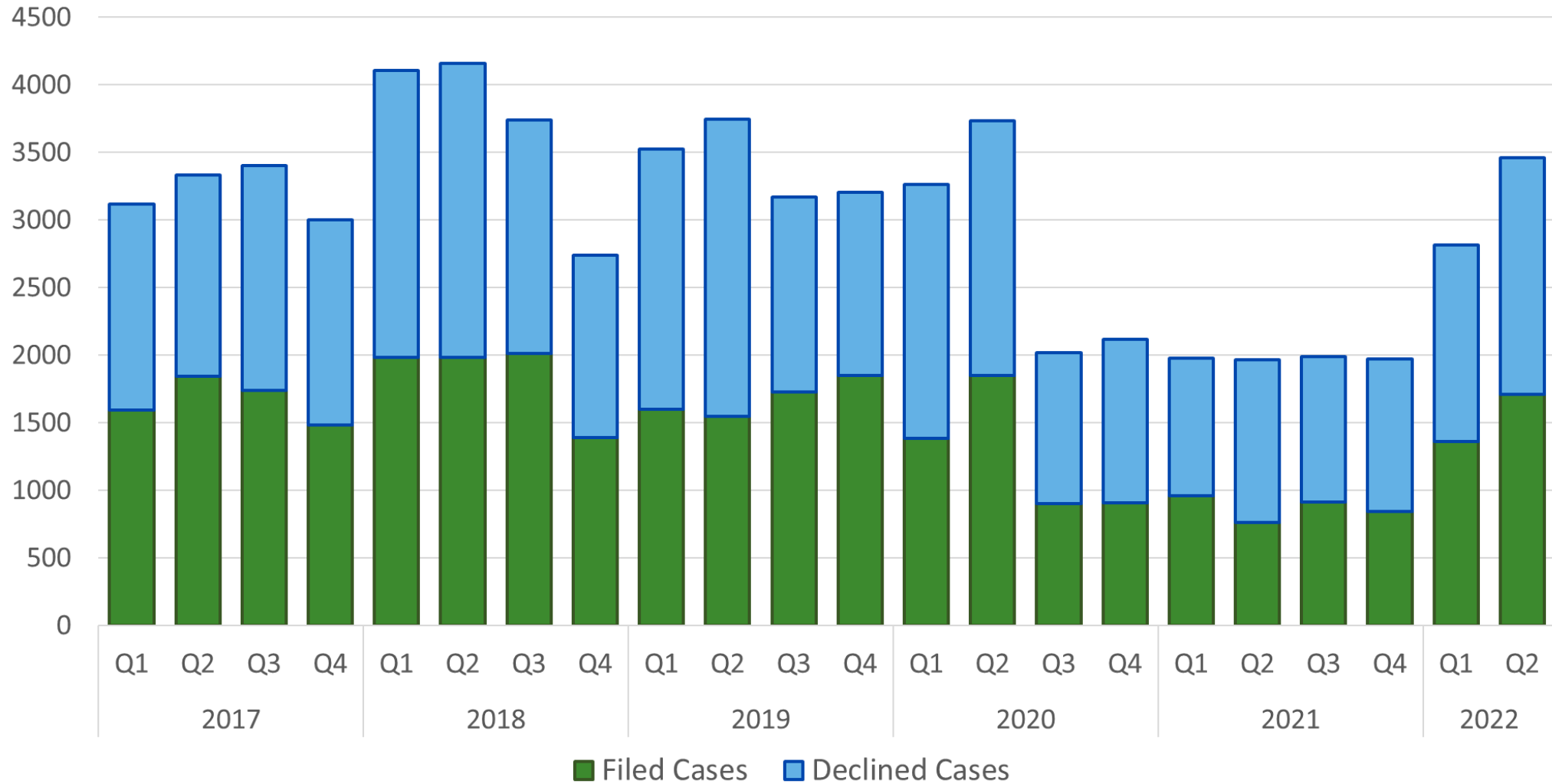
Incoming Referrals

Misdemeanor Referrals



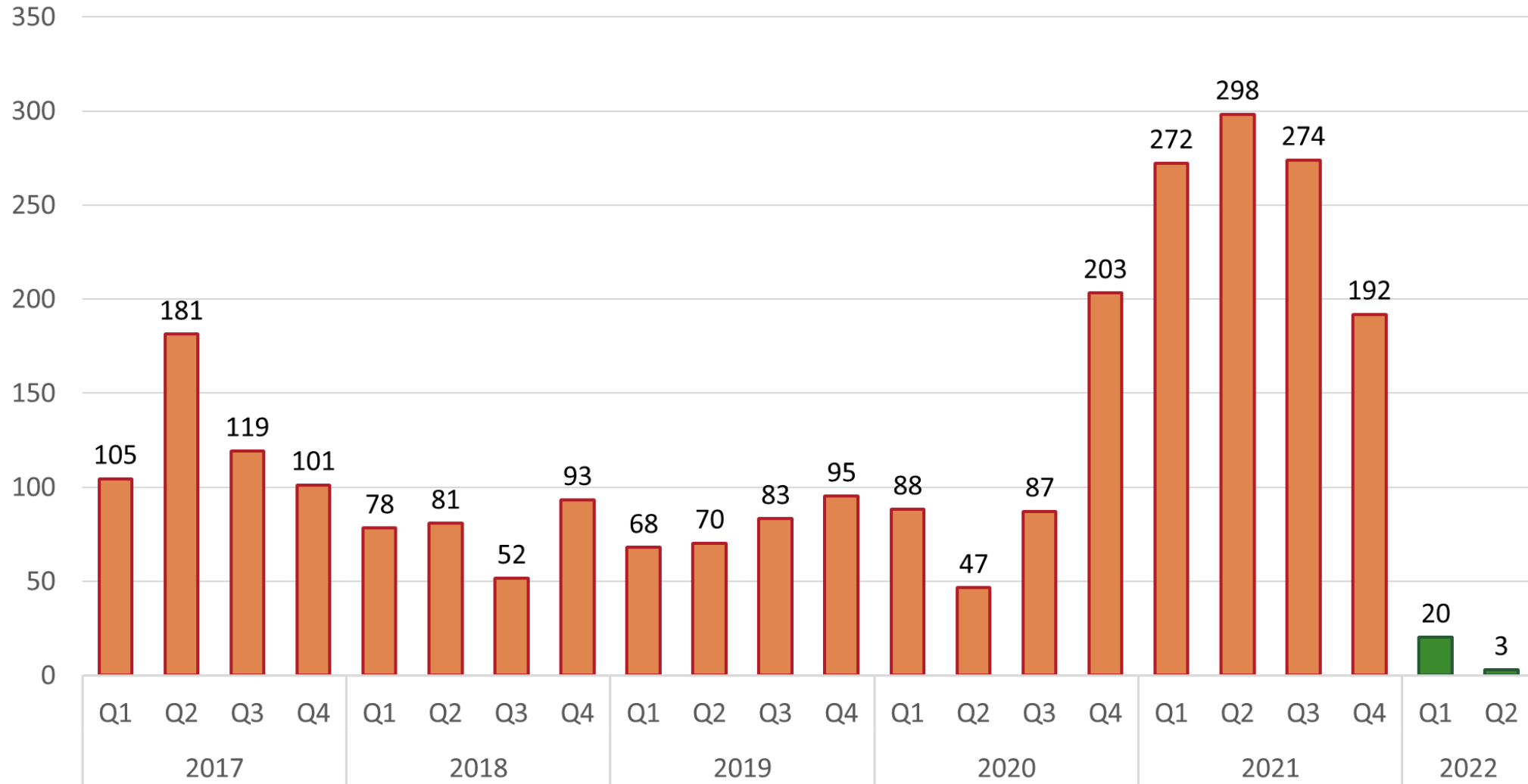
Filing Decisions

Filed Cases vs Declined Cases



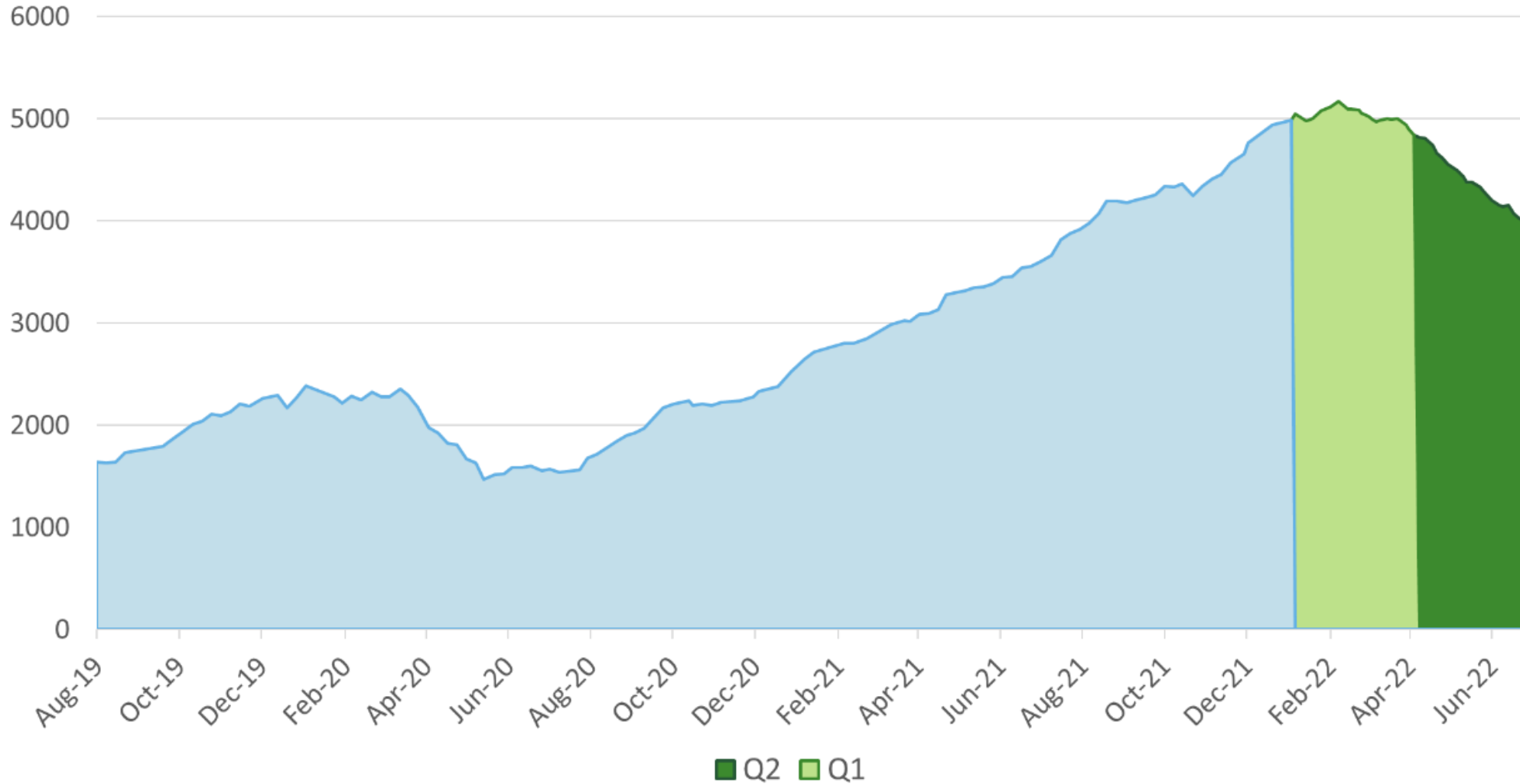
Close-in-Time Policy

Median Time to Make a Filing Decision



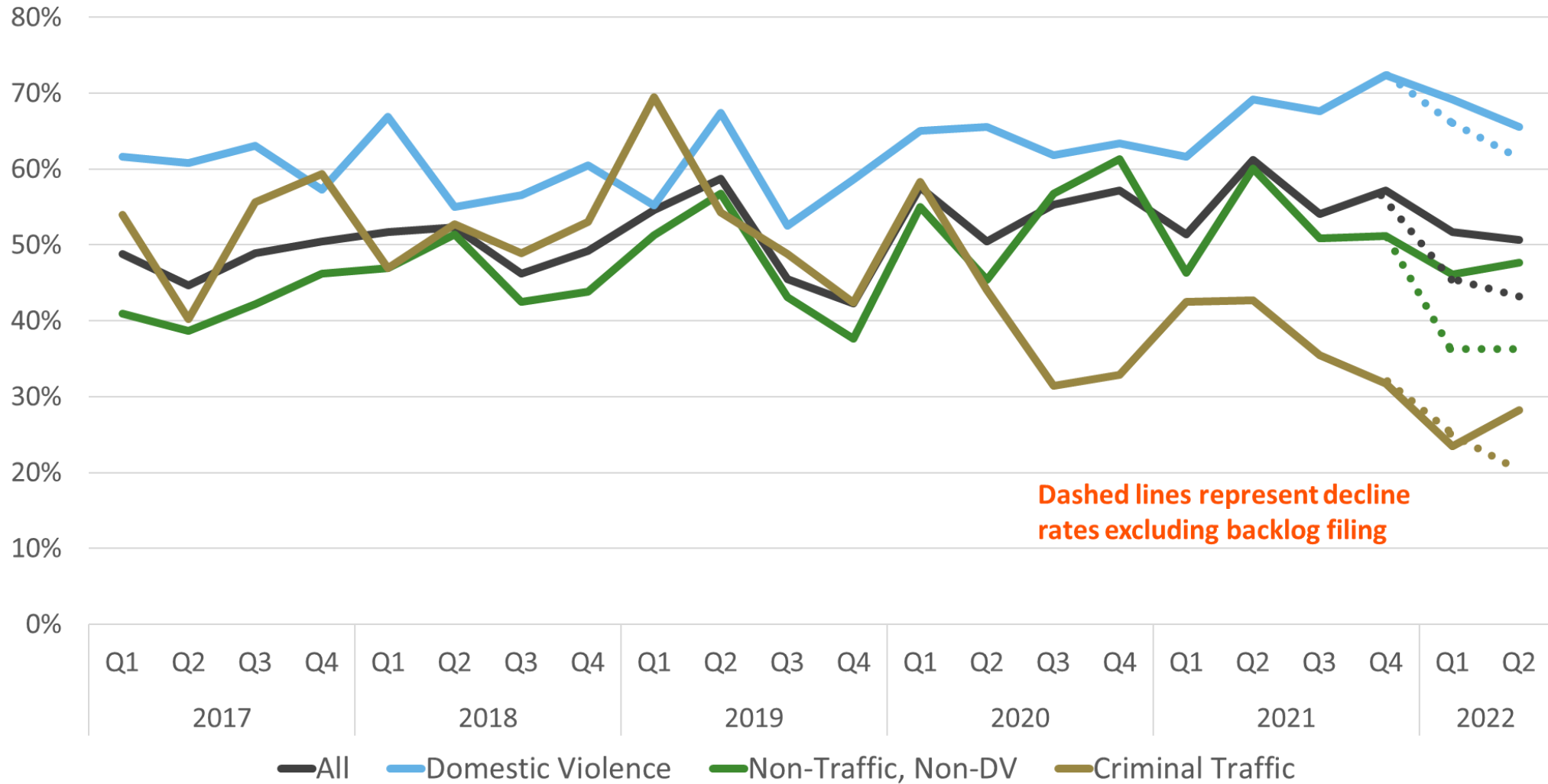
Backlog

Backlog of Cases Under Review



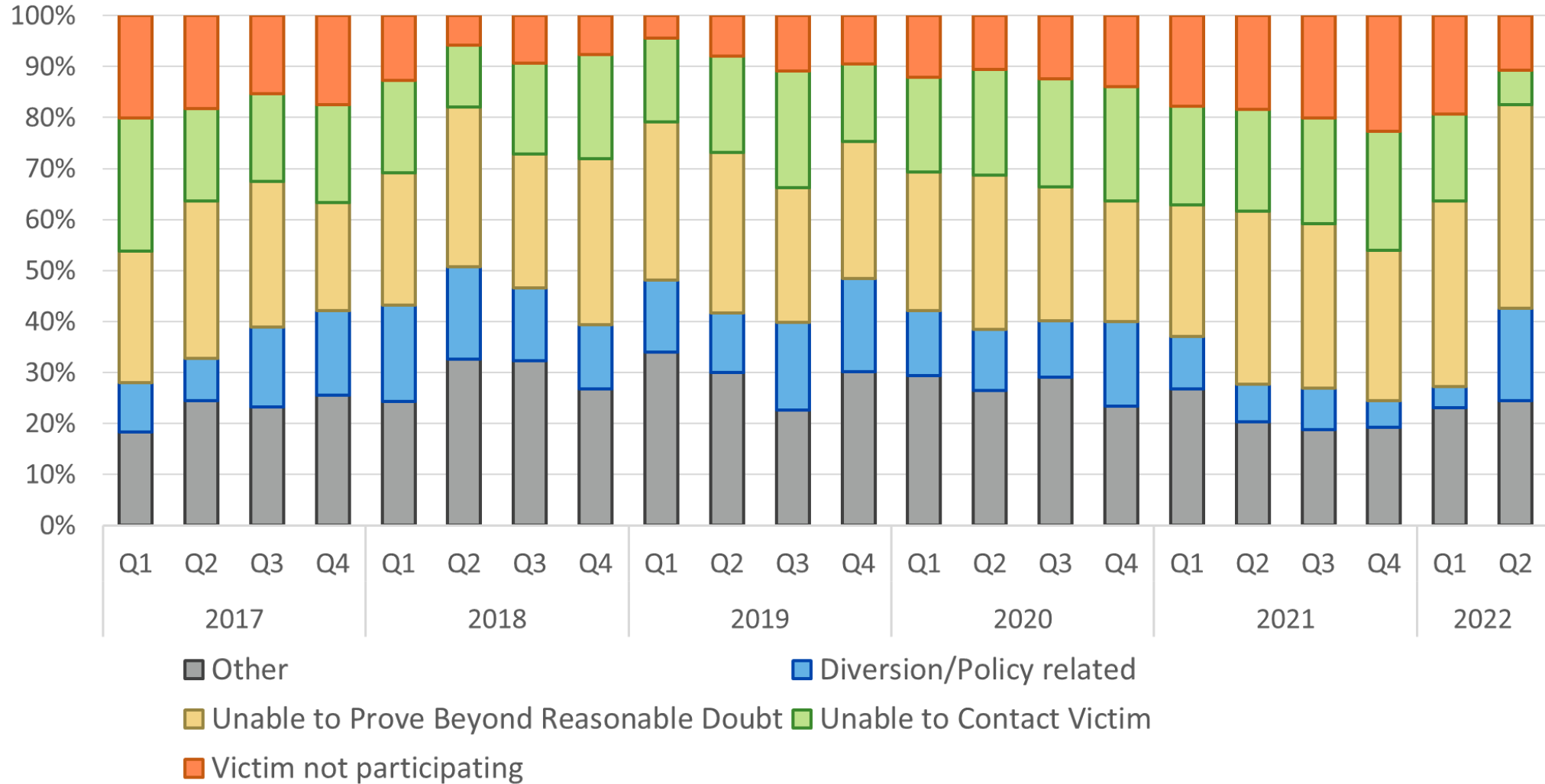
Decline Rates

Decline Rates by Case Type



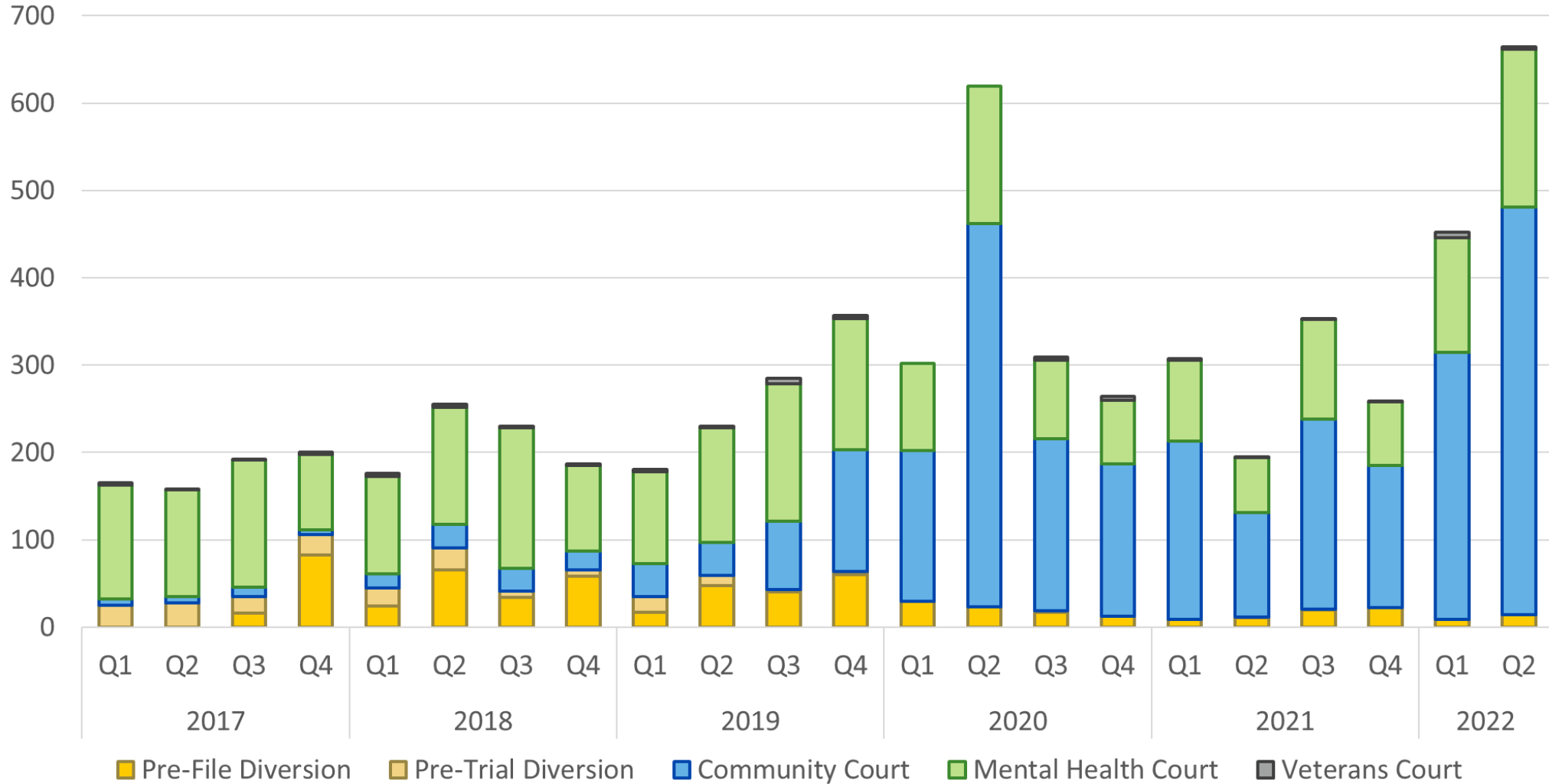
Decline Reasons

Timeline of Declines by Reason Category



