

**CITY OF SEATTLE**  
**ORDINANCE** 126816  
COUNCIL BILL 120544

AN ORDINANCE granting Qwest Corporation permission to continue maintaining and operating an existing utility tunnel under and across Seneca Street, east of 3rd Avenue; repealing Section 8 of Ordinance 123615; and providing for the acceptance of the permit and conditions.

WHEREAS, by Ordinance 123615, The City of Seattle granted permission to Qwest Corporation to maintain and operate a utility tunnel under and across Seneca Street, east of 3rd Avenue, for a ten-year term, renewable for two successive ten-year terms; and

WHEREAS, since the adoption of Ordinance 123615, The City of Seattle has established a practice for limiting the length of permit to one 15-year term, renewable for one successive 15-year term; and

WHEREAS, reflective of this change, Qwest Corporation submitted an application to the Director of Transportation to renew the permission granted by Ordinance 123615 for a 15-year term; and

WHEREAS, the permission authorized by Ordinance 123615 was due for renewal on July 6, 2020; and

WHEREAS, the utility tunnel provides a diesel fuel connection between 1122 3rd Avenue and 1200 3rd Avenue; and

WHEREAS, the obligations of Ordinance 123615 remain in effect after the ordinance term expires until the encroachment is removed, or Qwest Corporation is relieved of the obligations by the Seattle Department of Transportation Director, or the Seattle City Council passes a new ordinance to renew the permission granted; and

1 WHEREAS, Qwest Corporation has satisfied all the terms of the original authorizing ordinance  
2 and the Director of Transportation recommends that the term permit be renewed for 15  
3 years subject to the terms identified in this ordinance; NOW, THEREFORE,

4 **BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:**

5 Section 1. **Permission.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this ordinance, The City of  
6 Seattle (“City”) grants permission (also referred to in this ordinance as a “permit”) to Qwest  
7 Corporation, and its successors and assigns as approved by the Director of the Seattle  
8 Department of Transportation (“Director”) according to Section 14 of this ordinance (the party  
9 named above and each such approved successor and assign are referred to as “Permittee”), to  
10 continue maintaining and operating an existing utility tunnel under and across Seneca Street, east  
11 of 3rd Avenue. The utility tunnel is adjacent in whole or in part to the properties legally  
12 described as:

13 Units 1A, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A, 6B, 7B, 8A, 9B, 10A, 11A, 12B, 13B, 14A, 14B and 15A  
14 of 1122 3rd Avenue, Parcel 319, a Condominium, according to the Survey Map and Plans  
15 recorded in Volume 67 of Condominiums, Pages 4 though 23, Recording Number  
16 8401090688, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto recorded in Volume 100 of  
17 Condominiums, Pages 53 through 57 under Recording Number 9008200954;

18 and according to the Declaration and Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions, Easements and  
19 Reservations for 1122 3rd Avenue, Parcel 319, a Condominium, recorded on January 09,  
20 1984, under Recording Number 8401090689, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto  
21 recorded under Recording Number 9008200955.

22 Section 2. **Term.** The permission granted to the Permittee is for a second and final  
23 renewed term of 15 years starting on the effective date of this ordinance, and ending at 11:59  
24 p.m. on the last day of the fifteenth year. This second and final term shall not exceed 30 years  
25 total from the term authorized in Ordinance 123615, subject to the right of the City to require the  
26 removal of the utility tunnel or to revise by ordinance any of the terms and conditions of the

1 permission granted by this ordinance. The Permittee shall submit any application for a new  
2 permission no later than one year prior to the expiration of the then-existing term.

3       **Section 3. Protection of utilities.** The permission granted is subject to the Permittee  
4 bearing the expense of any protection, support, or relocation of existing utilities deemed  
5 necessary by the owners of the utilities, and the Permittee being responsible for any damage to  
6 the utilities due to the construction, repair, reconstruction, maintenance, operation, or removal of  
7 the utility tunnel and for any consequential damages that may result from any damage to utilities  
8 or interruption in service caused by any of the foregoing.

