Highlights: Tariffs Effects on theOEFA ISSKing County Economy

Tariffs Increase US and Local Prices to Business & Consumers

- Businesses Have to Pay more for Certain Imports Used in Producing Some Goods
- Businesses Pass on none, a portion or all of the price increase from tariffs to consumers
- Threats of tariffs in the news causes consumers to expect prices to rise in the future & thus they purchase more now to avoid the future tariff
 - leads to higher demand and potentially higher prices
- Price increases lead to Inflation Going Up

Trade War Can Negatively Lower National Forecasts

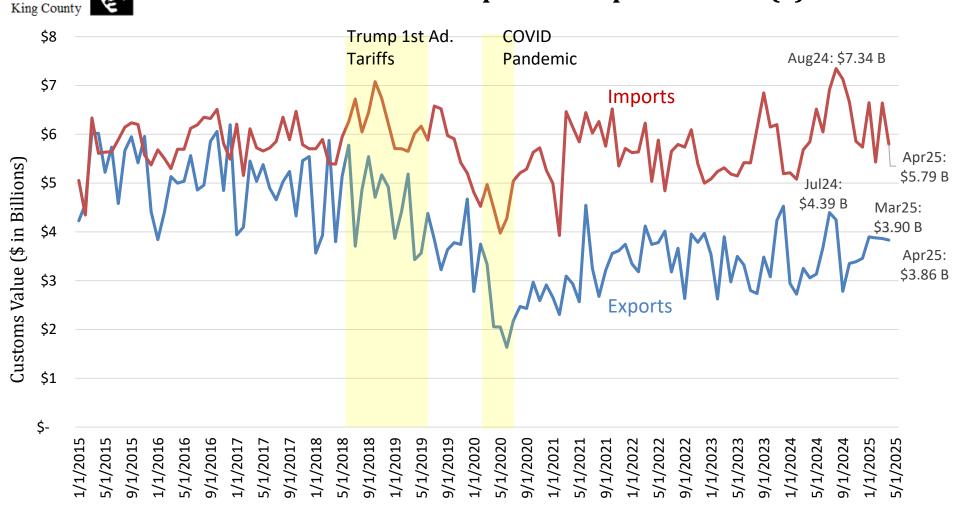
- Reduction in US Real GDP greater uncertainty means less spending
- Raise expectations of Higher Prices in the future which increases Inflation
- Federal Reserve is Less Likely to cut federal funds rate with uncertainty & inflation expected to rise
- Interest Rates on Mortgages and Consumer Loans Remain High

KC economy should see growth in prices but no growth in sales and employment

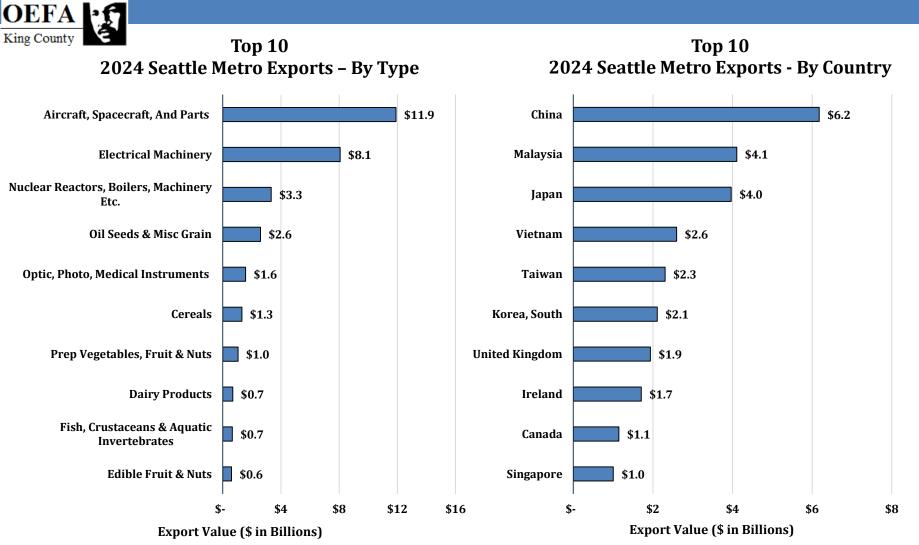
- Anticipate KC inflation to grow over the next year
- King County taxable sales dropped 0.5% year-over-year in 2024 and the first quarter growth has been minimal over 2024 so anticipate slow taxable sales and even minor year over year decline.
- Employment in 2025 has been flat

