SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL

Governance and Education Committee

Agenda

Tuesday, April 13, 2021

2:00 PM

Remote Meeting. Call 253-215-8782; Meeting ID: 586 416 9164; or Seattle Channel online.

M. Lorena González, Chair Debora Juarez, Vice-Chair Teresa Mosqueda, Member Kshama Sawant, Member Dan Strauss, Member Andrew J. Lewis, Alternate

Chair Info: 206-684-8809; Lorena.González@seattle.gov

Watch Council Meetings Live View Past Council Meetings

Council Chamber Listen Line: 206-684-8566

For accessibility information and for accommodation requests, please call 206-684-8888 (TTY Relay 7-1-1), email <u>CouncilAgenda@Seattle.gov</u>, or visit <u>http://seattle.gov/cityclerk/accommodations</u>.



SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL Governance and Education Committee Agenda April 13, 2021 - 2:00 PM

Meeting Location:

Remote Meeting. Call 253-215-8782; Meeting ID: 586 416 9164; or Seattle Channel online.

Committee Website:

http://www.seattle.gov/council/committees/governance-and-education

This meeting also constitutes a meeting of the City Council, provided that the meeting shall be conducted as a committee meeting under the Council Rules and Procedures, and Council action shall be limited to committee business.

In-person attendance is currently prohibited per Washington State Governor's Proclamation 20-28.15, until the COVID-19 State of Emergency is terminated or Proclamation 20-28 is rescinded by the Governor or State legislature. Meeting participation is limited to access by telephone conference line and online by the Seattle Channel.

Register online to speak during the Public Comment period at the 2:00 p.m. Governance and Education Committee meeting at http://www.seattle.gov/council/committees/public-comment.

Online registration to speak at the Governance and Education Committee meeting will begin two hours before the 2:00 p.m. meeting start time, and registration will end at the conclusion of the Public Comment period during the meeting. Speakers must be registered in order to be recognized by the Chair.

Submit written comments to Councilmember Lorena Gonzalez at Lorena.Gonzalez@seattle.gov Sign-up to provide Public Comment at the meeting at http://www.seattle.gov/council/committees/public-comment Watch live streaming video of the meeting at http://www.seattle.gov/council/watch-council-live Listen to the meeting by calling the Council Chamber Listen Line at 253-215-8782 Meeting ID: 586 416 9164 One Tap Mobile No. US: +12532158782,,5864169164# Please Note: Times listed are estimated

A. Call To Order

- B. Approval of the Agenda
- C. Public Comment

D. Items of Business

1. <u>Appt 01868</u> Appointment of Zachary Pekelis Jones as member, Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission, for a term to December 31, 2022.

Attachments: Appointment Packet

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 and 2)

Presenter: Michelle Chen, Mayor's Office

2. <u>Appt 01869</u> Appointment of Kristin A. Hawes as member, Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission, for a term to December 31, 2023.

Attachments: Appointment Packet

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (10 minutes for items 1 and 2)

Presenter: Michelle Chen, Mayor's Office

3. Best Starts for Kids Levy Renewal

Briefing and Discussion (30 minutes)

Presenter: Sheila Ater Capestany, Best Starts for Kids Lead, King County

4. <u>Res 32002</u> A RESOLUTION supporting renewal of King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy.

<u>Supporting</u>

Documents: Summary and Fiscal Note

Briefing, Discussion, and Possible Vote (30 minutes)

Presenter: Brian Goodnight, Council Central Staff

5.

Seattle Promise

<u>Supporting</u>

<u>Documents:</u> <u>Seattle Promise Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) Analysis Report</u> Presentation

Briefing and Discussion (30 minutes)

Presenters: Dwane Chappelle, Director, Ismael Fajardo, and Dana Harrison, Department of Education and Early Learning (DEEL); Brian Goodnight, Council Central Staff

E. Adjournment



Legislation Text

File #: Appt 01868, Version: 1

Appointment of Zachary Pekelis Jones as member, Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission, for a term to December 31, 2022.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.

5

City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name:				
Zachary Pekelis Jones				
Board/Commission Name:				Position Title:
Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission				Member
		Council Con	firmat	ion required?
Appointment <i>OR</i> . Reappoint	ment	🛛 Yes		
		🗌 No		
Appointing Authority:	Date	Appointed:	Term	of Position: *
	3/15,	/2021	1/1/2	2020
Mayor			to	
Other: Fill in appointing authority			12/32	1/2022
			🖾 Sei	rving remaining term of a vacant position
Residential Neighborhood:	Zip C	ode:	Conta	act Phone No.:
			N/A	

Background:

Zach Pekelis Jones, Assistant Attorney General, Complex Litigation Division. Zach has expertise in elections law and voter rights law having worked as a trial attorney in the Civil Rights Division- Voting Section of the US Department of Justice. He has litigated cases to enforce federal voting rights law and investigated potential voting rights violations. Before attending law school, he was a Teach for America teacher in Brooklyn, NY and a Senior Associate at the Urban Education Leaders Internship program in District of Columbia Public Schools. He went to Yale undergrad and Yale law school.