9       **Section 4. Removal for public use or for cause.** The permission granted is subject to use  
10 of the street right-of-way or other public place (collectively, “public place”) by the City and the  
11 public for travel, utility purposes, and other public uses or benefits. The City expressly reserves  
12 the right to deny renewal, or terminate the permission at any time prior to expiration of the initial  
13 term or any renewal term, and require the Permittee to remove the utility tunnel, or any part  
14 thereof or installation on the public place, at the Permittee’s sole cost and expense if:

15       A. The City Council determines by ordinance that the space occupied by the utility tunnel  
16 is necessary for any public use or benefit or that the utility tunnel interferes with any public use  
17 or benefit; or

18       B. The Director determines that use of the utility tunnel has been abandoned; or

19       C. The Director determines that any term or condition of this ordinance has been violated,  
20 and the violation has not been corrected by the Permittee by the compliance date after a written  
21 request by the City to correct the violation (unless a notice to correct is not required due to an  
22 immediate threat to the health or safety of the public).

1 A City Council determination that the space is needed for, or the utility tunnel interferes with, a  
2 public use or benefit is conclusive and final without any right of the Permittee to resort to the  
3 courts to adjudicate the matter.

4       **Section 5. Permittee’s obligation to remove and restore.** If the permission granted is  
5 not renewed at the expiration of a term, or if the permission expires without an application for a  
6 new permission being granted, or if the City terminates the permission, then within 90 days after  
7 the expiration or termination of the permission, or prior to any earlier date stated in an ordinance  
8 or order requiring removal of the utility tunnel, the Permittee shall, at its own expense, remove  
9 the utility tunnel and all of the Permittee’s equipment and property from the public place and  
10 replace and restore all portions of the public place that may have been disturbed for any part of  
11 the utility tunnel in as good condition for public use as existed prior to construction of the utility  
12 tunnel and in at least as good condition in all respects as the abutting portions of the public place  
13 as required by Seattle Department of Transportation (SDOT) right-of-way restoration standards.

14       Failure to remove the utility tunnel as required by this section is a violation of Chapter  
15 15.90 of the Seattle Municipal Code (SMC) or successor provision; however, applicability of  
16 Chapter 15.90 does not eliminate any remedies available to the City under this ordinance or any  
17 other authority. If the Permittee does not timely fulfill its obligations under this section, the City  
18 may in its sole discretion remove the utility tunnel and restore the public place at the Permittee’s  
19 expense and collect such expense in any manner provided by law.

20       Upon the Permittee’s completion of removal and restoration in accordance with this  
21 section, or upon the City’s completion of the removal and restoration and the Permittee’s  
22 payment to the City for the City’s removal and restoration costs, the Director shall then issue a  
23 certification that the Permittee has fulfilled its removal and restoration obligations under this

1 ordinance. Upon prior notice to the Permittee and entry of written findings that it is in the public  
2 interest, the Director may, in the Director’s sole discretion, conditionally or absolutely excuse the  
3 Permittee from compliance with all or any of the Permittee’s obligations under this section.

4       **Section 6. Repair or reconstruction.** The utility tunnel shall remain the exclusive  
5 responsibility of the Permittee and the Permittee shall maintain the utility tunnel in good and safe  
6 condition for the protection of the public. The Permittee shall not reconstruct or repair the utility  
7 tunnel except in strict accordance with plans and specifications approved by the Director. The  
8 Director may, in the Director’s judgment, order the utility tunnel reconstructed or repaired at the  
9 Permittee’s cost and expense: because of the deterioration of the utility tunnel; because of the  
10 installation, construction, reconstruction, maintenance, operation, or repair of any municipally  
11 owned public utilities; or for any other cause.

12       **Section 7. Failure to correct unsafe condition.** After written notice to the Permittee and  
13 failure of the Permittee to correct an unsafe condition within the time stated in the notice, the  
14 Director may order the utility tunnel be removed at the Permittee’s expense if the Director deems  
15 that the utility tunnel creates a risk of injury to the public. If there is an immediate threat to the  
16 health or safety of the public, a notice to correct is not required.