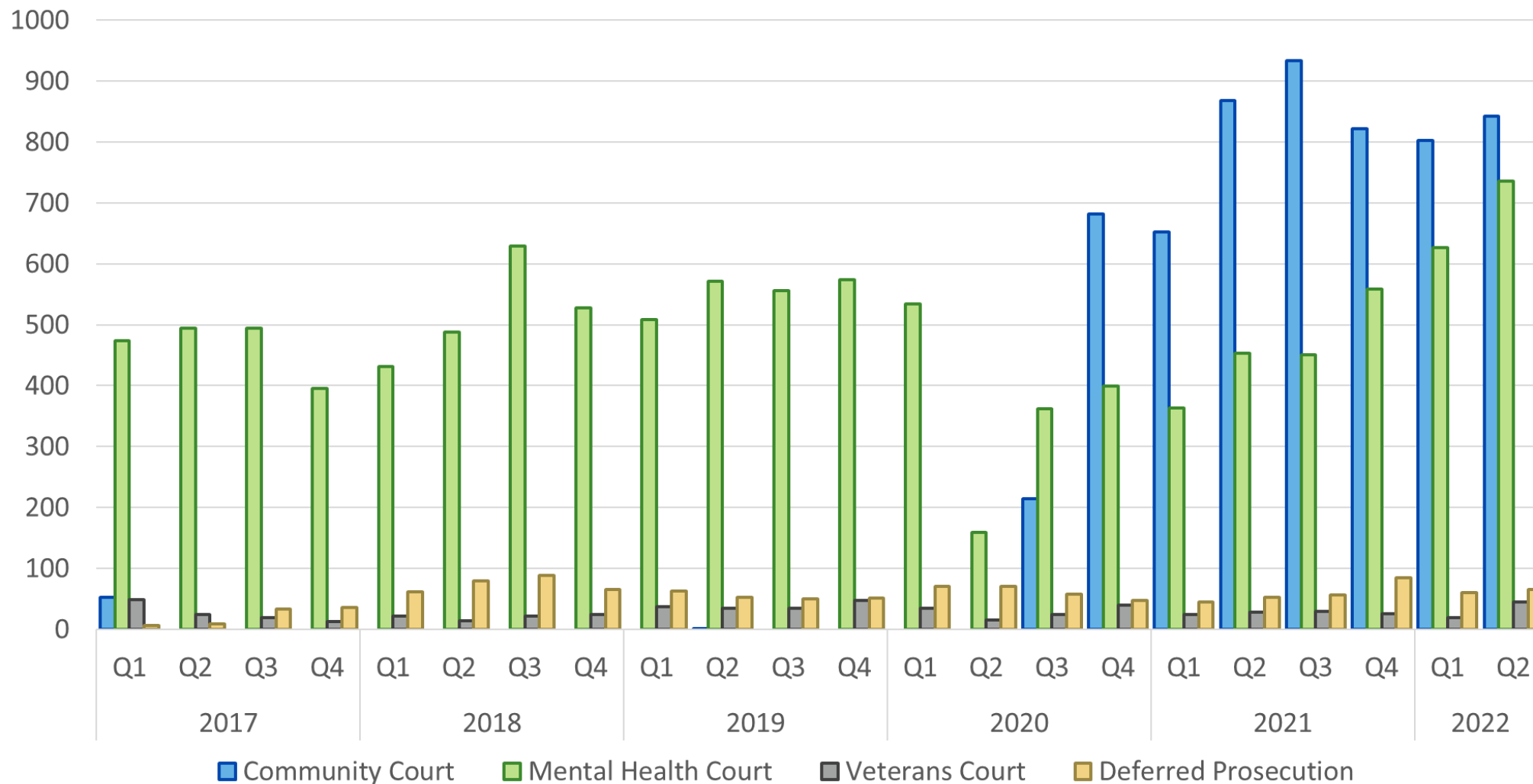
Referrals that used Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution

Use of Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution



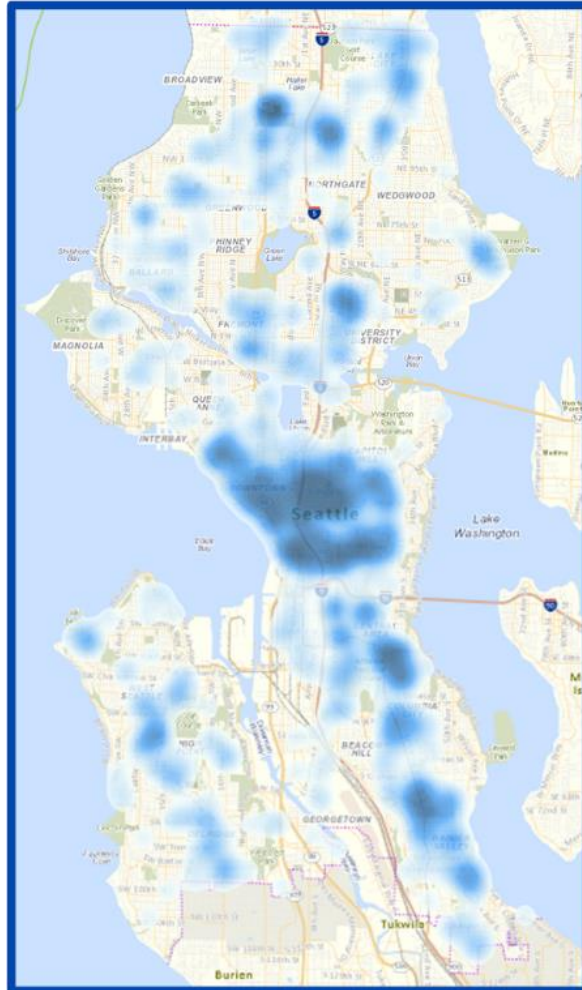
Court Hearings for Alternatives to Traditional Prosecution

Court Based Alternatives

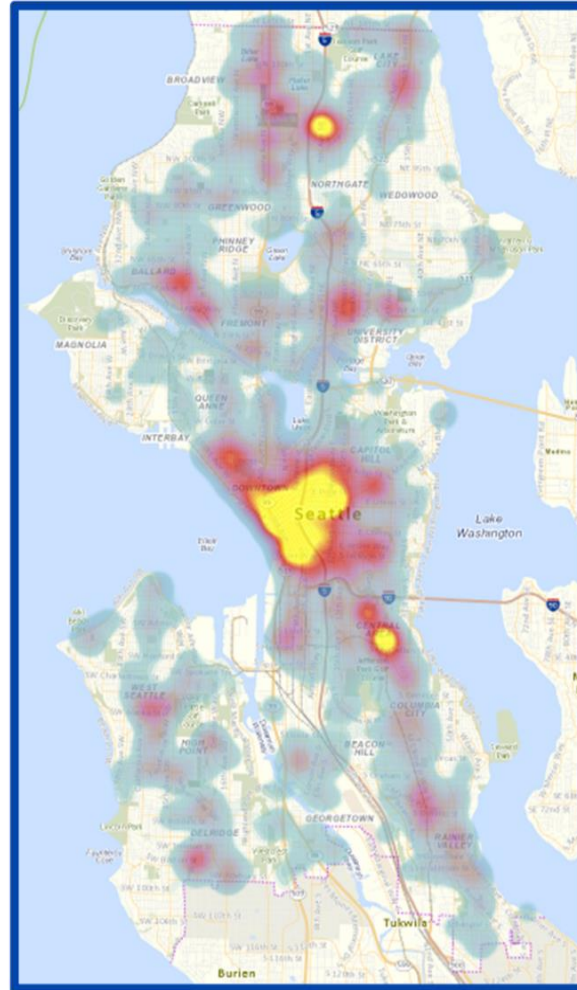


Map of Referred Crime Locations

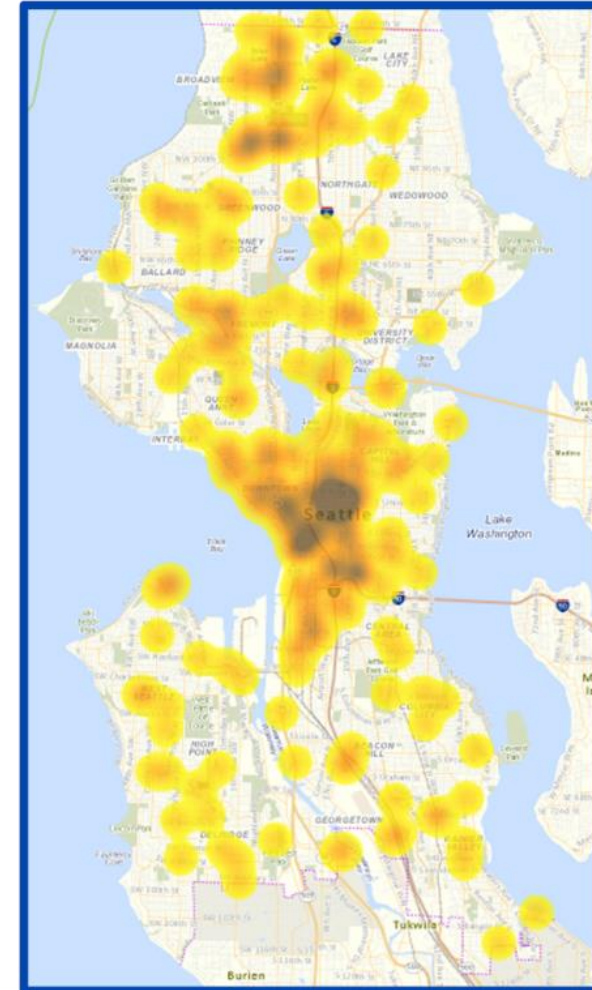
Domestic Violence



All Misdemeanor Referrals



Criminal Traffic



QUESTIONS?