Authorizing Signature (original signature):	Appointing Signatory:
	lenny A. Durkan
Jenny A. Durken	Mayor of Seattle

EXPERIENCE

WASHINGTON ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, Seattle, WA

Assistant Attorney General, Complex Litigation Division

Represent state agencies and officials in cases across range of subject matter, including constitutional law, administrative law, and campaign finance; lead team defending Washington's COVID-19 response in federal and state courts, going undefeated in all 28 cases; lead defense of ballot measure regulating assault rifles against constitutional challenge, winning summary judgment; represent Legislature in lawsuit over Governor's lineitem veto, winning summary judgment; litigate case against Facebook for violations of state campaign disclosure laws, defeating motion to dismiss; litigated affirmative cases challenging Trump administration actions, including DHS's "public charge" rule and State Department's deregulation of 3D-printed firearms.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, Washington, D.C.

Trial Attorney, Civil Rights Division - Voting Section

Litigated cases to enforce federal voting rights law, including Texas voter ID litigation; investigated potential voting rights violations by conducting legal research and writing, analyzing election and demographic data, and interviewing witnesses; performed outreach to state and local governments to ensure compliance with federal election laws regulating bilingual election programs, absentee ballots for military and overseas citizens, and voter registration; monitored federal elections in local jurisdictions across the United States.

PERKINS COIE LLP, Seattle, WA

Litigation Associate (2012–16); Summer Associate (2010)

Litigated complex cases across range of subject matter, including labor and employment, commercial disputes, and political law; tried three civil cases, second-chairing federal jury trial and state bench trial; served as lead associate in all phases of major commercial arbitration; prepared appellate briefs in state courts, Ninth Circuit, and U.S. Supreme Court; counseled political clients and litigated cases on redistricting, recounts, campaign finance, and voting rights; represented Alabama prisoners in state and federal habeas proceedings, partnering with Equal Justice Initiative; first-chaired two felony trials in King County prosecution fellowship.

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT , Bloomington, IN <i>Law Clerk to Circuit Judge David. F. Hamilton</i>	Aug. 2011–Aug. 2012
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS, Washington, D.C. Senior Associate, Urban Education Leaders Internship Program	June–Aug. 2009
Wrote legal memoranda on special education law; assisted at administrative hearings and	
served on team designing autonomous schools program; interviewed master educator can	ndidates.

TEACH FOR AMERICA, Brooklyn, NY

Social Studies Teacher, Dr. Susan S. McKinney Secondary School for the Arts Taught global history, government, and economics in 10th through 12th grades.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE, Florence, Italy

Consular Intern

Drafted cables; prepared daily Italian press briefs; assisted with visa interviews and U.S. citizen services.

EDUCATION YALE LAW SCHOOL, New Haven, CT J.D., June 2011 Honors and activities: Thurman Arnold Prize for Oral Advocacy, Yale Law School Moot Court Competition Founding Director, Marshall-Brennan Constitutional Literacy Project (Yale-New Haven) Teaching Assistant for U.S. Congress; Health Econ. & Policy; U.S. Gay & Lesbian History M.S., Teaching, June 2007 PACE UNIVERSITY, New York, NY

YALE COLLEGE, New Haven, CT B.A., cum laude, May 2005 European Union Studies Fellowship; Distinction in Ethics, Politics & Economics major Honors:

INTERESTS AND COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

Fitness instructor; saxophonist; Washington Bus Education Fund board; Seattle JazzEd board (2013-16)

LANGUAGES

Aug. 2018-present

June 2005–June 2007

June-Aug. 2004

Aug. 2016-July 2018

June-Aug. 2010, Sept. 2012-Aug. 2016

Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission

7 Members: Pursuant to Seattle Municipal Code 3.70.020, all members subject to City Council confirmation, 3year terms:

- 3 Mayor- appointed
- 3 City Council- appointed
- 1 Other Appointing Authority: Commission

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
6	F	7	1	Member	Kristin Hawes	1/1/21	12/31/23	1	Mayor
6	м	6	2	Member	Richard Shordt	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	City Council
6	F	3	3	Member	Judith Tobin	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	Mayor
6	F	3	4	Member	Susan Taylor	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	Commission
5	м	6	5	Member	Hardeep Singh Rekhi	1/1/20	12/31/22	2	City Council
6	м	3	6	Member	Zach Pekelis Jones	1/1/20	12/31/22	1	Mayor
6	м	7	7	Member	Bruce Carter	1/1/18	12/31/20	3	City Council

SELF-	IDEN	FIFIED [DIVERSITY (CHART	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Male	Female	Transgender	NB/ 0/ U	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Other	Caucasian/ Non- Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial
Mayor	1	2								3			
Council	3								1	2			
Other		1								1			
Total	4	3							1	6			

Key:

*D List the corresponding *Diversity Chart* number (1 through 9)

**G List gender, M= Male, F= Female, T= Transgender, NB= Non-Binary, O= Other, U= Unknown

RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A

Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.

SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL



Legislation Text

File #: Appt 01869, Version: 1

Appointment of Kristin A. Hawes as member, Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission, for a term to December 31, 2023.