17       **Section 8. Continuing obligations.** Notwithstanding termination or expiration of the  
18 permission granted, or removal of the utility tunnel, the Permittee shall remain bound by all of  
19 its obligations under this ordinance until the Director has issued a certification that the Permittee  
20 has fulfilled its removal and restoration obligations under Section 5 of this ordinance, or the  
21 Seattle City Council passes a new ordinance to renew the permission granted and/or establish a  
22 new term. Notwithstanding the issuance of that certification, the Permittee shall continue to be

1 bound by the obligations in Section 9 of this ordinance and shall remain liable for any unpaid  
2 fees assessed under Section 15 and Section 17 of this ordinance.

3 Section 9. **Release, hold harmless, indemnification, and duty to defend.** The  
4 Permittee, by accepting the terms of this ordinance, releases the City, its officials, officers,  
5 employees, and agents from any and all claims, actions, suits, liability, loss, costs, expense,  
6 attorneys' fees, or damages of every kind and description arising out of or by reason of the utility  
7 tunnel or this ordinance, including but not limited to claims resulting from injury, damage, or  
8 loss to the Permittee or the Permittee's property.

9 The Permittee agrees to at all times defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the City, its  
10 officials, officers, employees, and agents from and against all claims, actions, suits, liability,  
11 loss, costs, expense, attorneys' fees, or damages of every kind and description, excepting only  
12 damages that may result from the sole negligence of the City, that may accrue to, be asserted by,  
13 or be suffered by any person or property including, without limitation, damage, death, or injury  
14 to members of the public or to the Permittee's officers, agents, employees, contractors, invitees,  
15 tenants, tenants' invitees, licensees, or successors and assigns, arising out of or by reason of:

16 A. The existence, condition, construction, reconstruction, modification, maintenance,  
17 operation, use, or removal of the utility tunnel, or any portion thereof, or the use, occupation, or  
18 restoration of the public place or any portion thereof by the Permittee or any other person or  
19 entity;

20 B. Anything that has been done or may at any time be done by the Permittee by reason of  
21 this ordinance; or

22 C. The Permittee failing or refusing to strictly comply with every provision of this  
23 ordinance; or arising out of or by reason of the utility tunnel or this ordinance in any other way.

1           If any suit, action, or claim of the nature described above is filed, instituted, or begun  
2 against the City, the Permittee shall upon notice from the City defend the City, with counsel  
3 acceptable to the City, at the sole cost and expense of the Permittee, and if a judgment is  
4 rendered against the City in any suit or action, the Permittee shall fully satisfy the judgment  
5 within 90 days after the action or suit has been finally determined, if determined adversely to the  
6 City. If it is determined by a court of competent jurisdiction that Revised Code of Washington  
7 (RCW) 4.24.115 applies to this ordinance, then in the event claims or damages are caused by or  
8 result from the concurrent negligence of the City, its agents, contractors, or employees, and the  
9 Permittee, its agents, contractors, or employees, this indemnity provision shall be valid and  
10 enforceable only to the extent of the negligence of the Permittee or the Permittee's agents,  
11 contractors, or employees.

12           Section 10. **Insurance.** For as long as the Permittee exercises any permission granted by  
13 this ordinance and until the Director has issued a certification that the Permittee has fulfilled its  
14 removal and restoration obligations under Section 5 of this ordinance, the Permittee shall obtain  
15 and maintain in full force and effect, at its own expense, insurance and/or self-insurance that  
16 protects the Permittee and the City from claims and risks of loss from perils that can be insured  
17 against under commercial general liability (CGL) insurance policies in conjunction with:

18           A. Construction, reconstruction, modification, operation, maintenance, use, existence, or  
19 removal of the utility tunnel, or any portion thereof, as well as restoration of any disturbed areas  
20 of the public place in connection with removal of the utility tunnel;

21           B. The Permittee's activity upon or the use or occupation of the public place described in  
22 Section 1 of this ordinance; and

1 C. Claims and risks in connection with activities performed by the Permittee by virtue of  
2 the permission granted by this ordinance.