Legislation Text

File #: Inf 2149, **Version:** 1

Risk Managed Demand (RMD) Analysis

Final Call Type	Max Sev	CAD Evt	CAD E	Total Calls
--ALARM-COMM (INC BANK, ATM, SCHOOLS, BSN)	5	20,089		20,089
--ALARM-COMM ROBB (BANK, PANIC, DURESS)	4	1,689	2	1,691
--ALARM-OTHER (VARDA,PDT,FIRE,LOCAL,METRO,ETC))	4	801		801
--ALARM-RESIDENTIAL BURG	5	16,357		16,357
--ALARM-RESIDENTIAL PANIC OR DURESS	4	1,689	1	1,690
--ALARM-VEHICLE ALARMS	1		513	513
--ANIMAL COMPLAINT - INJURED,DEAD,DANGEROUS	5	712	1	713
--ANIMAL COMPLAINT - NOISE,STRAY,BITE	4	922	2	924
--ARSON, BOMBS, EXPLO - ARSON	4	370	1	371
--ARSON, BOMBS, EXPLO - RECKLESS BURNING	4	546		546
--ARSON,BOMBS,EXPLO - BOMBS, EXPLO,LARGE FIREWORKS	5	290	1	291
--ASSAULTS - FIREARM INVOLVED	5	496	3	499
--ASSAULTS - GANG RELATED	4	37	5	42
--ASSAULTS - HARASSMENT, THREATS	5	7,831	4	7,835
--ASSAULTS - TELEPHONE, WRITING	3	337	2	339
--ASSAULTS, OTHER	5	14,474	5	14,479
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - CITY AGENCY	5	18,180	25	18,205
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - COUNTY AGENCY	5	3,836	12	3,848
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - FEDERAL AGENCY	5	188	1	189
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - STATE AGENCY	5	1,500	1	1,501
--ASSIST PUBLIC - 911 HANG UP, OPEN LINE	5	6,412	1	6,413
--ASSIST PUBLIC - OTHER (NON-SPECIFIED)	5	39,836	34	39,870
--AUTOMOBILES - ABANDONED CAR	4	389		389
--AUTOMOBILES - AUTO THEFT	5	12,008		12,008
--AUTOMOBILES - AUTO THEFT & RECOVERY	4	1,295	4	1,299
--AUTOMOBILES - LICENSE PLATE(S) THEFT OR LOSS	5	1,928	1	1,929
--AUTOMOBILES - RECOVERY (THEFT)	5	4,335		4,335
--BURGLARY - NON RESIDENTIAL/COMMERCIAL	5	7,690		7,690
--BURGLARY - RESIDENTIAL OCCUPIED	5	3,611		3,611
--BURGLARY - RESIDENTIAL, UNOCCUPIED	5	7,423	2	7,425
--BURGLARY - UNOCC STRUC ON RESN PROP	5	5,647	1	5,648
--CASUALTY NON-TRAF NON-CRIM - DRUG RELATED (OD)	5	573	181	754
--CASUALTY,NON-TRAF,NON-CRIM - NON-DRUG RELATED	5	3,140	1,534	4,674
--CHILD - ABANDONED, ABUSED AND NEGLECTED	5	1,166		1,166
--CHILD - CHILD ENDANGERMENT	4	373	2	375
--CHILD - HARBORING A MINOR	3		1	1
--COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF MINORS (CSEC)	3	14		14
--CRISIS COMPLAINT - GENERAL	5	28,785	6	28,791
--CRISIS COMPLAINT - PICK-UP OR TRANSPORT	4	262	11	273
--CROWD MGMNT (STAND BY ONLY)	4	230	3	233
--DEMO MGMNT (CONTROL TACTICS USED)	4	41		41
--DIRECTED PATROL ACTIVITY	5	59	1	60
--DISTURBANCE - FIGHT	5	5,460	1	5,461
--DISTURBANCE - GANG RELATED	1		11	11
--DISTURBANCE - JUVENILE	4	527	2	529
--DISTURBANCE - NOISE	5	9,870		9,870
--DISTURBANCE - NOISE RESIDENTIAL	4	3,738	2	3,740

--DISTURBANCE - OTHER	5	88,295	3	88,298
--DOMESTIC LABOR TRAFFICKING	1		1	1
--DOMESTIC SEX TRAFFICKING	1		2	2
--DRIVE BY SHOOTING - NO INJURIES	4	282	1	283
--DV - ARGUMENTS, DISTURBANCE (NO ARREST)	5	12,042	1	12,043
--DV - ASSIST VICTIM BY COURT ORDER	4	960		960
--DV - DOMESTIC THREATS BY PHONE OR WRITING	4	549	1	550
--DV - DOMESTIC VIOL/ASLT (ARREST MANDATORY)	5	5,675	1	5,676
--DV - DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (ARREST DISCRETIONARY)	4	1,659	2	1,661
--DV - ENFORCE COURT ORDER (ARREST MANDATED)	5	1,619	1	1,620
--DV - SERVICE OF COURT ORDER	5	535		535
--DV - STANDBY TO ASSURE PEACE	4	702	1	703
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION	4	37	1	38
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, NEGLECT	4	38	3	41
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, PHYSICAL ABUSE	1		12	12
--FOREIGN SEX TRAFFICKING	1		1	1
--FRAUD - FORGERY, BAD CHECKS	4	1,855	3	1,858
--FRAUD - FRAUD, INCLUDING BUNCO	5	2,016		2,016
--HARBOR - ASSIST BOATER (NON EMERG)	3	55		55
--HARBOR - BOAT ACCIDENT	3	34	3	37
--HARBOR - BOATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	1		5	5
--HARBOR - DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZ	1		62	62
--HARBOR - HARBOR CODE VIOLATION	1		36	36
--HARBOR - MARINE FIRE	1		15	15
--HARBOR - VESSEL, ABANDONED	1		12	12
--HARBOR - VESSEL, RECOVERY (THEFT)	1		1	1
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT	4	5	2	7
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT AND RECOVERY	3	1		1
--HARBOR - WATER EMERGENCIES	3	207	1	208
--HAZARDS - HAZARDS	5	11,364		11,364
--HELP THE OFFICER - HELP THE OFFICER (EMERGENCY)	1		6	6
--HELP THE OFFICER -ASSIST THE OFFICER (NON EMERG)	3	18		18
--HOMICIDE	5	109	44	153
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - ADULTS (VIOLATIONS)	4	905	1	906
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - INTOXICATED PERSON	4	15,817	14	15,831
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - MINORS (VIOLATIONS)	4	122	1	123
--KIDNAP - CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE	1		51	51
--KIDNAP - GENERAL	3	55	6	61
--MISC MISD AND VIOLS - PARKS EXCLUSION	4	123		123
--MISC MISD AND VIOLS - RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT	5	353		353
--MISCHIEF OR NUISANCE - GENERAL	5	15,972		15,972
--NARCOTICS - DRUG TRAFFIC LOITERING	5	1,360	1	1,361
--NARCOTICS - FOUND , RECOVERED NARCOTICS	4	471	3	474
--NARCOTICS - MARIJUANA PUBLIC USE(NOT DISPENSARY)	4	252		252
--NARCOTICS - NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE	4	34	1	35
--NARCOTICS - NARS REPORT	4	322	1	323
--NARCOTICS - OTHER	5	3,775		3,775

--PERSON - A.W.O.L.	3	32	1	33
--PERSON - FOUND PERSON	5	623	1	624
--PERSON - LOST PERSON	3	21	1	22
--PERSON - MISSING PERSON	5	3,275		3,275
--PERSON - RUNAWAY	4	2,019	1	2,020
--PERSON - TRUANCY	1		29	29
--PREMISE CHECKS - BUSINESS CHECK	3	43	1	44
--PREMISE CHECKS - CRIME PREVENTION	5	342		342
--PREMISE CHECKS - HOMELESS ENCAMPMENT	3	67		67
--PREMISE CHECKS - LICENSE INSPECTIONS	1		4	4
--PREMISE CHECKS - REQUEST TO WATCH	3	14	1	15
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY	5	1,605	1	1,606
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY (NON-SPD SIN)	1		44	44
--PROPERTY - MISSING PROPERTY	4	195	1	196
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG)	5	9,023	2	9,025
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG) - GRAFFITI (INCLUDES GANG)	4	1,000		1,000
--PROWLER - GENERAL	4	1,095	2	1,097
--PROWLER - TRESPASS	5	29,624	3	29,627
--PROWLER - TRESPASS, PARKS EXCLUSION	4	238		238
--RAPE - KNOWN SUSPECT (ACQUAINTANCE)	5	704		704
--RAPE - UNKNOWN SUSPECT (STRANGER)	4	372	1	373
--ROBBERY - ARMED	5	1,379		1,379
--ROBBERY - STRONG ARM	4	2,952	22	2,974
--SEX OFFENSES (NON-RAPE) - FAILURE TO REGISTER	3	13	1	14
--SEX OFFENSES (NON-RAPE) - LEWD CONDUCT	5	2,081	1	2,082
--SEX OFFENSES (RAPE) - MOLESTING	4	398	2	400
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - BUILDING (OPEN DOOR, ETC)	5	5,514		5,514
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - SUSPICIOUS PERSON	5	75,762	4	75,766
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	5	15,708		15,708
--THEFT - ALL OTHER	5	13,449	3	13,452
--THEFT - AUTO ACCESSORIES	4	663	1	664
--THEFT - BICYCLE	4	1,041		1,041
--THEFT - CAR PROWL	5	10,643		10,643
--THEFT - SHOPLIFT	5	16,782		16,782
--TRAFFIC - ASSIST MOTORIST	4	2,112	4	2,116
--TRAFFIC - BICYCLE VIOLATION	3	31	2	33
--TRAFFIC - BLOCKING TRAFFIC	4	5,065	2	5,067
--TRAFFIC - COMMUNITY TRAFFIC COMPLAINT (CTC)	3	424	3	427
--TRAFFIC - D.U.I.	5	3,054	2	3,056
--TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATION	5	1,847		1,847
--TRAFFIC - MV COLLISION INVESTIGATION	5	36,158	15	36,173
--TRAFFIC - PARKING VIOL (EXCEPT ABANDONED CAR)	5	54,286		54,286
--TRAFFIC - PEDESTRIAN VIOLATION	4	310	2	312
--TRAFFIC - REFUSE TO STOP (PURSUIT)	4	14		14
--TRAFFIC - SCHOOL ZONE ENFORCEMENT	3	3	1	4
--TRAFFIC - TRAFFIC CONTROL (SPECIAL EVENTS)	3	24	2	26
--VICE - GAMBLING	1		5	5

--VICE - LIQUOR (BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENT)	4	6		6
--VICE - OTHER	1		54	54
--VICE - PORNOGRAPHY	4	21	1	22
--VICE - PROSTITUTION	4	204		204
--VICE - VIOL. OF SOAP ORDER	3	1	1	2
--WARRANT SERVICES - FELONY	5	1,929	1	1,930
--WARRANT SERVICES - MISDEMEANOR	4	1,760	16	1,776
--WEAPON, PERSON WITH - GUN	5	901		901
--WEAPON,PERSON WITH - OTHER WEAPON	4	882	4	886
-ASSIGNED DUTY - CENTURYLINK STADIUM	3	8		8
-ASSIGNED DUTY - COMMUNITY,SCHOOL,SPECIAL EVENT	4	9		9
-ASSIGNED DUTY - COURT	1		37	37
-ASSIGNED DUTY - DETAIL BY SUPERVISOR	4	20		20
-ASSIGNED DUTY - FOOT BEAT (FROM ASSIGNED CAR)	1		3	3
-ASSIGNED DUTY - HOSPITAL GUARD	1		1	1
-ASSIGNED DUTY - IN-SERVICE TRAINING	3	11		11
-ASSIGNED DUTY - OTHER ESCORT	1		3	3
-ASSIGNED DUTY - REPORTS	1		3	3
-ASSIGNED DUTY - SEATTLE CENTER EVENT	1		5	5
-ASSIGNED DUTY - STAKEOUT	1		13	13
-ASSIGNED DUTY - STATION DUTY (CLERK,MAIL,ETC)	5	20		20
-ASSIGNED DUTY - TRANSPORT EVIDENCE,EQUIPMENT	1		19	19
-DOWN TIME - OUT OF SERVICE	1		7	7
-GAS/MAINTENANCE/WASH/GARAGE	1		4	4
-OFF DUTY EMPLOYMENT	4	40		40
-OUT AT RANGE	3	10	1	11
-OUT OF CAR/NO REASON GIVEN	4	1	1	2
-OUT TO PRECINCT/STATION	3	8	1	9
-PRISONER ESCORT - BUSY CODE	5	40		40
ABANDONED VEHICLE	1		4	4
ABDUCTION - NO KNOWN KIDNAPPING	1		1	1
ALARM - ATM MACHINE, FREE STANDING	1		2	2
ALARM - AUDIBLE AUTOMOBILE (UNOCC/ANTI-THEFT)	1		9	9
ALARM - BANK (HOLD-UP)	1		3	3
ALARM - COMM, HOLD-UP/PANIC (EXCEPT BANKS)	1		29	29
ALARM - COMM, SILENT/AUD BURG (INCL BANKS)	1		195	195
ALARM - DURESS/PANIC,BUS/TAXI/CAR/PRSN - NOT DV	1		4	4
ALARM - RESIDENTIAL - BURGLARY, SILENT/AUDIBLE	1		226	226
ALARM - RESIDENTIAL - SILENT/AUD PANIC/DURESS	1		27	27
ANIMAL - DANGEROUS	1		4	4
ANIMAL - INJURED, DEAD HAZARD, OTHER	4	35	1	36
ANIMAL - IP/JO - BITE	3	4		4
ANIMAL, REPORT - BITE	3	4	1	5
ARSON - IP/JO	5	10		10
ARSON - REPORT	3	3		3
ASLT - DV	3	36	1	37
ASLT - IP/JO - DV	3	62	1	63