The Appointment Packet is provided as an attachment.

9

City of Seattle Boards & Commissions Notice of Appointment

Appointee Name:				
Kristin A. Hawes				
Board/Commission Name:				Position Title:
Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission				Member
		Council Con	firmat	ion required?
Appointment <i>OR</i> [] Reappoint	ment	🛛 Yes		
		🗌 No		
Appointing Authority:	Date	Appointed:	Term	of Position: *
	3/15,	/2021	1/1/2	2021
Mayor			to	
Other: Fill in appointing authority			12/32	1/2023
			_	
			🗌 Sei	rving remaining term of a vacant position
Residential Neighborhood:	Zip C	ode:	Conta	act Phone No. <i>:</i>
			N/A	

Background:

Kristin is a real-estate attorney with Summit Law Group and prior to that she worked as a public defender in New York. Kristin is a Seattle native and actively engaged in her community through supporting her children's schools and coaching their basketball teams. She attended Claremont McKenna college and NYU law school. She is interested in serving on the SEEC due to her strong interest in civic engagement and responsibility and will bring a great perspective to the Commission.

Authorizing Signature (original signature):	Appointing Signatory:
\mathcal{A}	Jenny A. Durkan
Jenny A. Ducken	Mayor of Seattle
0 ()	





Kristin A. Hawes

Real Estate, Business

Profile Introduction

Kristin dedicates her practice to helping clients with commercial and residential real estate matters, including purchase, sale, financing, joint venture, and leasing transactions. She has a particular interest in leasing, having worked with clients of all sizes to secure "the right space", whether office, retail, industrial, warehouse, or a combination thereof; she is also experienced with asset management, including negotiation of lease amendments, termination agreements, property management documents, and brokerage agreements.

Prior to joining Summit, Kristin was senior counsel at SSL Law Firm LLP, where she represented landlords and tenants with national and regional real estate portfolios, including some of the country's largest institutional property owners. As the former General Counsel and Secretary at John L. Scott Real Estate, she enjoys helping residential brokerage clients implement best practices. Early in her career, Kristin served as an Assistant Public Defender in New York, and she maintains an interest in ensuring equitable access to legal services.

Outside the office, Kristin enjoys running around Lake Union, cooking for friends, and exploring the Cascades with her intrepid husband, enthusiastic dog, and three reluctant children.

Community Service

Volunteer, Allied Aid Team #9 Coach, Queen Anne Community Center Cub Basketball Auction Committee Member, John Hay Elementary School



Past Board Member, Soundview School

Education

New York University School of Law (J.D., 2000) Claremont McKenna College (B.A., 1994, cum laude)

Bar Admissions

Washington State New York State

Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission

7 Members: Pursuant to Seattle Municipal Code 3.70.020, all members subject to City Council confirmation, 3year terms:

- 3 Mayor- appointed
- 3 City Council- appointed
- 1 Other Appointing Authority: Commission

Roster:

*D	**G	RD	Position No.	Position Title	Name	Term Begin Date	Term End Date	Term #	Appointed By
6	F	7	1	Member	Kristin Hawes	1/1/21	12/31/23	1	Mayor
6	м	6	2	Member	Richard Shordt	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	City Council
6	F	3	3	Member	Judith Tobin	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	Mayor
6	F	3	4	Member	Susan Taylor	1/1/19	12/31/21	1	Commission
5	м	6	5	Member	Hardeep Singh Rekhi	1/1/20	12/31/22	2	City Council
6	м	3	6	Member	Zach Pekelis Jones	1/1/20	12/31/22	1	Mayor
6	м	7	7	Member	Bruce Carter	1/1/18	12/31/20	3	City Council

SELF-	IDEN	FIFIED E	DIVERSITY (CHART	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Male	Female	Transgender	NB/ 0/ U	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Other	Caucasian/ Non- Hispanic	Pacific Islander	Middle Eastern	Multiracial
Mayor	1	2								3			
Council	3								1	2			
Other		1								1			
Total	4	3							1	6			

Key:

*D List the corresponding *Diversity Chart* number (1 through 9)

**G List gender, M= Male, F= Female, T= Transgender, NB= Non-Binary, O= Other, U= Unknown

RD Residential Council District number 1 through 7 or N/A

Diversity information is self-identified and is voluntary.



Legislation Text

File #: Inf 1784, Version: 1



Legislation Text

File #: Res 32002, Version: 1

CITY OF SEATTLE

RESOLUTION

A RESOLUTION supporting renewal of King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy. WHEREAS, since 1990, Seattle voters have generously supported investments in education and support

services for the city's youngest learners, students, and their families; and

- WHEREAS, Seattle voters approved successive seven-year property tax lid lifts known as the Families and Education Levy in 1990, 1997, 2004, and 2011; and
- WHEREAS, in 2014, Seattle voters approved an expansion of the City's education efforts by approving the four-year Seattle Preschool Program Levy to provide Seattle children with accessible high-quality preschool services; and
- WHEREAS, since 2018, with voter approval of the Families, Education, Preschool, and Promise Levy (FEPP Levy), the City has continued its investments in high-quality early learning, expanded learning opportunities, culturally-responsive programming, physical and mental health services, college and job readiness experiences, and post-secondary opportunities; and
- WHEREAS, the overall goal of the FEPP Levy is to partner with families and communities to advance educational equity, close opportunity gaps, and build a better economic future for Seattle students; and
- WHEREAS, despite these valuable investments and support for children, students, and their families, widespread educational inequities still exist within Seattle with respect to students meeting grade level standards, discipline rates, and graduation rates; and
- WHEREAS, eliminating racial and economic educational inequities for Seattle children and students cannot be accomplished in isolation through the investments of only one entity, but must be approached