3 Minimum insurance requirements are CGL insurance written on an occurrence form at  
4 least as broad as the Insurance Services Office (ISO) CG 00 01. The City requires insurance  
5 coverage to be placed with an insurer admitted and licensed to conduct business in Washington  
6 State or with a surplus lines carrier pursuant to chapter 48.15 RCW. If coverage is placed with  
7 any other insurer or is partially or wholly self-insured, such insurer(s) or self-insurance is subject  
8 to approval by the City’s Risk Manager.

9 Minimum limits of liability shall be \$5,000,000 per Occurrence; \$10,000,000 General  
10 Aggregate; \$5,000,000 Products/Completed Operations Aggregate, including Premises  
11 Operations; Personal/Advertising Injury; Contractual Liability. Coverage shall include “The City  
12 of Seattle, its officers, officials, employees and agents” as additional insureds for primary and  
13 non-contributory limits of liability subject to a Separation of Insureds clause.

14 Within 60 days after the effective date of this ordinance, the Permittee shall provide to  
15 the City, or cause to be provided, certification of insurance coverage including an actual copy of  
16 the blanket or designated additional insured policy provision per the ISO CG 20 12 endorsement  
17 or equivalent. The insurance coverage certification shall be delivered or sent to the Director or to  
18 SDOT at an address as the Director may specify in writing from time to time. The Permittee shall  
19 provide a certified complete copy of the insurance policy to the City promptly upon request.

20 If the Permittee is self-insured, a letter of certification from the Corporate Risk Manager  
21 may be submitted in lieu of the insurance coverage certification required by this ordinance, if  
22 approved in writing by the City’s Risk Manager. The letter of certification must provide all  
23 information required by the City’s Risk Manager and document, to the satisfaction of the City’s



1 Risk Manager, that self-insurance equivalent to the insurance requirements of this ordinance is in  
2 force. After a self-insurance certification is approved, the City may from time to time  
3 subsequently require updated or additional information. The approved self-insured Permittee  
4 must provide 30 days' prior notice of any cancellation or material adverse financial condition of  
5 its self-insurance program. The City may at any time revoke approval of self-insurance and  
6 require the Permittee to obtain and maintain insurance as specified in this ordinance.

7 In the event that the Permittee assigns or transfers the permission granted by this  
8 ordinance, the Permittee shall maintain in effect the insurance required under this section until  
9 the Director has approved the assignment or transfer pursuant to Section 14 of this ordinance.

10 Section 11. **Contractor insurance.** The Permittee shall contractually require that any and  
11 all of its contractors performing work on any premises contemplated by this permit name “The  
12 City of Seattle, its officers, officials, employees and agents” as additional insureds for primary  
13 and non-contributory limits of liability on all CGL, Automobile, and Pollution liability insurance  
14 and/or self-insurance. The Permittee shall also include in all contract documents with its  
15 contractors a third-party beneficiary provision extending to the City construction indemnities and  
16 warranties granted to the Permittee.

17 Section 12. **Performance bond.** Within 60 days after the effective date of this ordinance,  
18 the Permittee shall deliver to the Director for filing with the City Clerk a sufficient bond  
19 executed by a surety company authorized and qualified to do business in the State of  
20 Washington, in the amount of \$45,000 and conditioned with a requirement that the Permittee  
21 shall comply with every provision of this ordinance and with every order the Director issues  
22 under this ordinance. The Permittee shall ensure that the bond remains in effect until the Director  
23 has issued a certification that the Permittee has fulfilled its removal and restoration obligations

1 under Section 5 of this ordinance. An irrevocable letter of credit approved by the Director in  
2 consultation with the City Attorney’s Office may be substituted for the bond. In the event that  
3 the Permittee assigns or transfers the permission granted by this ordinance, the Permittee shall  
4 maintain in effect the bond or letter of credit required under this section until the Director has  
5 approved the assignment or transfer pursuant to Section 14 of this ordinance.