ASLT - IP/JO - PERSON SHOT OR SHOT AT	5	32		32
ASLT - IP/JO - WITH OR W/O WPNS (NO SHOOTINGS)	5	201		201
ASLT - MOLESTED ADULT (GROPED, FONDLED, ETC.)	3	24		24
ASLT - PERSON SHOT OR SHOT AT	4	4	1	5
ASLT - WITH OR W/O WEAPONS (NO SHOOTINGS)	4	197	1	198
ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - EMERGENCY SERVICE	4	67	1	68
ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - ROUTINE SERVICE	4	173	1	174
ASSIST PUBLIC - NO WELFARE CHK OR DV ORDER SERVICE	4	159	1	160
ASSIST SPD - ROUTINE SERVICE	4	63	1	64
ASSIST SPD - URGENT SERVICE	1		2	2
AUTO - THEFT/LOSS, PLATES AND/OR TAB	1		64	64
AUTO RECOVERY	3	96	1	97
AUTO THEFT - VEH THEFT OR THEFT & RECOVERY	3	278	1	279
AUTO THEFT-IP/JO - VEHICLE, PLATES, TABS	1		16	16
AWOL - ADULT OR JUVENILE	1		1	1
BIAS -IP/JO - RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	1		9	9
BIAS -RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	3	32	1	33
BOMB - THREATS	1		3	3
BOMB THREATS - IP/JO	1		5	5
BROADCAST AND CLEAR BY RADIO	1		95	95
BURG - COMM BURGLARY (INCLUDES SCHOOLS)	3	179	1	180
BURG - IP/JO - COMM BURG (INCLUDES SCHOOLS)	1		14	14
BURG - IP/JO - RES (INCL UNOCC STRUCTURES)	4	77	1	78
BURG - RES (INCL UNOCC STRUCTURES ON PROP)	3	395	1	396
BURN - RECKLESS BURNING	1		18	18
CARJACKING - IP/JO - ROBBERY	3	7	1	8
CARJACKING - ROBBERY	1		1	1
CHILD - ABAND, ABUSED, MOLESTED, NEGLECTED	3	57		57
CHILD - IP/JO - ABAND, ABUSE, MOLEST, NEGLECT	3	20	1	21
CHILD - LURING	1		2	2
CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE - DV	1		14	14
DEMONSTRATIONS	3	25	1	26
DETOX - PICKUP (FIRE / POLICE STANDING BY)	3	15		15
DETOX - REQUEST FOR	3	35	1	36
DIRECTED PATROL ACTIVITY	1		4	4
DIST - DV - NO ASLT	3	174	2	176
DIST - IP/JO - DV DIST - NO ASLT	1		93	93
DISTURBANCE, MISCELLANEOUS/OTHER	4	930	2	932
DOA - CASUALTY, DEAD BODY	5	128	86	214
DOWN - CHECK FOR DOWN PERSON	3	16	1	17
DOWN - CHECK FOR PERSON DOWN	4	171	1	172
DUI - DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	3	42	2	44
ESCAPE - PRISONER	1		3	3
EXPLOSION - IP/JO	1		14	14
EXPLOSION WITH SIGNIFICANT DELAY	1		1	1
FIGHT - IP - PHYSICAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	152	5	157
FIGHT - IP/JO - WITH WEAPONS	1		11	11

FIGHT - JO - PHYSICAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	17	1	18
FIGHT - VERBAL/ORAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	95	1	96
FIREWORKS - NUISANCE (NO HAZARD)	1		16	16
FOLLOW UP	4	808	2	810
FOUND - PERSON	4	25		25
FRAUD - FORGERY,BUNCO, SCAMS, ID THEFT, ETC	4	148		148
HARAS - NO BIAS, THREATS OR MALICIOUSNESS	4	131	1	132
HARBOR - WATER DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZARDS	1		22	22
HARBOR - WATER EMERGENCIES	1		47	47
HARBOR - WATER NON-EMERGENCIES	1		3	3
HAZ - IMMINENT THRT TO PHYS SAFETY (NO HAZ MAT)	3	11	1	12
HAZ - POTENTIAL THRT TO PHYS SAFETY (NO HAZMAT)	3	317	3	320
HAZARD - IP/JO - MUDSLIDES	1		2	2
HELP THE OFFICER	1		10	10
HOSPITAL GUARD ASSIGNMENT	3	4	1	5
HZMAT - HAZ MATERIALS, LEAKS, SPILLS, OR FOUND	1		2	2
ILLEGAL DUMPING	1		16	16
INFORMATIONAL BROADCASTS	3	2		2
INJURED - IP/JO - PERSON/INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT	4	9	1	10
INJURED - PERSON/INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT	4	6		6
JUVENILE - RUNAWAY	3	79		79
JUVENILE - RUNAWAY PICKUP	1		23	23
LEWD - (EXPOSING, FLASHING)	3	99	2	101
LIQUOR VIOLATIONS - ADULT	3	33	1	34
LIQUOR VIOLATIONS - MINOR	1		15	15
LITTERING	1		3	3
MISSING - (ALZHEIMER, ENDANGERED, ELDERLY)	4	23		23
MISSING - ADULT	4	86	1	87
MISSING - CHILD	3	47	1	48
MVC - HIT AND RUN (NON INJURY), INCLUDES IP/JO	3	258	1	259
MVC - NON INJURY, BLOCKING	3	165	4	169
MVC - REPORT, NON INJ/NON BLKG OR AFTER FACT INJ	4	315	1	316
MVC - UNK INJURIES	4	89	1	90
MVC - WITH INJURIES (INCLUDES HIT AND RUN)	5	165		165
NARCOTICS - FOUND	1		15	15
NARCOTICS - VIOLATIONS (LOITER, USE, SELL, NARS)	4	140		140
NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE	1		2	2
NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE - EXECUTED, SECURED	1		2	2
NO ANSWER WHEN CALLED	1		3	3
NOISE - DIST, GENERAL (CONST, RESID, BALL PLAY)	1		23	23
NOISE - DISTURBANCE (PARTY, ETC)	1		98	98
NORAD - INCIDENTS INV AIRCRAFT (EXCL CRASHES)	1		1	1
NUISANCE - MISCHIEF	4	369	1	370
OPEN - BUILDING, DOOR, ETC.	1		27	27
ORDER - ASSIST DV VIC W/SRVC OF COURT ORDER	1		8	8
ORDER - IP - VIOLATION OF DV COURT ORDER	4	18		18
ORDER - SERVICE OF DV COURT ORDER	1		13	13

ORDER - VIOLATING DV COURT ORDER	4	54		54
ORDER - VIOLATION OF COURT ORDER (NON DV)	4	51	1	52
OVERDOSE - DRUG RELATED CASUALTY	4	36	5	41
PANHANDLING, AGGRESSIVE	1		25	25
PARKING VIOLATION (EXCEPT ABANDONED CAR)	1		1,113	1,113
PARKS VIOLATIONS/CITES (INCLUDES EXCLUSIONS)	1		8	8
PEACE-STANDBY TO ASSURE (NO COURT ORDR SVC)	3	67	1	68
PEDESTRIAN VIOLATIONS	1		2	2
PERSON IN BEHAVIORAL/EMOTIONAL CRISIS	4	155	2	157
PHONE - OBSCENE OR NUISANCE PHONE CALLS	1		1	1
POLICE (SILENT) ALARM	1		1	1
POWER OUT - POLES AND TRANSFORMERS	1		3	3
PREMISE CHECK, OFFICER INITIATED ONVIEW ONLY	1		6	6
PROPERTY - DAMAGE	4	249	1	250
PROPERTY - DAMAGE (GUN RELATED)	1		14	14
PROPERTY - FOUND	4	23	1	24
PROPERTY - FOUND GUN, SHELLCASINGS	3	24		24
PROPERTY - LOST OR MISSING	3	4		4
PROWLER	3	19	1	20
PROWLER - IP/JO	4	27	1	28
PURSE SNATCH - IP/JO - ROBBERY	1		1	1
PURSE SNATCH - ROBBERY	1		3	3
RAPE	3	28	1	29
RAPE - IP/JO	3	4	1	5
ROBBERY - IP/JO (INCLUDES STRONG ARM)	2	34		34
ROBBERY (INCLUDES STRONG ARM)	4	65		65
SECONDARY - FORGERY/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT	1		1	1
SECONDARY - THEFT (NOT SHOPLIFT OR SERVICES)	4	1		1
SERVICE - WELFARE CHECK	5	251	1	252
SEX IN PUBLIC PLACE/VIEW (INCL MASTURBATION)	1		15	15
SFD - ASSIST ON FIRE OR MEDIC RESPONSE	5	101		101
SFD -ASSIST ON BLS FIRE OR MEDIC RESPONSE	1		1	1
SHOPLIFT - THEFT	3	340	4	344
SHOTS - IP/JO - INCLUDES HEARD/NO ASSAULT	4	233		233
SHOTS -DELAY/INCLUDES HEARD/NO ASSAULT	1		26	26
SICK PERSON	4	16	1	17
SLEEPER ABOARD BUS/COMMUTER TRAIN	3	14	1	15
SUICIDE - IP/JO SUICIDAL PERSON AND ATTEMPTS	5	168	1	169
SUICIDE, SUICIDAL PERSON AND ATTEMPTS	5	64	2	66
SUSPICIOUS PACKAGE	1		17	17
SUSPICIOUS PERSON, VEHICLE OR INCIDENT	4	879		879
SUSPICIOUS STOP - OFFICER INITIATED ONVIEW	3	2		2
THEFT (DOES NOT INCLUDE SHOPLIFT OR SVCS)	4	596	1	597
THEFT OF SERVICES	3	32	3	35
THREATS - DV - NO ASSAULT	1		28	28
THREATS (INCLS IN-PERSON/BY PHONE/IN WRITING)	4	264	1	265
TRACKING ALARM	1		1	1

TRAFFIC - ASSIST MOTORIST	3	31	2	33
TRAFFIC - BLOCKING ROADWAY	1		220	220
TRAFFIC - BO SIGNALS AND DOWN SIGNS	5	52		52
TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATION	4	31		31
TRAFFIC - ROAD RAGE	1		45	45
TREES DOWN, OBSTRUCTING PUBLIC PROP (NO HAZ)	1		15	15
TRESPASS	4	823	1	824
TRU - FORGERY/CHKS/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT	1		1	1
TRU - MVC - HIT AND RUN	1		8	8
TRU - PROPERTY DESTRUCTION/DAMAGE	1		1	1
TRU - SHOPLIFT	1		2	2
TRU - THEFT	3	14		14
UNDERCOVER OPS, CAUTION (INCLUDES STAKEOUTS)	1		1	1
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - LANDLINE (INCLUDES OPEN LINE)	3	179		179
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - PAY PHNS (INCL OPEN LINE)	1		2	2
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - WRLS PHNS (INCL OPEN LINE)	2	132		132
UNKNOWN - COMPLAINT OF UNKNOWN NATURE	3	131	3	134
VICE - PROSTITUTION	4	5		5
WARRANT - FELONY PICKUP	3	24		24
WARRANT - MISD WARRANT PICKUP	3	26	1	27
WARRANT - SEARCH. CAUTION (EXCL NARCOTICS)	1		2	2
WARRANT - SEARCH. EXECUTED, SECURED	1		14	14
WARRANT PICKUP - FROM OTHER AGENCY	1		4	4
WATER FLOODS (BROKEN MAINS/HYDRANTS, NO HAZ)	1		12	12
WEAPN - GUN,DEADLY WPN (NO THRTS/ASLT/DIST)	1		34	34
WEAPN-IP/JO-GUN,DEADLY WPN (NO THRT/ASLT/DIST)	1		57	57
WIRES DOWN (PHONE, ELECTRICAL,ETC.)	1		56	56

% Max Sev	Likelihood	Likelihood Risk - Calcu	Risk Score	Risk Score \	Review	Override
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1182732111%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0591715976%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.1402524544%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.2164502165%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.2695417790%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.3436426117%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.6012024048%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
11.9047619048%	Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0510529675%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.5899705015%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0345327716%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1373249107%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.3118503119%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.5291005291%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0666222518%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0155933261%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0852771507%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.3079291763%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0518403318%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0269360269%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0177053824%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
24.0053050398%	Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
32.8198545143%	Likely	2 Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	Review	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 2	Review	No
0.5333333333%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier1	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0208398458%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
4.0293040293%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
1.2875536481%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
1.6666666667%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0183116645%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.3780718336%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 2	Review	Yes
0.0534759358%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes

0.0033975854%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.3533568905%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0083035788%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1818181818%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0176180409%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1204093919%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0617283951%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1422475107%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
2.6315789474%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
7.3170731707%	Unlikely	4	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
0.1614639397%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 2	Review	No
8.1081081081%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
28.5714285714%	Likely	2	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.4807692308%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 2	Review	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
28.7581699346%	Likely	2	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.1103752759%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0884340850%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.8130081301%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
9.8360655738%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 3	Review	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0734753857%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.6329113924%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
2.8571428571%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.3095975232%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No

3.0303030303%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 4	Review	No
0.1602564103%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
4.5454545455%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0495049505%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
2.2727272727%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
6.6666666667%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
0.0622665006%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.5102040816%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0221606648%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.1823154057%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0101258987%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.2680965147%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.7397444519%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
7.1428571429%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 2	Review	Yes
0.0480307397%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.5000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0052794129%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0223015165%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.1506024096%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.1890359168%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
6.0606060606%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0394710874%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.7025761124%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0654450262%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0414673928%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.6410256410%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
25.0000000000%	Likely	2	Tier 2	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
7.6923076923%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes

0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
4.5454545455%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
50.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier 1	Review	Yes
0.0518134715%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.9009009009%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.4514672686%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
9.0909090909%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
50.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 1	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	No
11.1111111111%	Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
2.7777777778%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 4	Review	No
20.0000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Review	Yes
2.7027027027%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
1.5873015873%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 1	Review	Yes

0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
20.0000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.5050505051%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
1.4705882353%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 2	Review	No
0.5747126437%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.6250000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	Yes
1.5625000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
1.0309278351%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
0.3584229391%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
3.0303030303%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 2	Review	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.5555555556%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 4	Review	Yes
1.2820512821%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.2525252525%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
12.5000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 3	Review	Yes
4.7619047619%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
3.8461538462%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
2.7777777778%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
1.1363636364%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 4	Review	Yes
0.2145922747%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
40.1869158879%	Likely	2	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
5.8823529412%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
0.5813953488%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
4.5454545455%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
3.1847133758%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes

5.555555556%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
1.041666667%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.2469135802%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.7575757576%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
8.333333333%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 1	Review	No
0.937500000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 1	Review	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
20.000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
10.000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
1.9801980198%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 3	Review	Yes
2.9411764706%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 1	Review	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
1.1494252874%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
2.083333333%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.3861003861%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
2.3668639053%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	No
0.3164556962%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
1.111111111%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 3	Review	No
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.2702702703%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes

0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
1.9230769231%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
12.1951219512%	Possible	3	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 3	Review	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
1.4705882353%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
1.2738853503%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.4000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 1	Review	No
4.1666666667%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	Yes
5.0000000000%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
3.5714285714%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
3.4482758621%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
20.0000000000%	Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
0.3968253968%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
1.1627906977%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
5.8823529412%	Unlikely	4	Tier 1	Tier 3	Tier 3	Confirmed	Yes
6.6666666667%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 2	Review	Yes
0.5917159763%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
3.0303030303%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.1675041876%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
8.5714285714%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.3773584906%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No

6.0606060606%	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Review	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.1213592233%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	#N/A	#N/A	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
2.2388059701%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Tier 1	Review	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 2	Confirmed	Yes
0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
3.7037037037%	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Tier 1	Confirmed	Yes
100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	Tier 4	Confirmed	No