File #: Res 32002, Version: 1

systemically and supported by entities at many levels; and

- WHEREAS, collaboration and partnership are essential in supporting the development and education of the city's children and youth; and
- WHEREAS, the City values its many partners in this work, including students, families, educators, communitybased organizations, cultural- and language-based organizations, the Seattle School District, Public Health-Seattle & King County, Seattle Colleges, and King County; and
- WHEREAS, in 2015, King County voters approved the six-year Best Starts for Kids Levy (BSK Levy) to fund programs and services that support promotion, prevention, and early intervention for King County's children, youth, and families; and
- WHEREAS, the goals for the BSK Levy that voters approved in 2015 are to ensure that babies are born healthy, King County is a place where everyone has equitable opportunities for health and safety as they progress through childhood, and communities offer safe, welcoming, and healthy environments that help improve outcomes for all of King County's children and families; and
- WHEREAS, the levy focuses on five investment areas: programs for pregnant parents and children prenatal to age five; programs for children, youth, and young adults age five to 24; community-level programs and policies developed by community members themselves; programs identifying needs for families with children and young adults in crisis to assist with maintaining their housing; and evaluation and data collection to monitor the impact and progress of the levy's investments; and
- WHEREAS, since its inception, the BSK Levy has funded 570 programs and has reached over 500,000 babies, children, youth, and families throughout the county with community-driven programming; and
- WHEREAS, the King County Executive has recently proposed legislation to renew and expand the expiring BSK Levy; and
- WHEREAS, the proposal would create a new six-year levy, providing services from 2022 through 2027, that would continue providing funding for prevention and early intervention programs and services for

File #: Res 32002, Version: 1

children, youth, young adults, and their families and communities; and

- WHEREAS, the proposal would also generate funding for a new child care subsidy program, a new workforce demonstration project for low-wage child care workers, would expand out-of-school time programs for school-age children, and create up to four new school-based health centers; and
- WHEREAS, the new child care subsidy program is estimated to help more than 3,000 King County families per year afford child care costs; and
- WHEREAS, the new workforce demonstration project is estimated to supplement the salary and benefits of 1,400 child care workers across the county, focusing on child care providers that serve low-income communities and communities of color; and
- WHEREAS, the City has a long history of providing child care subsidies to low- and moderate-income families through its Child Care Assistance Program to help pay for child care for children ages one month through 12 years; and
- WHEREAS, the arrival of the COVID-19 pandemic and its associated financial impacts have created hardships for many small businesses, including child care providers; and
- WHEREAS, as of January 2021, Child Care Aware data indicates that ten percent of licensed child care programs in King County have temporarily closed due to the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic; and
- WHEREAS, in response to the pandemic, the City launched a temporary emergency child care program providing no-cost child care to children of essential workers, has provided copay relief for incomeeligible families participating in the Child Care Assistance Program and child care offered through Seattle Parks and Recreation, and provided over \$2 million in stabilization grant funding to over 500 child care providers; and
- WHEREAS, additional investments in child care by King County through the proposed renewal of the BSK Levy offer a new partnership opportunity for the City and King County and will benefit underserved families and child care providers within the city; and

- WHEREAS, the City and King County have collaborated and coordinated educational investments in the past, such as with the ParentChild+ program and school-based health centers; and
- WHEREAS, King County's newly proposed child care programs provide another opportunity for the City and King County to collaborate and to ensure that their respective child care programs are complementary and are assisting the families that need it most; and
- WHEREAS, the King County Regional Policy Committee recently clarified, via an amendment, that the BSK Levy's implementation plan will ensure that residents in any city in King County will be able to access Levy-funded strategies regardless of the availability of similar services and programs provided by their city or in their community; and
- WHEREAS, a continuation of investments through a renewed King County BSK Levy will benefit residents of the city and county by investing in programs that: promote improved health and well-being; prevent and intervene early on negative outcomes; reduce inequities in outcomes; and strengthen and improve health and human services systems; NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE, THE MAYOR CONCURRING, THAT:

Section 1. The Mayor and the City Council support the renewal of King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy for the purpose of funding prevention and early intervention strategies to improve the health and wellbeing of children, youth, families, and their communities.