6       Section 13. **Adjustment of insurance and bond requirements.** The Director may adjust  
7 minimum liability insurance levels and surety bond requirements during the term of this  
8 permission. If the Director determines that an adjustment is necessary to fully protect the  
9 interests of the City, the Director shall notify the Permittee of the new requirements in writing.  
10 The Permittee shall, within 60 days of the date of the notice, provide proof of the adjusted  
11 insurance and surety bond levels to the Director.

12       Section 14. **Consent for and conditions of assignment or transfer.** When the Property  
13 is transferred, the permission granted by this ordinance shall be assignable and transferable by  
14 operation of law pursuant to Section 20 of this ordinance. Continued occupation of the right-of-  
15 way constitutes the Permittee’s acceptance of the terms of this ordinance, and the new owner  
16 shall be conferred with the rights and obligations of the Permittee by this ordinance. Other than a  
17 transfer to a new owner of the Property, the Permittee shall not transfer, assign, mortgage,  
18 pledge, or encumber the same without the Director’s consent, which the Director shall not  
19 unreasonably refuse. The Director may approve assignment or transfer of the permission granted  
20 by this ordinance to a successor entity only if the successor or assignee has provided, at the time  
21 of the assignment or transfer, the bond and certification of insurance coverage required under  
22 this ordinance, and has paid any fees due under Section 15 and Section 17 of this ordinance.  
23 Upon the Director’s approval of an assignment or transfer, the rights and obligations conferred

1 on the Permittee by this ordinance shall be conferred on the successors and assigns. Any person  
2 or entity seeking approval for an assignment or transfer of the permission granted by this  
3 ordinance shall provide the Director with a description of the current and anticipated use of the  
4 utility tunnel.

5       Section 15. **Inspection fees.** The Permittee shall, as provided by Chapter 15.76 SMC or  
6 successor provision, pay the City the amounts charged by the City to inspect the utility tunnel  
7 during construction, reconstruction, repair, annual safety inspections, and at other times deemed  
8 necessary by the City. An inspection or approval of the utility tunnel by the City shall not be  
9 construed as a representation, warranty, or assurance to the Permittee or any other person as to  
10 the safety, soundness, or condition of the utility tunnel. Any failure by the City to require  
11 correction of any defect or condition shall not in any way limit the responsibility or liability of  
12 the Permittee.

13       Section 16. **Inspection reports.** The Permittee shall submit to the Director, or to SDOT  
14 at an address specified by the Director, an inspection report that:

- 15       A. Describes the physical dimensions and condition of all load-bearing elements;
- 16       B. Describes any damages or possible repairs to any element of the utility tunnel;
- 17       C. Prioritizes all repairs and establishes a timeframe for making repairs; and
- 18       D. Is stamped by a professional structural engineer licensed in the State of Washington.

19       A report meeting the foregoing requirements shall be submitted within 60 days after the  
20 effective date of this ordinance; subsequent reports shall be submitted every two years, provided  
21 that, in the event of a natural disaster or other event that may have damaged the utility tunnel, the  
22 Director may require that additional reports be submitted by a date established by the Director.  
23 The Permittee has the duty of inspecting and maintaining the utility tunnel. The responsibility to

1 submit structural inspection reports periodically or as required by the Director does not waive or  
2 alter any of the Permittee's other obligations under this ordinance. The receipt of any reports by  
3 the Director shall not create any duties on the part of the Director. Any failure by the Director to  
4 require a report, or to require action after receipt of any report, shall not waive or limit the  
5 obligations of the Permittee.

6       Section 17. **Annual fee.** Beginning on the effective date of this ordinance the Permittee  
7 shall pay an Issuance Fee, and annually thereafter, the Permittee shall promptly pay to the City,  
8 upon statements or invoices issued by the Director, an Annual Renewal Fee, and an Annual Use  
9 and Occupation Fee of \$23,924, or as adjusted annually thereafter, for the privileges granted by  
10 this ordinance.