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Final Call Type	Max Sev	CAD Eve
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - CITY AGENCY	5	18,180
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - COUNTY AGENCY	5	3,836
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - FEDERAL AGENCY	5	188
--ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - STATE AGENCY	5	1,500
--CROWD MGMNT (STAND BY ONLY)	4	230
--DEMO MGMNT (CONTROL TACTICS USED)	4	41
--DIRECTED PATROL ACTIVITY	5	59
--HELP THE OFFICER - HELP THE OFFICER (EMERGENCY)	1	
--HELP THE OFFICER -ASSIST THE OFFICER (NON EMERG)	3	18
-ASSIGNED DUTY - CENTURYLINK STADIUM	3	8
-ASSIGNED DUTY - COMMUNITY,SCHOOL,SPECIAL EVENT	4	9
-ASSIGNED DUTY - COURT	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - DETAIL BY SUPERVISOR	4	20
-ASSIGNED DUTY - FOOT BEAT (FROM ASSIGNED CAR)	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - HOSPITAL GUARD	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - IN-SERVICE TRAINING	3	11
-ASSIGNED DUTY - OTHER ESCORT	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - REPORTS	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - SEATTLE CENTER EVENT	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - STAKEOUT	1	
-ASSIGNED DUTY - STATION DUTY (CLERK,MAIL,ETC)	5	20
-ASSIGNED DUTY - TRANSPORT EVIDENCE,EQUIPMENT	1	
-DOWN TIME - OUT OF SERVICE	1	
-GAS/MAINTENANCE/WASH/GARAGE	1	
-OFF DUTY EMPLOYMENT	4	40
-OUT AT RANGE	3	10
-OUT OF CAR/NO REASON GIVEN	4	1
-OUT TO PRECINCT/STATION	3	8
-PRISONER ESCORT - BUSY CODE	5	40
ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - EMERGENCY SERVICE	4	67
ASSIST OTHER AGENCY - ROUTINE SERVICE	4	173
ASSIST SPD - ROUTINE SERVICE	4	63
ASSIST SPD - URGENT SERVICE	1	
BROADCAST AND CLEAR BY RADIO	1	
DEMONSTRATIONS	3	25
FOLLOW UP	4	808
HELP THE OFFICER	1	
INFORMATIONAL BROADCASTS	3	2
PREMISE CHECK, OFFICER INITIATED ONVIEW ONLY	1	
TRU - FORGERY/CHKS/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT	1	
TRU - MVC - HIT AND RUN	1	
TRU - PROPERTY DESTRUCTION/DAMAGE	1	
TRU - SHOPLIFT	1	
TRU - THEFT	3	14

CAD Event Count	Total Calls	% Max Sev	Likelihood	Likelihood Risk - Calcu	Risk Score	Override
25	18,205	0.1373249107%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
12	3,848	0.3118503119%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	189	0.5291005291%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	1,501	0.0666222518%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
3	233	1.2875536481%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
	41	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	60	1.6666666667%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
6	6	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	18	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes
	8	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes
	9	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
37	37	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	20	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
3	3	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
1	1	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	11	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes
3	3	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
3	3	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
5	5	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
13	13	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	20	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
19	19	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
7	7	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
4	4	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	40	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	11	9.0909090909%	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes
1	2	50.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	9	11.1111111111%	Possible	3 Tier 2	Tier 1	Yes
	40	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	68	1.4705882353%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	174	0.5747126437%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
1	64	1.5625000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
2	2	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
95	95	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No
1	26	3.8461538462%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes
2	810	0.2469135802%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No
10	10	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
	2	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes
6	6	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
1	1	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No
8	8	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes
1	1	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No
2	2	100.0000000000%	Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No
	14	0.0000000000%	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes

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Final Call Type	Max Sev	CAD Event Cc	CAD Event C	Total Calls
--ALARM-COMM (INC BANK, ATM, SCHOOLS, BSN)	5	20089		20089
--ALARM-COMM ROBB (BANK, PANIC, DURESS)	4	1689	2	1691
--ALARM-OTHER (VARDA,PDT,FIRE,LOCAL,METRO,ETC))	4	801		801
--ALARM-RESIDENTIAL BURG	5	16357		16357
--ALARM-RESIDENTIAL PANIC OR DURESS	4	1689	1	1690
--ALARM-VEHICLE ALARMS	1		513	513
--ANIMAL COMPLAINT - INJURED,DEAD,DANGEROUS	5	712	1	713
--ANIMAL COMPLAINT - NOISE,STRAY,BITE	4	922	2	924
--ARSON, BOMBS, EXPLO - ARSON	4	370	1	371
--ARSON, BOMBS, EXPLO - RECKLESS BURNING	4	546		546
--ARSON,BOMBS,EXPLO - BOMBS, EXPLO,LARGE FIREWORKS	5	290	1	291
--ASSAULTS - FIREARM INVOLVED	5	496	3	499
--ASSAULTS - GANG RELATED	4	37	5	42
--ASSAULTS - HARASSMENT, THREATS	5	7831	4	7835
--ASSAULTS - TELEPHONE, WRITING	3	337	2	339
--ASSAULTS, OTHER	5	14474	5	14479
--ASSIST PUBLIC - 911 HANG UP, OPEN LINE	5	6412	1	6413
--ASSIST PUBLIC - OTHER (NON-SPECIFIED)	5	39836	34	39870
--AUTOMOBILES - ABANDONED CAR	4	389		389
--AUTOMOBILES - AUTO THEFT	5	12008		12008
--AUTOMOBILES - AUTO THEFT & RECOVERY	4	1295	4	1299
--AUTOMOBILES - LICENSE PLATE(S) THEFT OR LOSS	5	1928	1	1929
--AUTOMOBILES - RECOVERY (THEFT)	5	4335		4335
--BURGLARY - NON RESIDENTIAL/COMMERCIAL	5	7690		7690
--BURGLARY - RESIDENTIAL OCCUPIED	5	3611		3611
--BURGLARY - RESIDENTIAL, UNOCCUPIED	5	7423	2	7425
--BURGLARY - UNOCC STRUC ON RESN PROP	5	5647	1	5648
--CASUALTY NON-TRAF NON-CRIM - DRUG RELATED (OD)	5	573	181	754
--CASUALTY,NON-TRAF,NON-CRIM - NON-DRUG RELATED	5	3140	1534	4674
--CHILD - ABANDONED, ABUSED AND NEGLECTED	5	1166		1166
--CHILD - CHILD ENDANGERMENT	4	373	2	375
--CHILD - HARBORING A MINOR	3		1	1
--COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF MINORS (CSEC)	3	14		14
--CRISIS COMPLAINT - GENERAL	5	28785	6	28791
--CRISIS COMPLAINT - PICK-UP OR TRANSPORT	4	262	11	273
--DISTURBANCE - FIGHT	5	5460	1	5461
--DISTURBANCE - GANG RELATED	1		11	11
--DISTURBANCE - JUVENILE	4	527	2	529
--DISTURBANCE - NOISE	5	9870		9870
--DISTURBANCE - NOISE RESIDENTIAL	4	3738	2	3740
--DISTURBANCE - OTHER	5	88295	3	88298
--DOMESTIC LABOR TRAFFICKING	1		1	1
--DOMESTIC SEX TRAFFICKING	1		2	2
--DRIVE BY SHOOTING - NO INJURIES	4	282	1	283
--DV - ARGUMENTS, DISTURBANCE (NO ARREST)	5	12042	1	12043
--DV - ASSIST VICTIM BY COURT ORDER	4	960		960

--DV - DOMESTIC THREATS BY PHONE OR WRITING	4	549	1	550
--DV - DOMESTIC VIOL/ASLT (ARREST MANDATORY)	5	5675	1	5676
--DV - DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (ARREST DISCRETIONARY)	4	1659	2	1661
--DV - ENFORCE COURT ORDER (ARREST MANDATED)	5	1619	1	1620
--DV - SERVICE OF COURT ORDER	5	535		535
--DV - STANDBY TO ASSURE PEACE	4	702	1	703
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION	4	37	1	38
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, NEGLECT	4	38	3	41
--DV -VULNERABLE ADULT, PHYSICAL ABUSE	1		12	12
--FOREIGN SEX TRAFFICKING	1		1	1
--FRAUD - FORGERY, BAD CHECKS	4	1855	3	1858
--FRAUD - FRAUD, INCLUDING BUNCO	5	2016		2016
--HARBOR - ASSIST BOATER (NON EMERG)	3	55		55
--HARBOR - BOAT ACCIDENT	3	34	3	37
--HARBOR - BOATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	1		5	5
--HARBOR - DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZ	1		62	62
--HARBOR - HARBOR CODE VIOLATION	1		36	36
--HARBOR - MARINE FIRE	1		15	15
--HARBOR - VESSEL, ABANDONED	1		12	12
--HARBOR - VESSEL, RECOVERY (THEFT)	1		1	1
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT	4	5	2	7
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT AND RECOVERY	3	1		1
--HARBOR - WATER EMERGENCIES	3	207	1	208
--HAZARDS - HAZARDS	5	11364		11364
--HOMICIDE	5	109	44	153
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - ADULTS (VIOLATIONS)	4	905	1	906
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - INTOXICATED PERSON	4	15817	14	15831
--INTOX & LIQ VIOLS - MINORS (VIOLATIONS)	4	122	1	123
--KIDNAP - CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE	1		51	51
--KIDNAP - GENERAL	3	55	6	61
--MISC MISD AND VIOLS - PARKS EXCLUSION	4	123		123
--MISC MISD AND VIOLS - RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT	5	353		353
--MISCHIEF OR NUISANCE - GENERAL	5	15972		15972
--NARCOTICS - DRUG TRAFFIC LOITERING	5	1360	1	1361
--NARCOTICS - FOUND , RECOVERED NARCOTICS	4	471	3	474
--NARCOTICS - MARIJUANA PUBLIC USE(NOT DISPENSARY)	4	252		252
--NARCOTICS - NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE	4	34	1	35
--NARCOTICS - NARS REPORT	4	322	1	323
--NARCOTICS - OTHER	5	3775		3775
--PERSON - A.W.O.L.	3	32	1	33
--PERSON - FOUND PERSON	5	623	1	624
--PERSON - LOST PERSON	3	21	1	22
--PERSON - MISSING PERSON	5	3275		3275
--PERSON - RUNAWAY	4	2019	1	2020
--PERSON - TRUANCY	1		29	29
--PREMISE CHECKS - BUSINESS CHECK	3	43	1	44
--PREMISE CHECKS - CRIME PREVENTION	5	342		342

--PREMISE CHECKS - HOMELESS ENCAMPMENT	3	67		67
--PREMISE CHECKS - LICENSE INSPECTIONS	1		4	4
--PREMISE CHECKS - REQUEST TO WATCH	3	14	1	15
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY	5	1605	1	1606
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY (NON-SPD SIN)	1		44	44
--PROPERTY - MISSING PROPERTY	4	195	1	196
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG)	5	9023	2	9025
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG) - GRAFFITI (INCLUDES GANG)	4	1000		1000
--PROWLER - GENERAL	4	1095	2	1097
--PROWLER - TRESPASS	5	29624	3	29627
--PROWLER - TRESPASS, PARKS EXCLUSION	4	238		238
--RAPE - KNOWN SUSPECT (ACQUAINTANCE)	5	704		704
--RAPE - UNKNOWN SUSPECT (STRANGER)	4	372	1	373
--ROBBERY - ARMED	5	1379		1379
--ROBBERY - STRONG ARM	4	2952	22	2974
--SEX OFFENSES (NON-RAPE) - FAILURE TO REGISTER	3	13	1	14
--SEX OFFENSES (NON-RAPE) - LEWD CONDUCT	5	2081	1	2082
--SEX OFFENSES (RAPE) - MOLESTING	4	398	2	400
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - BUILDING (OPEN DOOR, ETC)	5	5514		5514
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - SUSPICIOUS PERSON	5	75762	4	75766
--SUSPICIOUS CIRCUM. - SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	5	15708		15708
--THEFT - ALL OTHER	5	13449	3	13452
--THEFT - AUTO ACCESSORIES	4	663	1	664
--THEFT - BICYCLE	4	1041		1041
--THEFT - CAR PROWL	5	10643		10643
--THEFT - SHOPLIFT	5	16782		16782
--TRAFFIC - ASSIST MOTORIST	4	2112	4	2116
--TRAFFIC - BICYCLE VIOLATION	3	31	2	33
--TRAFFIC - BLOCKING TRAFFIC	4	5065	2	5067
--TRAFFIC - COMMUNITY TRAFFIC COMPLAINT (CTC)	3	424	3	427
--TRAFFIC - D.U.I.	5	3054	2	3056
--TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATION	5	1847		1847
--TRAFFIC - MV COLLISION INVESTIGATION	5	36158	15	36173
--TRAFFIC - PARKING VIOL (EXCEPT ABANDONED CAR)	5	54286		54286
--TRAFFIC - PEDESTRIAN VIOLATION	4	310	2	312
--TRAFFIC - REFUSE TO STOP (PURSUIT)	4	14		14
--TRAFFIC - SCHOOL ZONE ENFORCEMENT	3	3	1	4
--TRAFFIC - TRAFFIC CONTROL (SPECIAL EVENTS)	3	24	2	26
--VICE - GAMBLING	1		5	5
--VICE - LIQUOR (BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENT)	4	6		6
--VICE - OTHER	1		54	54
--VICE - PORNOGRAPHY	4	21	1	22
--VICE - PROSTITUTION	4	204		204
--VICE - VIOL. OF SOAP ORDER	3	1	1	2
--WARRANT SERVICES - FELONY	5	1929	1	1930
--WARRANT SERVICES - MISDEMEANOR	4	1760	16	1776
--WEAPON, PERSON WITH - GUN	5	901		901

--WEAPON,PERSON WITH - OTHER WEAPON	4	882	4	886
ABANDONED VEHICLE	1		4	4
ABDUCTION - NO KNOWN KIDNAPPING	1		1	1
ALARM - ATM MACHINE, FREE STANDING	1		2	2
ALARM - AUDIBLE AUTOMOBILE (UNOCC/ANTI-THEFT)	1		9	9
ALARM - BANK (HOLD-UP)	1		3	3
ALARM - COMM, HOLD-UP/PANIC (EXCEPT BANKS)	1		29	29
ALARM - COMM, SILENT/AUD BURG (INCL BANKS)	1		195	195
ALARM - DURESS/PANIC,BUS/TAXI/CAR/PRSN - NOT DV	1		4	4
ALARM - RESIDENTIAL - BURGLARY, SILENT/AUDIBLE	1		226	226
ALARM - RESIDENTIAL - SILENT/AUD PANIC/DURESS	1		27	27
ANIMAL - DANGEROUS	1		4	4
ANIMAL - INJURED, DEAD HAZARD, OTHER	4	35	1	36
ANIMAL - IP/JO - BITE	3	4		4
ANIMAL, REPORT - BITE	3	4	1	5
ARSON - IP/JO	5	10		10
ARSON - REPORT	3	3		3
ASLT - DV	3	36	1	37
ASLT - IP/JO - DV	3	62	1	63
ASLT - IP/JO - PERSON SHOT OR SHOT AT	5	32		32
ASLT - IP/JO - WITH OR W/O WPNS (NO SHOOTINGS)	5	201		201
ASLT - MOLESTED ADULT (GROPE, FONDLED, ETC.)	3	24		24
ASLT - PERSON SHOT OR SHOT AT	4	4	1	5
ASLT - WITH OR W/O WEAPONS (NO SHOOTINGS)	4	197	1	198
ASSIST PUBLIC - NO WELFARE CHK OR DV ORDER SERVICE	4	159	1	160
AUTO - THEFT/LOSS, PLATES AND/OR TAB	1		64	64
AUTO RECOVERY	3	96	1	97
AUTO THEFT - VEH THEFT OR THEFT & RECOVERY	3	278	1	279
AUTO THEFT-IP/JO - VEHICLE, PLATES, TABS	1		16	16
AWOL - ADULT OR JUVENILE	1		1	1
BIAS -IP/JO - RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	1		9	9
BIAS -RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	3	32	1	33
BOMB - THREATS	1		3	3
BOMB THREATS - IP/JO	1		5	5
BURG - COMM BURGLARY (INCLUDES SCHOOLS)	3	179	1	180
BURG - IP/JO - COMM BURG (INCLUDES SCHOOLS)	1		14	14
BURG - IP/JO - RES (INCL UNOCC STRUCTURES)	4	77	1	78
BURG - RES (INCL UNOCC STRUCTURES ON PROP)	3	395	1	396
BURN - RECKLESS BURNING	1		18	18
CARJACKING - IP/JO - ROBBERY	3	7	1	8
CARJACKING - ROBBERY	1		1	1
CHILD - LURING	1		2	2
CHILD - ABAND, ABUSED, MOLESTED, NEGLECTED	3	57		57
CHILD - IP/JO - ABAND, ABUSE, MOLEST, NEGLECT	3	20	1	21
CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE - DV	1		14	14
DETOX - PICKUP (FIRE / POLICE STANDING BY)	3	15		15
DETOX - REQUEST FOR	3	35	1	36