Adopted by the City Council the _____ day of ______, 2021, and signed by me in open session in authentication of its adoption this ______ day of ______, 2021.

e #: Res 32002, Version: 1		
	President	of the City Council
The Mayor concurred the	day of	, 2021.
	Jenny A. Durkan,	Mayor
Filed by me this day o	of	, 2021.
	Monica Martinez	Simmons, City Clerk

(Seal)

SUMMARY and FISCAL NOTE*

Department:	Dept. Contact/Phone:	CBO Contact/Phone:		
Legislative	Brian Goodnight / 4-5597	N/A		

* Note that the Summary and Fiscal Note describes the version of the bill or resolution as introduced; final legislation including amendments may not be fully described.

1. BILL SUMMARY

Legislation Title: A RESOLUTION supporting renewal of King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy.

Summary and background of the Legislation: This resolution states that the Mayor and the City Council support renewal of King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy (BSK Levy) for the purpose of funding prevention and early intervention strategies to improve the health and well-being of children, youth, families, and their communities.

The current six-year BSK Levy was approved by voters in 2015 and will expire at the end of 2021. Since its inception, the BSK Levy has funded 570 programs and has reached over 500,000 babies, children, youth, and families throughout the county. The proposed renewal would create a new six-year levy providing services from 2022 through 2027. In addition to continuing its current suite of services, it would also generate funding for a new child care subsidy program, a new workforce demonstration project for low-wage child care workers, would expand out-of-school time programs for school-age children, and create up to four new school-based health centers.

2. CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Does this legislation create, fund, or amend a CIP Project? ____ Yes __X_ No

If yes, please fill out the table below and attach a new (if creating a project) or marked-up (if amending) CIP Page to the Council Bill. Please include the spending plan as part of the attached CIP Page. If no, please delete the table.

Project Name:	Project I.D.:	Project Location:	Start Date:	Total Project Cost Through 2026:

3. SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

Does this legislation amend the Adopted Budget? <u>Yes X</u> No If there are no changes to appropriations, revenues, or positions, please delete the table below.

 General Fund \$ Other \$

 Appropriation change (\$):
 2021 2022 2021 2022

 2021 2022 2021 2022

 2021 2022 2021 2022

 2021 2021 2022 2021

 2021 2022 2021 2022

	No. of Positions		Total FTE Change	
Positions affected:	2021	2022	2021	2022

Does the legislation have other financial impacts to the City of Seattle that are not reflected in the above, including direct or indirect, short-term or long-term costs?

If so, describe the nature of the impacts. This could include increased operating and maintenance costs, for example.

No.

Is there financial cost or other impacts of not implementing the legislation?

Estimate the costs to the City of not implementing the legislation, including estimated costs to maintain or expand an existing facility or the cost avoidance due to replacement of an existing facility, potential conflicts with regulatory requirements, or other potential costs or consequences.

No.

4. OTHER IMPLICATIONS

a. Does this legislation affect any departments besides the originating department? If so, please list the affected department(s) and the nature of the impact (financial, operational, etc.).

No.

b. Is a public hearing required for this legislation?

If yes, what public hearing(s) have been held to date, and/or what public hearing(s) are planned/required in the future?

No.

c. Is publication of notice with *The Daily Journal of Commerce* and/or *The Seattle Times* required for this legislation?

For example, legislation related to sale of surplus property, condemnation, or certain capital projects with private partners may require publication of notice. If you aren't sure, please check with your lawyer. If publication of notice is required, describe any steps taken to comply with that requirement.

No.

d. Does this legislation affect a piece of property?

If yes, and if a map or other visual representation of the property is not already included as an exhibit or attachment to the legislation itself, then you must include a map and/or other visual representation of the property and its location as an attachment to the fiscal note. Place a note on the map attached to the fiscal note that indicates the map is intended for illustrative or informational purposes only and is not intended to modify anything in the legislation.

No.

e. Please describe any perceived implication for the principles of the Race and Social Justice Initiative. Does this legislation impact vulnerable or historically disadvantaged

communities? What is the Language Access plan for any communications to the public?

If yes, please explain how this legislation may impact vulnerable or historically disadvantaged communities. Using the racial equity toolkit is one way to help determine the legislation's impact on certain communities. If any aspect of the legislation involves communication or outreach to the public, please describe the plan for communicating with non-English speakers.

This legislation does not have any implications for the principles of the Race and Social Justice Initiative. However, King County's Best Starts for Kids Levy, which this legislation supports, provides funding and services that reach vulnerable and historically disadvantaged communities and clearly acknowledges that race, ethnicity and place within King County has strongly correlated with which kids and families benefit from systems and policies.

f. Climate Change Implications

1. Emissions: Is this legislation likely to increase or decrease carbon emissions in a material way?

Please provide a qualitative response, considering net impacts. Are there potential carbon emissions impacts of not implementing the proposed legislation. Discuss any potential intersections of carbon emissions impacts and race and social justice impacts, if not previously described in Section 4e.

No.

2. Resiliency: Will the action(s) proposed by this legislation increase or decrease Seattle's resiliency (or ability to adapt) to climate change in a material way? If so, explain. If it is likely to decrease resiliency in a material way, describe what will or could be done to mitigate the effects.

Describe the potential climate resiliency impacts of implementing or not implementing the proposed legislation. Discuss any potential intersections of climate resiliency and race and social justice impacts, if not previously described in Section 4e.