Seattle Metro Area (Ports & Air) Cargo Exports & Imports over the last 10 years

OEFA Seattle Metro Port & Air Exports & Imports Values (\$)

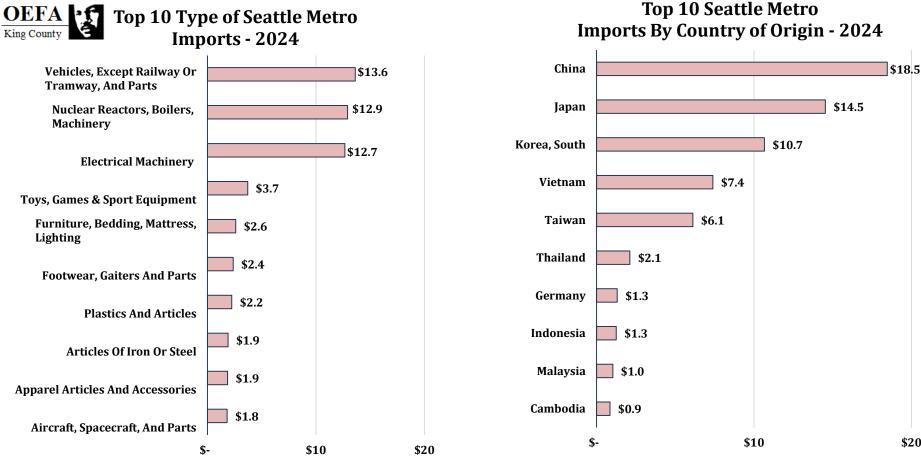


What do we export? And where does it go?



NOTE: Includes exports from Seattle, Everett and Tacoma ports and SEATAC

What do we import? And where does it come from?



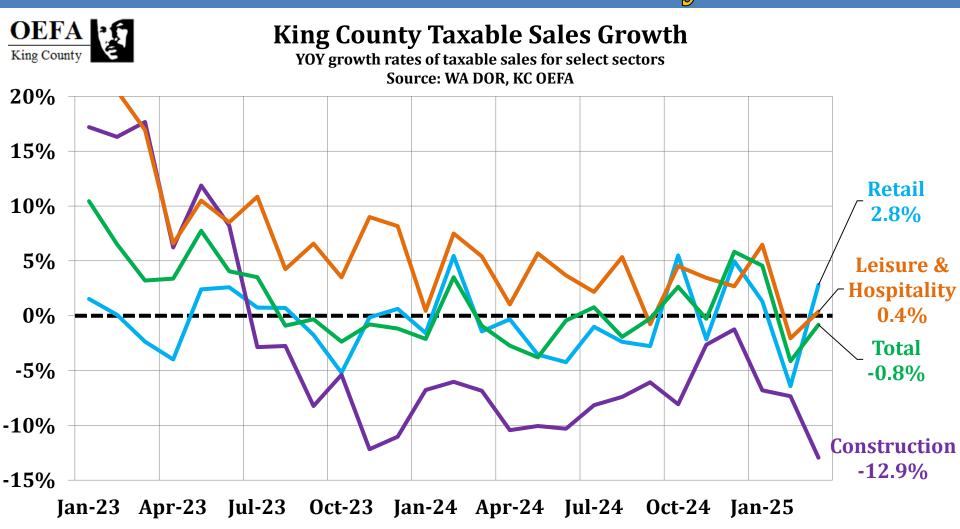
Export Value (\$ in Billions)

Export Value (\$ in Billions)

\$20

NOTE: Includes imports arriving at Seattle, Everett and Tacoma ports and SEATAC

Taxable sales have limped along for the last 18 months, dragged by declining construction activity



A soft labor market and weak taxable sales continue in 2025, but inflation still cool



King County Economic Indicators

2023-2024 Actuals with 2025 YTD & 20 Year Average Source: WA ESD, Case-Shiller, WA DOR, BLS