DIRECTED PATROL ACTIVITY	1		4	4
DIST - DV - NO ASLT	3	174	2	176
DIST - IP/JO - DV DIST - NO ASLT	1		93	93
DISTURBANCE, MISCELLANEOUS/OTHER	4	930	2	932
DOA - CASUALTY, DEAD BODY	5	128	86	214
DOWN - CHECK FOR DOWN PERSON	3	16	1	17
DOWN - CHECK FOR PERSON DOWN	4	171	1	172
DUI - DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	3	42	2	44
ESCAPE - PRISONER	1		3	3
EXPLOSION - IP/JO	1		14	14
EXPLOSION WITH SIGNIFICANT DELAY	1		1	1
FIGHT - IP - PHYSICAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	152	5	157
FIGHT - IP/JO - WITH WEAPONS	1		11	11
FIGHT - JO - PHYSICAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	17	1	18
FIGHT - VERBAL/ORAL (NO WEAPONS)	3	95	1	96
FIREWORKS - NUISANCE (NO HAZARD)	1		16	16
FOUND - PERSON	4	25		25
FRAUD - FORGERY,BUNCO, SCAMS, ID THEFT, ETC	4	148		148
HARAS - NO BIAS, THREATS OR MALICIOUSNESS	4	131	1	132
HARBOR - WATER DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZARDS	1		22	22
HARBOR - WATER EMERGENCIES	1		47	47
HARBOR - WATER NON-EMERGENCIES	1		3	3
HAZ - IMMINENT THRT TO PHYS SAFETY (NO HAZ MAT)	3	11	1	12
HAZ - POTENTIAL THRT TO PHYS SAFETY (NO HAZMAT)	3	317	3	320
HAZARD - IP/JO - MUDSLIDES	1		2	2
HOSPITAL GUARD ASSIGNMENT	3	4	1	5
HZMAT - HAZ MATERIALS, LEAKS, SPILLS, OR FOUND	1		2	2
ILLEGAL DUMPING	1		16	16
INJURED - PERSON/INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT	4	6		6
INJURED - IP/JO - PERSON/INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT	4	9	1	10
JUVENILE - RUNAWAY	3	79		79
JUVENILE - RUNAWAY PICKUP	1		23	23
LEWD - (EXPOSING, FLASHING)	3	99	2	101
LIQUOR VIOLATIONS - ADULT	3	33	1	34
LIQUOR VIOLATIONS - MINOR	1		15	15
LITTERING	1		3	3
MISSING - (ALZHEIMER, ENDANGERED, ELDERLY)	4	23		23
MISSING - ADULT	4	86	1	87
MISSING - CHILD	3	47	1	48
MVC - HIT AND RUN (NON INJURY), INCLUDES IP/JO	3	258	1	259
MVC - NON INJURY, BLOCKING	3	165	4	169
MVC - REPORT, NON INJ/NON BLKG OR AFTER FACT INJ	4	315	1	316
MVC - UNK INJURIES	4	89	1	90
MVC - WITH INJURIES (INCLUDES HIT AND RUN)	5	165		165
NARCOTICS - FOUND	1		15	15
NARCOTICS - VIOLATIONS (LOITER, USE, SELL, NARS)	4	140		140
NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE	1		2	2

NARCOTICS WARRANT SERVICE - EXECUTED, SECURED	1		2	2
NO ANSWER WHEN CALLED	1		3	3
NOISE - DIST, GENERAL (CONST, RESID, BALL PLAY)	1		23	23
NOISE - DISTURBANCE (PARTY, ETC)	1		98	98
NORAD - INCIDENTS INV AIRCRAFT (EXCL CRASHES)	1		1	1
NUISANCE - MISCHIEF	4	369	1	370
OPEN - BUILDING, DOOR, ETC.	1		27	27
ORDER - SERVICE OF DV COURT ORDER	1		13	13
ORDER - ASSIST DV VIC W/SRVC OF COURT ORDER	1		8	8
ORDER - IP - VIOLATION OF DV COURT ORDER	4	18		18
ORDER - VIOLATING DV COURT ORDER	4	54		54
ORDER - VIOLATION OF COURT ORDER (NON DV)	4	51	1	52
OVERDOSE - DRUG RELATED CASUALTY	4	36	5	41
PANHANDLING, AGGRESSIVE	1		25	25
PARKING VIOLATION (EXCEPT ABANDONED CAR)	1		1113	1113
PARKS VIOLATIONS/CITES (INCLUDES EXCLUSIONS)	1		8	8
PEACE-STANDBY TO ASSURE (NO COURT ORDR SVC)	3	67	1	68
PEDESTRIAN VIOLATIONS	1		2	2
PERSON IN BEHAVIORAL/EMOTIONAL CRISIS	4	155	2	157
PHONE - OBSCENE OR NUISANCE PHONE CALLS	1		1	1
POLICE (SILENT) ALARM	1		1	1
POWER OUT - POLES AND TRANSFORMERS	1		3	3
PROPERTY - DAMAGE	4	249	1	250
PROPERTY - DAMAGE (GUN RELATED)	1		14	14
PROPERTY - FOUND	4	23	1	24
PROPERTY - FOUND GUN, SHELLCASINGS	3	24		24
PROPERTY - LOST OR MISSING	3	4		4
PROWLER	3	19	1	20
PROWLER - IP/JO	4	27	1	28
PURSE SNATCH - IP/JO - ROBBERY	1		1	1
PURSE SNATCH - ROBBERY	1		3	3
RAPE	3	28	1	29
RAPE - IP/JO	3	4	1	5
ROBBERY - IP/JO (INCLUDES STRONG ARM)	2	34		34
ROBBERY (INCLUDES STRONG ARM)	4	65		65
SECONDARY - FORGERY/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT	1		1	1
SECONDARY - THEFT (NOT SHOPLIFT OR SERVICES)	4	1		1
SERVICE - WELFARE CHECK	5	251	1	252
SEX IN PUBLIC PLACE/VIEW (INCL MASTURBATION)	1		15	15
SFD - ASSIST ON FIRE OR MEDIC RESPONSE	5	101		101
SFD -ASSIST ON BLS FIRE OR MEDIC RESPONSE	1		1	1
SHOPLIFT - THEFT	3	340	4	344
SHOTS - IP/JO - INCLUDES HEARD/NO ASSAULT	4	233		233
SHOTS -DELAY/INCLUDES HEARD/NO ASSAULT	1		26	26
SICK PERSON	4	16	1	17
SLEEPER ABOARD BUS/COMMUTER TRAIN	3	14	1	15
SUICIDE - IP/JO SUICIDAL PERSON AND ATTEMPTS	5	168	1	169

SUICIDE, SUICIDAL PERSON AND ATTEMPTS	5	64	2	66
SUSPICIOUS PACKAGE	1		17	17
SUSPICIOUS PERSON, VEHICLE OR INCIDENT	4	879		879
SUSPICIOUS STOP - OFFICER INITIATED ONVIEW	3	2		2
THEFT (DOES NOT INCLUDE SHOPLIFT OR SVCS)	4	596	1	597
THEFT OF SERVICES	3	32	3	35
THREATS - DV - NO ASSAULT	1		28	28
THREATS (INCLS IN-PERSON/BY PHONE/IN WRITING)	4	264	1	265
TRACKING ALARM	1		1	1
TRAFFIC - ASSIST MOTORIST	3	31	2	33
TRAFFIC - BLOCKING ROADWAY	1		220	220
TRAFFIC - BO SIGNALS AND DOWN SIGNS	5	52		52
TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATION	4	31		31
TRAFFIC - ROAD RAGE	1		45	45
TREES DOWN, OBSTRUCTING PUBLIC PROP (NO HAZ)	1		15	15
TRESPASS	4	823	1	824
UNDERCOVER OPS, CAUTION (INCLUDES STAKEOUTS)	1		1	1
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - LANDLINE (INCLUDES OPEN LINE)	3	179		179
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - PAY PHNS (INCL OPEN LINE)	1		2	2
UNKNOWN - ANI/ALI - WRLS PHNS (INCL OPEN LINE)	2	132		132
UNKNOWN - COMPLAINT OF UNKNOWN NATURE	3	131	3	134
VICE - PROSTITUTION	4	5		5
WARRANT - FELONY PICKUP	3	24		24
WARRANT - MISD WARRANT PICKUP	3	26	1	27
WARRANT - SEARCH. CAUTION (EXCL NARCOTICS)	1		2	2
WARRANT - SEARCH. EXECUTED, SECURED	1		14	14
WARRANT PICKUP - FROM OTHER AGENCY	1		4	4
WATER FLOODS (BROKEN MAINS/HYDRANTS, NO HAZ)	1		12	12
WEAPN - GUN,DEADLY WPN (NO THRTS/ASLT/DIST)	1		34	34
WEAPN-IP/JO-GUN,DEADLY WPN (NO THRT/ASLT/DIST)	1		57	57
WIRES DOWN (PHONE, ELECTRICAL,ETC.)	1		56	56

% Max Sev	Likelihood	Likelihood Risk - Calculated	Risk Score	Override	Up or Down
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.001182732	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000591716	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.001402525	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.002164502	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.002695418	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.003436426	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.006012024	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.119047619	Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.00051053	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.005899705	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.000345328	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000155933	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000852772	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.003079292	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.000518403	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.00026936	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000177054	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.24005305	Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.328198545	Likely	2 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.005333333	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier1	Tier 1	Yes	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.000208398	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.04029304	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.000183117	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.003780718	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.000534759	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
3.39759E-05	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.003533569	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
8.30358E-05	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change

0.001818182	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.00017618	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.001204094	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000617284	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.001422475	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.026315789	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.073170732	Unlikely	4	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.001614639	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.081081081	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.285714286	Likely	2	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.004807692	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.287581699	Likely	2	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.001103753	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.000884341	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.008130081	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.098360656	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.000734754	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.006329114	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.028571429	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.003095975	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.03030303	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.001602564	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.045454545	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.00049505	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
0.022727273	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade

0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.066666667	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.000622665	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.005102041	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.000221607	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.001823154	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000101259	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.002680965	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.007397445	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.071428571	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.000480307	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.005	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
5.27941E-05	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000223015	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.001506024	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.001890359	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.060606061	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.000394711	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.007025761	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.00065445	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.000414674	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.006410256	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.25	Likely	2	Tier 2	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.076923077	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
1	Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.045454545	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.5	Very Likely	1	Tier1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.000518135	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.009009009	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change

0.004514673	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.027777778	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
	0.2 Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.027027027	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.015873016	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	0.2 Possible	3	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.005050505	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0.00625 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.010309278	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.003584229	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.03030303	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.005555556	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.012820513	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.002525253	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0.125 Possible	3	Tier 2	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.047619048	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.027777778	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change

0.011363636	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.002145923	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.401869159	Likely	2 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
0.058823529	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.005813953	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.045454545	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.031847134	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.055555556	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.010416667	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.007575758	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.083333333	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.009375	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
	0.2 Possible	3 Tier 2	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0.1 Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
0.01980198	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.029411765	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.011494253	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.020833333	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.003861004	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.023668639	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 3	No	No Change
0.003164557	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.011111111	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade

	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.002702703	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 3	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.019230769	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
0.12195122	Possible	3 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.014705882	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.012738854	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.004	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.041666667	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.05	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.035714286	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.034482759	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
0.2	Possible	3 Tier 2	Tier 2	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.003968254	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.011627907	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1 Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.058823529	Unlikely	4 Tier 1	Tier 3	Yes	Downgrade
0.066666667	Unlikely	4 Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.00591716	Very Unlikely	5 Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade

0.03030303	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.001675042	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
0.085714286	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.003773585	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.060606061	Unlikely	4	Tier 3	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 4	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
0.001213592	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 1	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.02238806	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 2	Yes	Upgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 1	Tier 2	Yes	Downgrade
	0 Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
0.037037037	Very Unlikely	5	Tier 3	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 1	Yes	Upgrade
	1 Very Likely	1	Tier 4	Tier 4	No	No Change



Risk Managed Demand: Phase One Technical Brief

The City of Seattle is committed to providing comprehensive public safety services. In response to Statement of Legislative Intent SPD-017-A-001, the Seattle Police Department (SPD) undertook a project to develop a model to predict outcomes of Calls for Service (CfS). This report documents Phase One of the Risk Managed Demand (RMD) project. Nearly 2 million records of police response between 2017 and 2022 were considered in the construct the Phase One risk matrix. The resulting risk scores and their related response tiers were used to generate staffing estimates from three years of normal operation (pre-pandemic)¹ response data (2017 – 2019)².

These analyses are intended to inform capacity building efforts in advance of implementation (Phase Two) of a call triage system sufficient to operationalize the response model. Notably however, and as has been presented previously, the purpose of RMD is not to identify a discrete list of call types that can be “diverted” from police. Beyond a basic list of low-level calls for which little to no risk can be assumed³, it is not possible to predict the outcome based simply on how a Call for Service is initially categorized.

Rather, this phase establishes a framework for risk management. The risk matrix (risk assessment) and reclassification (risk management) of call response tiers in support of an ideal response ecosystem (alternate/co/differential response) is the first step toward an ongoing cycle of active risk management. SPD is the first department to engage in this more sophisticated form of analysis.

Importantly, this analysis focuses on risk: except for some manual reclassifications needed where the results were incomplete, necessary overlays of legal requirements (*e.g.*, mandatory arrest DV), practical considerations (such as how many resources the City might want to divert to marine responders), and labor obligations are not included. This matrix provides the context to explore what is possible.

Overview:

RMD is the natural evolution of the effort, in collaboration National Institute for Criminal Justice Reform (NICJR), to identify calls which can be safely handled by a police alternative. Since the early 20th century, American police operations have been driven by a need to respond to CfS. In the latter half of that century, a series of efforts to reform the Social Welfare State (SWS) (*e.g.*, deinstitutionalization of mental health), resulted in a dramatic expansion of the types of emergency requests made of municipal governments.

¹ Pre-pandemic response data was used to generate workload estimates on the assumption the response environment will return to baseline levels. Shifts in the use of public spaces and the effects of staffing on response capacity limit the utility of pandemic and post pandemic data for modeling.

² This was the same period assessed in the NICJR analysis.

³ For example, Denver STAR responds to assist, intoxicated person, suicidal series (without weapon or self-harm), welfare check, indecent exposure, trespass unwanted person and syringe disposal.

Given the risks inherent in these requests, municipalities have elected to deploy police as *all hazards* responders, accepting the risk to responders and collateral harms resulting from an imperfect response. Although death and serious injury are relatively rare, the high profile and catastrophic nature of these outcomes has caused a broad reexamination of response to CfS, particularly in the wake of the murder of George Floyd. RMD seeks to establish an objective, transparent, and reliable framework for risk management, as well as a technical process for call triage—right sizing the response.