No.

g. If this legislation includes a new initiative or a major programmatic expansion: What are the specific long-term and measurable goal(s) of the program? How will this legislation help achieve the program's desired goal(s). This answer should highlight measurable outputs and outcomes.

No.

List attachments/exhibits below:



Legislation Text

File #: Inf 1785, Version: 1



Racial Equity Toolkit Analysis

Final Report

December 2020

Recommendations submitted to the Department of Education and Early Learning (DEEL) by the Seattle Promise Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) Team



Seattle Department of Education & Early Learning

Table of Contents

- I. Executive Summary
- II. Seattle Promise Background and Overview
 - A. History of the Seattle Promise
 - B. Seattle Promise Goal and Outcomes
 - C. Eligibility and Continuous Enrollment
- III. Seattle Promise Racial Equity Toolkit Team and Process
 - A. The Racial Equity Toolkit (RET)
 - B. Seattle Promise RET Team
 - C. Roles, Responsibilities, and Toolkit Analysis
 - D. Limitations
- IV. RET Team Recommendations
- V. Conclusion

I. Executive Summary

In accordance with the Families, Education, Preschool, and Promise (FEPP) Levy Implementation & Evaluation (I&E) Plan, the Department of Education and Early Learning (DEEL) conducted a Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) analysis related to the Seattle Promise investment area, with specific focus on program elements that could have inequitable outcomes for Seattle youth. DEEL is committed to apply RETs toward FEPP Levy budgetary, programmatic, and policy decisions in order to minimize harm and maximize benefits to Seattle's communities of color. The FEPP Levy I&E Plan specifies that the Seattle Promise RET include, at a minimum, an analysis of:

- Program expansion to serve Opportunity Youth, public charter school students, and students wishing to enroll on an exclusively part-time basis; and
- The impact of Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements.

To conduct the Seattle Promise RET analysis, DEEL worked in collaboration with a RET Team totaling 19 individuals representing the City of Seattle, Seattle Colleges, Seattle Public Schools (SPS), and the community. Through a series of monthly meetings and engagements spanning from November 2019 through December 2020, the RET Team addressed questions focused on 14 program elements categorized as follows:

Seattle Promise RET Areas of Analysis		
Category	Element	
Eligibility Expansion	Opportunity Youth	
	Charter School Students	
	Non-Traditional Diploma	
	GED Completion	
Continuous Enrollment	Exclusive Part-time Enrollment	
	Path to Regain Eligibility	
	Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Impacts	
Program Support Services	Prioritization of Tuition Support	
	Student to Support Staff Ratios	
	Equivalent Supports by Academic Program	
	Promise Readiness at non-FEPP Levy Schools	
	Academic Preparation and Developmental Coursework	
	College Fees	
	Equity Scholarship Impact on Family Income	

The following report provides pertinent background and information on the Seattle Promise program as well as additional detail on the Seattle Promise RET Team, the process used to conduct its analysis, and the team's recommendations.

II. Seattle Promise Program Background and Overview

A. History of Seattle Promise

In 2018, the City of Seattle partnered with the Seattle Colleges and Seattle Public Schools to officially launch the Seattle Promise program, but its origin and programmatic evolution can be tracked back to 13 years ago. In 2008, the South Seattle College Foundation established the 13th Year Promise Scholarship based on research from the State Board for Community and Technical Colleges (SBCTC) that demonstrated a high school diploma and one year of college is a critical "tipping point" for students to earn living wage jobs and/or continue their education. The "promise" was to guarantee that all graduating seniors from Cleveland High School had the opportunity to attend South Seattle College tuition-free for one year, with a support network in place to help them navigate the transition from high school to higher education for our community's students, particularly those from underrepresented groups including students of color, low-income students and first-generation college students. After its initial success, the 13th Year Promise Scholarship expanded in 2011 to include graduating seniors from Chief Sealth International High School, and then again in 2014 at Rainier Beach High School.

Three years later in 2017, the City of Seattle, through the leadership of Council President Bruce Harrell, invested \$1.5 million dollars into further expanding the 13th Year Scholarship Program. This funding would increase the number of participating high schools to a total of six. This would add West Seattle High School in the South Seattle College service area, as well as at least one high school in each of the Seattle College district service areas—Ingraham High School in the North Seattle College area, and Garfield High School in the Seattle Central College area—each implementing the 13th Year Scholarship on their respective campuses.

After coming into office in late 2017, and inspired by the 13th Year Scholarship Program, Seattle Mayor Jenny Durkan signed an executive order to create the Seattle Promise that would lead to the development of the current program by the Seattle Promise Design Team. The Design Team, comprised of individuals from the City of Seattle's Mayor's Office, DEEL, and Office of Civil Rights; Seattle Colleges; Seattle Public Schools; and other higher education stakeholders, came together to build out the initial program elements for Seattle Promise. Referencing the 13th Year Scholarship Program, best practices from state and national promise programs, feedback from students, feedback from college and career readiness organizations, and research from the field, the Design Team created a new promise program that would provide two years of free in-state tuition at Seattle Colleges for graduating seniors from Seattle public high schools, as well as advising and counseling in high school and in college, and non-tuition financial assistance for those in need of additional support.

