# **One Seattle Approach to Urban Forestry**

**Office of Sustainability & Environment** 



Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment



#### **Today's Presentation**

•Overview of Seattle's urban forest

•Citywide urban forestry vision and framework

•Management highlights on our public lands – SDOT, Parks

•Two exciting new canopy equity initiatives



















## Seattle's Urban Forest



#### **Seattle's Vision for the Urban Forest**

Our vision is a Seattle where everyone—starting with those most harmed by inequities—has access to trees and the benefits they provide and where we keep our trees and forest healthy and thriving in the face of a changing climate.

Part of this vision is achieving our goal of at least **30% canopy coverage that is equitably distributed across the city by 2037.** 

### **Urban Trees Provide Essential Benefits**



Source: The Nature Conservancy WA

# **Urban Trees Face Challenges**

#### **Stressful growing conditions**

Climate change Heat + drought Pests + disease Soil volume and condition

#### **Competing mandates**

Competition for space Urban design challenges Costs of tree establishment & maintenance



Damaged Ash Tree





## **One Seattle Management Approach**

Seattle's urban forestry programs and policies are driven by data and research.

Focus on:

- Realizing public benefits of trees
- Creating climate-adapted urban forest
- Reaching tree equity
- Balancing competing priorities
- Identifying locations where we can plant and care for trees to grow our canopy – e.g. ROW & Parks









### Integrated Management: Seattle's Urban Forest Touches Many City Services



### **Urban Forest Management Plan**

Framework for setting urban forest vision and goals

Underscores the different ways we manage trees in different management units

Action Agenda drives near-term strategy and management actions







#### Seattle

#### Tree Canopy Change 2016-2021

## 2021 Tree Canopy Assessment

#### Every five years

- Canopy cover
- Canopy location
- Change over time (2016-2021)





# **Key Findings: Tree Canopy** Assessment

- **Slowly losing ground:** We are still not meeting our 30% canopy cover goal.
- Public sector is essential: Majority of canopy is in right of way, parks, neighborhood residential
- Canopy is inequitably distributed: Neighborhoods impacted by racial and economic injustice started with less canopy cover and lost more.





04/19/2024

### **Data Driven: Urban Forestry Highlights**







# Seattle Parks & Natural Areas

- Critical space for physical activity, ecosystem services, and wildlife habitat
- Major canopy contributor (19%)
- Largest canopy losses in parks natural areas
  - Climate impacts
  - Aging urban forest
  - Forest management with a long timehorizon





# Restoring Parks Natural Areas: Green Seattle Partnership

**Groundbreaking program** replicated across the state and nationally

**Long-term management vision** to steward our forested park lands

**Community engagement approach** through community events and stewardship

#### **2023 Accomplishments**

- •Expanded contracts with 14 community-based partner organizations
- •Over 9,000 trees planted
- •30 new acres added for restoration



# More Planting and Tree Care in Developed Parks

Recent investment in trees in developed parks

- Expanded program for tree planting and care: Will plant 300 new trees/year and better meet maintenance needs
- **Responding to climate needs:** Extended 5-year establishment for young trees
- Expanded tree inventory: To monitor tree health and survivorship



# **Seattle Right-of-Way**

#### The ROW is a key asset for canopy

- Opportunities for shade, health, enjoyment where people live and work
- Runs throughout the city
- 27% of city's land area
- 23% of the city's canopy

Important work ahead to prioritize trees in the ROW





## **Street Tree Management**

Final year of nine-year operations and maintenance plan

- Equitable tree planting and maintenance
- Grounded in tree inventory data



# Street Tree Management 2023-24 Accomplishments

#### **Over 500 trees planted:**

- 69% in two highest RSE areas
- 50% of new trees planted in areas with below 25% canopy cover
- **Thousands of trees pruned** each year to support tree health and safe and vibrant streets

# **Community engagement supports SDOT street tree planting and care:**

- Flyers and websites translated into nine languages
- Reduced tree care burden and increased tree health



#### Request a Free Street Tree

We are planting City-owned street trees in your neighborhood. Street trees clean our air and water, cool sidewalks and homes, and make your neighborhood healthier.

Seattle

Department of

Transportation

Help your neighborhood by requesting a street tree in front of your home

#### HERE'S HOW:

 Request a tree: Complete the online application form at https://forms.office.com/g/01rCS9EQLU, email DOT\_LA@seattle.gov or scan QR code:



- 2. We review your application and determine if tree planting is possible.
- 3. We plant street tree(s) in your planting strip next to the street. The tree is owned and cared for by the City.
- 4. We water and care for the tree(s).
- 5. Residents enjoy cleaner air, shade, and a healthier neighborhood!

# Two Exciting New Tree Equity Initiatives

Citywide Seattle Canopy Equity and Resilience Plan

IRA Urban Forestry Grant Initiative

- 5-year, \$12M federal grant
- Historic federal urban forestry investment!

Seattle awarded \$12.9 Million to plant trees, create jobs, advance climate justice, and restore forested places near schools, parks and lowincome housing

September 18, 2023 by David Benedict







## Citywide Canopy Equity and Resilience Plan

Urban Forestry Data

Community Engagement

Policy and Program Assessment



### **Sharing the Shade Initiative** \$12M, 5-Year federal grant

- **Climate and Economic Justice Neighborhoods** Beacon Hill, Chinatown International-District
- Youth green career pathways
- Community led urban forestry planning & actions
- Parks adjacent natural areas stewardship
- New Partnerships:

OSE	Mountains to Sound Greenway Trust
SPR Green Seattle Partnership	ECOSS Rising Star Elementary School
SPR Youth Green Corps	Communities
Seattle Housing Authority	And many more!





# Thank you!