Since the NICJR report was produced, pursuant to Executive Order 2020-10, the SPD has 1) designed the RMD method,⁴ 2) contracted a technical and consulting services vendor⁵ to implement the call triage system (\$750,000), 3) coordinated with partners (SFD⁶, ITD⁷) to develop prototype data in an appropriately regulated environment,⁸ 4) in coordination with Community Safety Communication Center (CSCC), identified a vendor who can support the development and operation of a call triage system sufficient to support the RMD tiered response model, and 5) generated staffing estimates (presented here for the purposes of informing capacity building).

In the coming months, the SPD will work with its partners to develop a first of its kind Natural Language Processing (NLP)-based call triage system. This Phase Two work will provide additional information that call takers at CSCC will use to right-size the response. While RMD will provide guidance, it WILL NOT override the human decision-making necessary to protect life and safety. The statistical models developed under RMD will be made available, publicly, as open-source coding for transparency and critical review. The collaborative work to develop and operationalize the technology represents a giant leap forward for the industry, meeting a critical gap in call triage identified by the [Transform 911 project](#) as a barrier to alternate response.

Data:

The data underlying RMD was developed by relating nearly 2 million police calls to approximately 350,000 records of aid response by the SFD to generate a severity score.⁹ Of note, the systems used to track police and fire responses do not relate to each other. When police require a fire response, a call must be made to the fire alarm center, and vice versa.

No native relationship between calls exists. To relate these calls, the SPD designed a novel process to identify responses occurring at the same place (within 200 ft) for overlapping periods of time (1/10th

⁴ The NICJR analysis is based on a plan language reading of the description of the final call type of the call and does not accurately reflect the multidimensionality or risk of the event. On the advice of noted policing expert Dr. Geoffrey Alpert, the SPD designed the RMD based on objective criteria for severity and likelihood. Dr. Alpert's opinion was presented to City Council along with the NICJR report and is available upon request.

⁵ Accenture was contracted under Scope of Work 10. Work began in July 2022 and is scheduled to conclude in February 2023.

⁶ Seattle Fire Department

⁷ Information Technology Department

⁸ The RMD data requires calculating a "severity score" based on the existence and type of aid response by the SFD. This score must be calculated in a secure and compartmentalized environment. ITD acts as an authorized third-party to calculate the score. SPD personnel do not have access to identified SFD aid response records. An MOU memorializing and authorizing this work, approved by all parties involved, is available upon request.

⁹ Responses to events resulting in a documented Use of Force were removed from the analysis and do not factor in the likelihood calculation. Severity scores are generated independent of the police response. Injuries documented in an aid run are not the result of the police response.

of an hour increments). From this relationship, the names of the people involved are matched using a probabilistic technique referred to as *fuzzy match*.

No known sources documenting the number of police responses involving a fire or aid response exists. To evaluate the performance of the matching technique, verifiable, high severity (death) outcomes were compared across systems. Independent analysis of the outcomes across both systems indicated an 85% match rate. Further examination of the nature of failed matches indicated not all these outcomes will be represented across both systems. Police and fire are not always required to respond to each death.

Estimates based on observation of failed match conditions suggest a match rate greater than 90% and were deemed sufficient to pass testing from the prototype phase. The computer code developed to produce this match will also be shared publicly, so that other jurisdictions might replicate this work. In total, 165,917 aid response records were related to the 1,991,498 police responses evaluated over the 5 1/3-year study period (2017 to May 2022).

RECOMMENDATION: Fully integrated (technical) police and fire call management systems (e.g., Computer Aided Dispatch) would eliminate the need for this imperfect process and further improve the accuracy of call triage.

Risk Management:

Few enterprises exist without risk. Responsible management often comes down to a process of identifying, mitigating, and accepting those risks necessary to complete the mission of the organization. Beginning in 2006, for example, the International Civil Aviation Organization required most commercial operators to implement a Safety Management System (SMS), of which risk assessment/management is a critical function. Like commercial aviation, policing has a very low tolerance for failure. The death or injury of a community member or responder represents a significant event for the organization, much like a plane crash.

By evaluating the history of the organization, against some objective criteria, a confluence of severity and likelihood can help guide the organization to make risk management decisions. As proposed in the NICJR analysis, a dimensional scaling of the more than 300 call types currently in use can provide response protocol guidelines, informed by risk management (see Table 1, below). Based on whether the risk, whatever that may be, is acceptable to the organization, policy prescribes a course of action. Table 1 (below) demonstrates risk management policy, operationalized by a risk matrix. For events coded high risk by the organization, policy defines the risk to another than all hazards responder to be “unacceptable” and so a police response is necessary. Risk classified as Tier 2 or Tier 3 indicates the risk is acceptable, with mitigation.¹⁰ Tier 4 responses pose no particular risk to responders or those involved. This area is safe for a deferred or alternative response (see Differential Police Response, below).

¹⁰ Although the literature is insufficient, it is reasonable to assume that in some circumstances the presence of police may represent a risk of escalation. For this reason, alternative response such as STAR and CAHOOTS are believed to be effective risk mitigation. Under the tiered response model, STAR and CAHOOTS type resources would full under Tier 3. In these instances, the response ecosystem (e.g., police and fire) would be aware an alternate response was in progress (coordinated via a Common Operating Picture such as Computer Aided Dispatch) and may stage nearby, able to rapidly intervene, but would not be in attendance. Both CAHOOTS and STAR also utilize Tier 2 co-response options.

TIER	DESCRIPTION	POLICY
TIER 1	Police Response	High Risk – Police Response
TIER 2	Co-Responder Assisted Police Response	Medium High – Must Mitigate
TIER 3	Police Assisted Co-Response	Medium – Should Mitigate
TIER 4	Deferred Response	Low Medium / Low – No Mitigation

Table 1 – Tiered Response Model

For this project, the definition of severity is fixed and determined by objective criteria (see Table 2, below). The plain language reading of the CAD event type, used in the NICJR analysis, is limited by both the third-party rater, who may not be familiar with the use of the code, and the unverified nature of the coded outcomes (CAD final call types do not reflect the presence of a corroborating record, e.g., arrest report). The severity coding employed by RMD is dependent on an objective and verified record, outside the police data system.

SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION
SEVERITY 5	An event with an associated, unnatural, death.
SEVERITY 4	An event with an associated injury requiring the ALS ¹¹ (<i>i.e.</i> , paramedic) standard of care and transfer to a medical professional.
SEVERITY 3	An event with an associated injury requiring the BLS ¹² (<i>i.e.</i> , EMT) standard of care and transfer to a medical professional.
SEVERITY 2	An event with an associated injury requiring care but no transfer of the patient to another medical professional (<i>e.g.</i> , first aid).
SEVERITY 1	No physical injury to a person.

Table 2 – Severity

All severity coding is based on the fact of a fire aid response at a particular level (*e.g.*, ALS, BLS, etc.) and does not include injuries that are the result of the response. For the purposes of this analysis, all CAD events related to a police Use of Force (UoF) or where a police officer was reported as the injured party are not considered by the analysis. The severity coding here is not a perfect representation of what might happen absent a police response but is an acceptable proxy for the seriousness of the event.

While society is currently contemplating low-level enforcement as a strategy for social control (*e.g.*, misdemeanors and infractions), there is little disagreement that government has an imperative to act in defense of life and safety.¹³ For this reason, any CAD events related to a [NIBRS reportable “crime](#)

¹¹ Advanced Life Support

¹² Basic Life Support

¹³ While an imperative to respond to reported crime and active threats to life/health/safety is critical to trust and legitimacy, many differential police or alternative responses have been proposed. This framework allows for a risk managed approach to implementation of differential/alternative response.

<https://www.transform911.org/blueprint/chapter-7-response/>

[against person](#)” offense are likewise removed from the analysis. Response data for the same three-year period used by NICJR was used in this analysis. In total, 727,423 dispatched responses were considered for the years 2017 – 2019.

Calculating likelihood is less defined. Several complex statistical techniques might serve to reflect natural relationships in the data; however, they are likely to be overly complex, and challenge the transparency of the RMD program. For each final call type, the rate at which the most severe outcome occurred was calculated and expressed as a percentage. Likelihood is coded from Very Unlikely (1) to Very Likely (5) on a five-point scale (see Table 3, below).

LIKELIHOOD	DESCRIPTION
VERY UNLIKELY	Occurring less than or equal to 1% of the time.
UNLIKELY	Occurring less than or equal to 5% of the time.
POSSIBLE	Occurring less than or equal to 10% of the time.
LIKELY	Occurring less than or equal to 25% of the time.
VERY LIKELY	Occurring greater than or equal to 50% of the time.

Table 3 – Likelihood

Table 4 (below) reflects the RMD risk matrix in its pure analytical form. In this *risk assessment* each combination of severity and likelihood classifies the call types according to the tiered call response model (above). The number of call types classified is summed in each cell (e.g., Severity 5 and Very Unlikely = 68). Clusters of cells are color coded to define the response tier.

	Sev 1	Sev 2	Sev 3	Sev 4	Sev 5
Very Likely	114	0	2	1	0
Likely	0	0	1	1	3
Possible	0	0	5	4	1
Unlikely	0	0	14	2	0
Very Unlikely	0	2	51	87	68

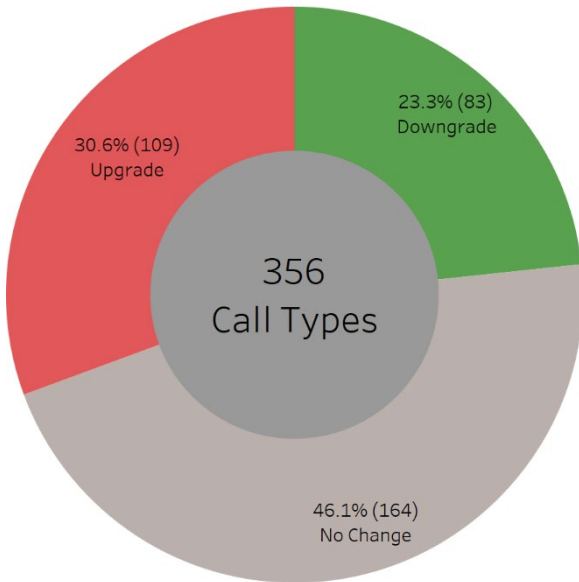
Table 1 – RMD Risk Matrix v1¹⁴¹⁵

¹⁴ Color-coding of the risk matrix includes four major categories of response. Within the fourth classification (Tier 4 – green), a subclass of risk can be accommodated by incorporating a distinction between [high and low harm offenses](#).

¹⁵ This matrix reflects the original response tier coding, without recode (see below). Counts per cell are distinct call types.

Recoding:

Risk management is based on the initial risk assessment. In this operation, the original risk assessment is managed to produce an ideal form. In commercial applications, risk management is used to mitigate unacceptable risks blocking actions or behaviors necessary to the business. In service applications the ideal form is risk managed. Where the service prefers a more appropriate service provider but cannot accept the unmitigated risk to that provider, a mitigation is necessary to achieve that end state. For example, where a Mental Health Professional (MHP) is the ideal responder (*e.g.*, crisis events), risk to the responder can be mitigated by a co-response. Under this risk managed response, a resource capable of intervening to protect life might be assessed as a reasonable mitigation, sufficient to render a lower risk classification.



The [Blueprint](#) proposed by the Transform 911 project outlines a “significant investment in a diverse ecosystem of response options so that callers can be met with the right response at the right time.” The initial risk assessment (see Table 4, above), represents the demonstrated risk in a police only response ecosystem. The act of risk managing an alternative or co-response examines the assessed risk against a reassessed state given a reasonable mitigation (*e.g.*, co-responder assisted police response). The recoded response tier represents this mitigated state.

Of the 356 call types evaluated, approximately 54% were recoded because the analysis did not necessarily reflect the desired or ideal state (mitigated). Of the 54% that were recoded, 23% were downgraded to a lower response tier. A reading of the call type suggested the subject or type of service may benefit from a right sized response. In nearly 31% of call types, the response tier was upgraded because they were either a specific request for a police response (*e.g.*, “SFD – ASSIST ON BLS FIRE OR MEDICAL RESPONSE” Tier 1) or were a call type requiring enforcement action, up to and including arrest, to resolve (*e.g.*, “LIQUOR VIOLATIONS – MINOR” Tier 2).

In some cases, not enough observations were present in the data to render a reasonable assessment of likelihood. This is known as “out of sample” and is a common limitation cited as a root cause underlying *why some predictions fail*.¹⁶ For this reason, call types with only one or no maximum-severity outcome during the study period were evaluated manually.¹⁷ Where the call type was an obvious police matter (a specific call for a police officer or unique police asset), the response tier was recoded. After this initial manual adjustment, the remaining call types were reviewed and where the response could conceivably benefit from a co-responder present (*e.g.*, taking a report of a completed

¹⁶ Silver, N. (2012). *The signal and the noise: Why so many predictions fail-but some don't*. Penguin.

¹⁷ The *washing out* effect observed here is a limitation of the over-granulation of call types which has occurred, organically, over the more than 14 years the system has been in service. A lack of data governance (gap resolved pursuant to the consent decree) and strategic guidance on the use and maintenance of call types has resulted in an interrater reliability problem between call takers and across response resources. Fidelity to the call classification model cannot be assumed with a broad and overly diffused coding scheme. See recommendation for call type cleanup, below.

crime), or an alternative response (e.g., dead animal disposal, down powerlines) the response tier was manually recoded (see Figure 1, below).

RECOMMENDATION: *Throughout this process, the scale of call type classifications has been noted as unreasonably detailed and not an effective means of call classification. SPD is working with CSCC to reduce the scale and sometimes redundant nature of these call types.*

Call Types:

Why not isolate those call types, by description, which do not require a police response? Put simply, managing alternative or co-response is a function of risk mitigation. As outlined in the tiered response model proposed by NICJR, while there may be significant opportunity to provide the right resource for a person in crisis, the potential for harm to the responder or others must be mitigated.

The call type is insufficient to represent the total risk of the event, as evidenced by the limitations of the current call classification scheme, the discretionary and often one-to-many relationships that can occur with call outcomes, and the nearly 41,000 permutations of calls observed across initial call type, final call type, call clearance and how it was received. To leverage a more reliable data source, a label must be applied from a dimensionally scaled view of the call type (i.e., call response tier). Phase Two will leverage this label to forecast risk from the words spoken by the person requesting assistance. While the final call type, in this analysis, represents critical context, it is not the complete analysis.

Compounding Disparity:

The academic community is rightly concerned about the use of police data in the development of advanced analytics and the extent to which inequalities present in the criminal justice system generally may be perpetuated in analyses generated from criminal justice data. The use of data to direct future delivery of police service thus comes with very real risk of compounding disparate effects by inappropriately focusing police resources on a continuous feedback loop. RMD mitigates this risk by relying in part on outcome measures independent of the delivery of police service (i.e., SFD Aid Runs). Similarly, while death or injury are objective and independently verifiable outcomes, sometimes a police response can result in one of these outcomes. For this reason, all CAD events including use of force are eliminated from the count of adverse events. As such, the calculated “likelihood” of an adverse event (severity levels 2 – 5) is decoupled from the biasing effect of the police response.

It must be acknowledged that this analysis can only represent what has happened. When the intention is to radically disrupt the emergency response ecosystem, a direct measure of the risk of physical harm cannot be achieved. Instead, the outcomes utilized by this analysis are proxies for dangerousness. This initial estimate is assumed to be imperfect. As RMD is implemented and begins to inform the deployment of co/alternate response resources, the resulting outcomes will be tracked as a measure of system efficacy, in keeping with the [“triple – T’s” of Evidence-Based Policing \(EBP\)](#).