The FEPP Levy, passed in 2018, would invest \$40.7 million into the Seattle Promise over the seven-year life of the levy, providing a stable source of local funding that would remove a financial barrier for many students in Seattle who would not otherwise be able to afford to go to college, and equally important, enable the development of a culture within the city that makes a post-secondary education accessible to any student who wants to pursue one. Seattle Promise is now in its third year of implementation and there have been many lessons learned along the way. Both the City of Seattle and Seattle Colleges are committed to the continuous quality improvement of the program, and the work of the RET Team will help in providing important feedback and recommendations on how to make Seattle Promise more equitable for the students it serves.



B. Seattle Promise Goal and Outcomes

The intent of the Seattle Promise program is to reduce and/or remove the financial barriers that keep some public high school graduates from earning a credential, certificate, degree, or transfer to a 4-year institution. Seattle Promise builds upon the success of the 13th Year Scholarship Program, originally established at South Seattle College in 2008 and expanded to all Seattle Colleges in 2017—North Seattle College, Seattle Central College, and South Seattle College. Funding is directly awarded to the Seattle Colleges to achieve the following goal and outcomes:

Seattle Promise Goal and Outcomes			
Goal	Seattle students have access to and utilize post-secondary opportunities that promote		
	attainment of a certificate, credential or degree.		
Outcomes	1. Seattle Promise students complete a credential, certificate, degree or transfer		
	2. Seattle Promise delivers high-quality services and clear pathways to success		
	3. Race-based opportunity gaps are closed		

To achieve this goal and set of outcomes, the FEPP Levy Seattle Promise investment area funds three strategies:

- Tuition: Seattle Promise students that meet all program requirements are eligible to receive up to 90 attempted college credits or two-years of attendance, whichever comes first, at any of the Seattle Colleges towards a student's initial credential, certificate, degree, or transfer to a 4-year institution. Seattle Promise tuition is intended to be a last-dollar scholarship; a last-dollar scholarship means that the Seattle Promise scholarship will cover all tuition costs after Federal and State supports, and individual student scholarships are applied.
- Equity Scholarship: Additional financial support to Seattle Promise students with a zero Expected Family Contribution (EFC), to assist with non-tuition related expenses such as books, fees, childcare, food, housing, transportation, etc. A student's EFC is determined based on their financial aid award.
- 3. College Preparation and Persistence Support: Provides students with college and career supports beginning in the 11th grade and continuing through their 14th year, in three stages: 1) college ready and college transition, 2) persistence, and 3) completion. Student Success Specialists provide services to 11th and 12th graders (approximately 1.0 FTE Student Success Specialist for up to 300 high school seniors) and Seattle College Support Staff provide services to 13th and 14th Year Seattle Promise students (approximately 1.0 FTE College Support Staff for up to 100 13th and 14th Year Seattle Promise students).

C. Eligibility and Continuous Enrollment

Currently, graduates of Seattle Public Schools high schools are eligible to participate in Seattle Promise. Seattle Promise is a universal program meaning all students may apply regardless of family income. Students do not need to achieve any minimum GPA or test score to be eligible.

To enroll and participate in the program students must:

• **Complete the Seattle Promise application:** Students and families must complete the Seattle Promise application during the students' senior year. Completing this form gives students access

to all the benefits of the Seattle Promise program, even if they do not intend to attend a Seattle College after graduation.

- **Participate in Readiness Academies:** Readiness Academy is the body of work associated with preparing high school Seattle Promise students for college. During the spring, students spend a day at one of the Seattle College campuses. Students engage in workshops consisting of (but not limited to) financial aid package completion assistance, college application assistance, career awareness, placement exam support, and more.
- **Complete the Financial Aid Package:** Students must complete their financial aid package by the Federal and college deadline. Completion of the financial aid package includes completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or the Washington Application for Student financial Aid (WASFA) and other financial information required by each college.
- **Graduate from High School:** Students must graduate from an SPS high school with a diploma.
- **Participate in Summer Bridge**: Upon graduation, Seattle Promise students will participate in the Summer Bridge program. The Summer Bridge Program connects students to their college campus and peers the Summer between high school graduation and their Fall quarter.

After a student enrolls at a Seattle College, they maintain their eligibility by meeting certain milestones designed to help students progress towards completion. Those milestones include:

- **Enrolling in Fall quarter:** Students must enroll in a Seattle College the Fall quarter after they graduate from high school. This allows the Seattle Colleges to build robust cohorts where students can develop support systems with each other.
- **Maintaining good academic standing:** Students must maintain the Standard Academic Progress (SAP) as defined by the college where they are enrolled. SAP includes both enrolling in at least a minimum number of credits and maintaining at or above a minimum GPA. Students who do not achieve SAP in a quarter will lose access to financial resources through the Seattle Promise, but may work with their school's financial aid officer to identify other sources for tuition assistance.
- Meeting quarterly with a Seattle College Retention Specialists: Students must meet with their Retention Specialist quarterly. Through these meetings, students will be able to check-in on progress towards their desired degree or certificate, as well as learn about opportunities and resources available on- and off-campus. During their second year, students will work with the college support staff to develop a plan for exiting the Seattle College system.