11       Adjustments to the Annual Use and Occupation Fee shall be made in accordance with a  
12 term permit fee schedule adopted by the City Council and may be made every year. In the  
13 absence of a schedule, the Director may only increase or decrease the previous year's fee to  
14 reflect any inflationary changes so as to charge the fee in constant dollar terms. This adjustment  
15 will be calculated by adjusting the previous year's fee by the percentage change between the two  
16 most recent year-end values available for the Consumer Price Index for the Seattle-Tacoma-  
17 Bellevue Area, All Urban Consumers, All Products, Not Seasonally Adjusted. Permittee shall  
18 pay any other applicable fees, including fees for reviewing applications to renew the permit after  
19 expiration of the first term. All payments shall be made to the City Finance Director for credit to  
20 the Transportation Fund.

21       Section 18. **Compliance with other laws.** The Permittee shall construct, maintain, and  
22 operate the utility tunnel in compliance with all applicable federal, state, County, and City laws  
23 and regulations. Without limitation, in all matters pertaining to the utility tunnel, the Permittee

1 shall comply with the City’s laws prohibiting discrimination in employment and contracting  
2 including Seattle’s Fair Employment Practices Ordinance, Chapter 14.04 SMC, and Fair  
3 Contracting Practices Code, Chapter 14.10 SMC (or successor provisions).

4       **Section 19. Acceptance of terms and conditions.** The Permittee shall provide evidence  
5 of insurance coverage required by Section 10 of this ordinance, the bond as required by Section  
6 12 of this ordinance, and the covenant agreement required by Section 20 of this ordinance within  
7 60 days after the effective date of this ordinance. Continued occupation of the right-of-way  
8 constitutes the Permittee’s acceptance of the terms of this ordinance.

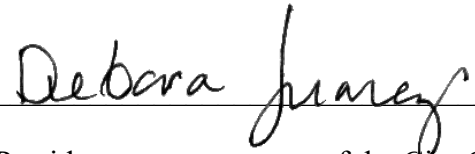
9       **Section 20. Obligations run with the Property.** The obligations and conditions imposed  
10 on the Permittee by and through this ordinance are covenants that run with the land and bind  
11 subsequent owners of the property adjacent to the utility tunnel and legally described in Section  
12 1 of this ordinance (the “Property”), regardless of whether the Director has approved assignment  
13 or transfer of the permission granted herein to such subsequent owner(s). At the request of the  
14 Director, the Permittee shall provide to the Director a current title report showing the identity of  
15 all owner(s) of the Property and all encumbrances on the Property. The Permittee shall, within 60  
16 days of the effective date of this ordinance, and prior to conveying any interest in the Property,  
17 deliver to the Director upon a form to be supplied by the Director, a covenant agreement  
18 imposing the obligations and conditions set forth in this ordinance, signed and acknowledged by  
19 the Permittee and any other owner(s) of the Property and recorded with the King County  
20 Recorder’s Office. The Director shall file the recorded covenant agreement with the City Clerk.  
21 The covenant agreement shall reference this ordinance by its ordinance number. At the request of  
22 the Director, Permittee shall cause encumbrances on the Property to be subordinated to the  
23 covenant agreement.

1           Section 21. **Repeal of Section 8 of Ordinance 123615.** Section 8 of Ordinance 123615 is  
2 repealed.


3           Section 22. **Section titles.** Section titles are for convenient reference only and do not  
4 modify or limit the text of a section.

1 Section 23. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force 30 days after its approval by  
2 the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten days after presentation, it  
3 shall take effect as provided by Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

4 Passed by the City Council the 9th day of May, 2023,  
5 and signed by me in open session in authentication of its passage this 9th day of  
6 May, 2023.

7   
8 President \_\_\_\_\_ of the City Council

9  Approved /  returned unsigned /  vetoed this 17th day of May, 2023.

10   
11 Bruce A. Harrell, Mayor

12 Filed by me this 17 day of May, 2023.

13   
14 Anne Frantilla, Interim City Clerk

15 (Seal)