Staffing:

Phase One of the RMD analysis suggests (see Figure 2, next page) 182 call types (approximately 51% of call types, or 73.16% of service time) are appropriately classified as a Tier 1 police response. That is, even though the report of a crime may not accompany this response, a significant risk to the people involved was identified.

The 38 call types (10.7%) identified for Tier 2 co-response represent an opportunity to provide a more tailored resource (*e.g.*, Mental Health Professional, see [Blueprint](#)), within a risk-mitigated response (*i.e.*, where an officer is available to immediately intervene, if necessary, to prevent physical harm to the co-responder). The RMD analysis suggests approximately 31 FTE¹⁸ are necessary to build capacity for this type of response. However, while Mental Health Professionals are the obvious resource, several professional disciplines may be viable in this role.

Under the Tier 2 response, a police officer would be primarily responsible for the contact, with the co-responder available in a support role as necessary or until any potential threat to responders or bystanders is resolved. At this point, every Tier 2 response could revert to a Tier 3, where the co-responder takes the lead.¹⁹ There is some overlap in response between Tier 2 and Tier 3. Phase One analysis indicates the need for approximately 8 FTE in this role. In addition to low-risk crisis contacts, Tier 3 responses include 49 call types (13.8% of responses), including low level calls for assistance, mediation of disputes, and initial investigation of noise complaints.



Figure 2 - RMD Staffing Analysis

Tier 4 is an opportunity for the City to improve customer satisfaction and realize some resource efficiencies. Represented in the 87 call types (24%) are crime reports necessary to file insurance claims and less well-defined requests for service. Some of these calls are for “hazards” or “traffic control”, roles that can be safely filled by civilian responders. A combination of deferred response, online reporting, and alternate responders (*e.g.*, animal control) can fill this need.

¹⁸ This calculation is a rough estimate of the FTE needed to address the workload (in hours). The calculation assumes 2,080-hours +20% per FTE (for modest shift relief) and would need to be adjusted for 24/7 scheduling. For reference, the shift relief factor for sworn ranges from 1.7-2.1 under the current 4-2 shift schedule. Shift relief factors vary widely based on the actual shift schedule of the deployable resource.

¹⁹ The tiered response model proposed by RMD is identical to NICJR, except for coding. RMD *reverse codes* the response tiers to reflect current practice in call prioritization. Under RMD, a Tier 1 response represents the highest level of risk. A Tier 4 response represents almost no risk.

Operationalization:

As indicated previously, Phase Two (in progress) seeks to forecast the risk of a response. This information will be presented to call takers as they are listening to the request for service. Common in modern call center operation is on-the-fly NLP. This technology listens to the call and suggests insights to the call taker (customer service representative) to provide a more efficient and ultimately more satisfying experience for the caller.

From the call tiers defined by this analysis, preliminarily, bag-of-words models will be generated to train the intelligent call center models. Using a combination of cloud computing and web-based applications, this technology will inform CSCC as to the safety and appropriateness of an alternative response. The SPD is working to mature this technology, in collaboration with CSCC and Amazon Web Services. All technology will comply with relevant security and privacy best practices, as well as the City-specific requirements associated with the City's Privacy Policy and Surveillance Ordinance.

This effort is timed to coincide with response capacity coming online. Until capacity can be built, the SPD and CSCC will continue to mature the technology to become more accurate. The RMD project, as indicated in footnotes above, is designed to evolve with the City. As we more accurately represent the risks and benefits to responders and our community, the system will adapt to reflect those realities. Further, RMD assures the City of Seattle continues to set the standard for the future of police and emergency first response, nationally.

A Differential Police Response:

The overdiversification of police response has been contemplated since the 1960's. Experimentation with a Differential Police Response (DPR) began in the late 1970's but stumbled on the issue of call triage. RMD identifies opportunities to realize a DPR (Tier 2, 3 and 4). Co-response or an altogether alternative to police responders in these instances may have service or efficiency benefits. Within these strata, the City can deploy a resource capable of bringing a trauma informed response or a professional with a tailored specialty suited to the specific service being requested.

In a [2021 publication](#) resulting from research supported by the SPD, researchers at John Jay College of Criminal Justice found, among other things, the availability of services to be predictive of a decision to arrest (community caretaking) a person in crisis. Absent a service to refer a subject or a Mental Health Professional (MHP) capable of providing the standard of care, police are often without an alternative to emergent detention. Similarly, in service to members of our community in critical need of housing or other services may be rendered by a person credentialed with a Master's in Social Work (MSW) or an outreach professional with lived experience.

In addition to providing a tailored service, RMD enables an efficient response that is both more satisfying to the community member requesting assistance (customer) and makes the best use of limited police resources. Completed crimes reported for the purpose of filing an insurance claim, for example, can be routed to the proposed *portal*—a modern, online reporting platform. Requests to retrieve found property can be routed to Community Service Officer's (CSO's), without compromising the safety of those involved.

Next Steps:

This technical brief is provided in the spirit of collaborative development. The SPD recognizes emergency response and more general requests for service from our community as a City responsibility. Within the areas of risk and police service, the SPD is uniquely suited to answer some questions. Some questions are better answered by stakeholders and members of our community, with their own unique perspective and values.

As we work to incorporate feedback and learn more about these data, the risk matrix and tiered response design will change. The insights presented here should be taken as preliminary estimates. In the coming weeks, the SPD intends to provide a dashboard that can be engaged by stakeholders to interact with the matrix, alter some of the design parameters, and re-evaluate the model.



Risk Managed Demand

PHASE ONE

TRUST – ACCOUNTABILITY – TRANSPARENCY – INNOVATION

Risk Managed Demand (RMD)

- ▶ Review
- ▶ Progress To Date
- ▶ Severity/Likelihood – Actuals
- ▶ Phase One Risk Matrix
- ▶ Risk Management (Recode)
- ▶ Capacity Forecast
- ▶ Considerations
- ▶ Next Steps

Progress To Date

- ▶ Designed the RMD method
- ▶ Contracted an Implementor
- ▶ Coordinated with partners (SFD, ITD) to develop prototype data
- ▶ Conducted Risk Assessment/Risk Management for staffing estimates

Severity & Likelihood

SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION
SEVERITY 5	An event with an associated, unnatural, death.
SEVERITY 4	An event with an associated injury requiring the ALS (i.e., paramedic) standard of care and transfer to a medical professional.
SEVERITY 3	An event with an associated injury requiring the BLS (i.e., EMT) standard of care and transfer to a medical professional.
SEVERITY 2	An event with an associated injury requiring care but no transfer of the patient to another medical professional (e.g., first aid).
SEVERITY 1	No physical injury to a person.

Severity & Likelihood

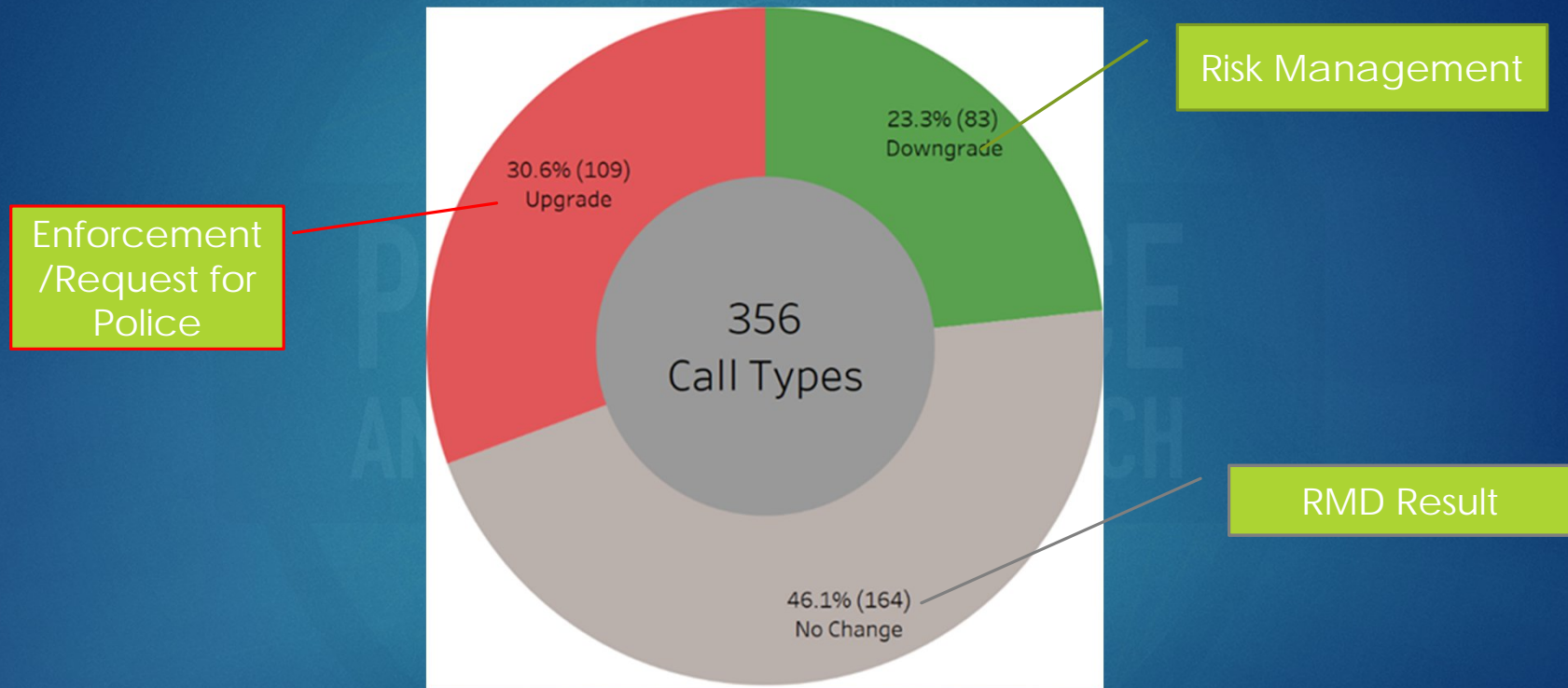
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Severity & Likelihood

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Likely	0	0	1	1	3
Possible	0	0	5	4	1
Unlikely	0	0	14	2	0
Very Unlikely	0	2	51	87	68

ANALYTICS & RESEARCH

Risk Management



<https://www.transform911.org/blueprint/chapter-7-response/>

Tier Structure

TIER	DESCRIPTION	POLICY
TIER 1	Police Response	High Risk – Police Response
TIER 2	Co-Responder Assisted Police Response	Medium High – Must Mitigate
TIER 3	Police Assisted Co-Response	Medium – Should Mitigate
TIER 4	Deferred Response	Low Medium / Low – No Mitigation

Capacity Forecast

--ALARM-VEHICLE ALARMS	--THEFT - CAR PROWL	INFORMATIONAL BROADCASTS
--ASSAULTS - TELEPHONE, WRITING	--THEFT - SHOPLIFT	INJURED - PERSON/INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT
--AUTOMOBILES - ABANDONED CAR	--TRAFFIC - COMMUNITY TRAFFIC COMPLAINT (CTC)	NO ANSWER WHEN CALLED
--AUTOMOBILES - AUTO THEFT	ABANDONED VEHICLE	NORAD - INCIDENTS INV AIRCRAFT (EXCL CRASHES)
--AUTOMOBILES - LICENSE PLATE(S) THEFT OR LOSS	ABDUCTION - NO KNOWN KIDNAPPING	PARKING VIOLATION (EXCEPT ABANDONED CAR)
--DV - DOMESTIC THREATS BY PHONE OR WRITING	ANIMAL - DANGEROUS	PARKS VIOLATIONS/CITES (INCLUDES EXCLUSIONS)
--DV - VULNERABLE ADULT, FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION	ANIMAL - INJURED, DEAD HAZARD, OTHER	PHONE - OBSCENE OR NUISANCE PHONE CALLS
--FRAUD - FORGERY, BAD CHECKS	ANIMAL - IP/JO - BITE	POWER OUT - POLES AND TRANSFORMERS
--FRAUD - FRAUD, INCLUDING BUNCO	ANIMAL, REPORT - BITE	PROPERTY - DAMAGE (GUN RELATED)
--HARBOR - DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZ	ARSON - REPORT	PROPERTY - LOST OR MISSING
--HARBOR - HARBOR CODE VIOLATION	ASSIST PUBLIC - NO WELFARE CHK OR DV ORDER SERVICE	SECONDARY - FORGERY/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT
--HARBOR - MARINE FIRE	AUTO - THEFT/LOSS, PLATES AND/OR TAB	SECONDARY - THEFT (NOT SHOPLIFT OR SERVICES)
--HARBOR - VESSEL, ABANDONED	AUTO THEFT-IP/JO - VEHICLE, PLATES, TABS	SHOPLIFT - THEFT
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT	AWOL - ADULT OR JUVENILE	SLEEPER ABOARD BUS/COMMUTER TRAIN
--HARBOR - VESSEL, THEFT AND RECOVERY	BIAS -IP/JO - RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	THEFT (DOES NOT INCLUDE SHOPLIFT OR SVCS)
--PERSON - A.W.O.L.	BIAS -RACIAL, POLITICAL, SEXUAL MOTIVATION	THEFT OF SERVICES
--PERSON - FOUND PERSON	BOMB - THREATS	THREATS - DV - NO ASSAULT
--PERSON - LOST PERSON	BROADCAST AND CLEAR BY RADIO	THREATS (INCL IN-PERSON/BY PHONE/IN WRITING)
--PERSON - MISSING PERSON	BURN - RECKLESS BURNING	TRACKING ALARM
--PERSON - RUNAWAY	CHILD - LURING	TRAFFIC - ASSIST MOTORIST
--PREMISE CHECKS - LICENSE INSPECTIONS	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE - DV	TRAFFIC - BLOCKING ROADWAY
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY	EXPLOSION - IP/JO	TRAFFIC - BO SIGNALS AND DOWN SIGNS
--PROPERTY - FOUND PROPERTY (NON-SPD SIN)	EXPLOSION WITH SIGNIFICANT DELAY	TREES DOWN, OBSTRUCTING PUBLIC PROP (NO HAZ)
--PROPERTY - MISSING PROPERTY	FIREWORKS - NUISANCE (NO HAZARD)	TRU - FORGERY/CHKS/BUNCO/SCAMS/ID THEFT
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG)	FRAUD - FORGERY,BUNCO, SCAMS, ID THEFT, ETC	TRU - PROPERTY DESTRUCTION/DAMAGE
--PROPERTY DEST (DAMG) - GRAFFITI (INCLUDES GANG)	HARAS - NO BIAS, THREATS OR MALICIOUSNESS	TRU - SHOPLIFT
--SEX OFFENSES (NON-RAPE) - FAILURE TO REGISTER	HARBOR - WATER DEBRIS, NAVIGATIONAL HAZARDS	TRU - THEFT
--THEFT - ALL OTHER	HARBOR - WATER NON-EMERGENCIES	WATER FLOODS (BROKEN MAINS/HYDRANTS, NO HAZ)
--THEFT - AUTO ACCESSORIES	HZMAT - HAZ MATERIALS, LEAKS, SPILLS, OR FOUND	WIRES DOWN (PHONE, ELECTRICAL,ETC.)
--THEFT - BICYCLE	ILLEGAL DUMPING	

Considerations

- ▶ Desilo & Cleanup
- ▶ Managing the Feedback Loop
- ▶ Trust & Legitimacy/Formal Social Controls
- ▶ Compounding Disparity

Next Steps

- ▶ Building the Model
- ▶ Operationalizing the Method
- ▶ Field Testing and Recalibration
- ▶ Sharing Our Experience/Quality Assurance



If you dream it...
we will build it...

COTS / Custom /
Open Source

And share it with
the world.