Attending school full-time: Seattle Promise students are required to enroll full-time every quarter. Full-time is defined as 12 or more credits attempted quarterly. Students are able to work with their assigned Retention Specialist to submit an appeal for part-time enrollment. Appeals are granted on a case by case basis.

III. Seattle Promise RET Team and Process

A. The City of Seattle's Race and Social Justice Initiative and Racial Equity Toolkit

The Seattle Race and Social Justice Initiative (RSJI) is a citywide effort to end institutionalized racism and race-based disparities in City of Seattle government. "RSJI builds on the work of civil rights movement and the ongoing efforts of individuals and groups in Seattle to confront racism. The initiative's long term goal is to change the underlying system that creates race-based disparities in (the) community and to achieve racial equity."¹ As part of the overall initiative, the Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) lays out a process to help end individual, institutional, and structural racism inherent in government systems. The RET is intended to guide the development, implementation and evaluation of policies, initiatives, programs, and budget issues to address the impacts on racial equity, and involves the engagement of relevant stakeholders participating in a careful analysis of a certain body of work, in this case, the Seattle Promise.

B. Seattle Promise RET Team

To conduct the analysis, a 19-member Seattle Promise RET Team was established and selected based on their background and experience. The composition of the team consisted of City of Seattle staff, Seattle Colleges, Seattle Public Schools, and community stakeholders. Below is a list of individuals who participated on the Seattle Promise RET Team:

RET Team Member	Membership
Clarence Dancer, Jr.	City of Seattle
Rosa Ammon-Ciaglo	City of Seattle
Roberto Lopez	City of Seattle
Lisa Gaccione	City of Seattle
Cashayla Rodgers	City of Seattle/Seattle Colleges
Melody McMillan	Seattle Colleges
Yoshiko Harden	Seattle Colleges
Kelsey Peronto	Seattle Colleges
Lauren Fonoimoana	Seattle Public Schools
Anna-Maria de la Fuente	Seattle Public Schools
Marcel Hauser	Seattle Public Schools
Isaiah Kenard	Seattle Public Schools
Halisi A. El	Community Member
Monique Franklin	Community Member
Tracy Hillard	Community Member
Jon Lanthier	Community Member

¹ City of Seattle's Race and Social Justice Initiative Webpage- <u>https://www.seattle.gov/rsji/about</u>

Monika Mathews	Community Member
Hassan Werder	Community Member
DonYeta Madden*	RET Team Lead Consultant

*Due to COVID-19 impacts on the City, the contract with the consultant was terminated in April.

C. Roles, Responsibilities, and Toolkit Analysis

As part of the Seattle Promise RET Team, members played an essential role in surfacing the program's benefits and/or burdens on community in terms of racial equity. This included analyzing the program for impacts and alignment with racial equity outcomes, developing strategies to create greater racial equity or minimize unintended consequences, and providing recommendations for consideration by DEEL leadership. The RET Team met monthly between November 2019 and December 2020 and utilized their time together discussing various topics, engaging one another in small subcommittees between monthly meetings, reviewing materials, participating in and designing community outreach and engagement efforts, and providing their individual expertise. RET Team community members and members of the community that participated in RET outreach activities were compensated for their time. Outlined below are the tasks and topics/objectives that were covered during the Seattle Promise RET Team meetings.

Seattle Promise RET Team Meetings		
Date	Task(s)	Topic(s)/Objectives
November 2019	RET Team Introductions and	Relationship building
	Purpose	RET Team roles and responsibilities
		Racial Equity Toolkit overview
December 2019	Review Seattle Promise program	RET Team notebook
		Seattle Promise program
January 2020	No Seattle RET Team Meeting	
February 2020	Continue review of Seattle Promise	Establish a foundation and awareness of
	program	Seattle Promise program structure
		SharePoint
		Data Review:
		Student and staff demographics
		Eligibility
		Financial aid criteria
March 2020	Meet with Seattle Colleges &	Seattle College discussion on how Seattle
	Seattle Promise Design Team	Promise is implemented
		Seattle Promise Design Team discussion on
		how program decisions were made

April 2020	Understand program development	Overview of Seattle Promise Executive
•	and implementation plan	Order and FEPP Implementation and
		Evaluation (I&E) Plan
		Community Engagement Planning
May 2020	Determine community engagement questions and format	 Determine which eligibility questions can be answered by the RET Team and which require additional community feedback Eligibility Students who receive a diploma outside of the traditional high school route GED studentsWhat are the parameters?
		Part-time students
		Current eligibility and delivery model
June 2020	Community engagement planning	 Determine which College & Career Preparation questions can be answered by the RET Team and which require additional community feedback College & Career Preparation Student Outreach Specialist - specialist- to-school v. specialist-to-student ratio? Pathway for students to come back into the program Pre-apprentice, trades, prof-tech student supports College and career readiness support for students at non-Levy supported high schools
July 2020	Community engagement planning	 Determine which Finance/Budget questions can be answered by the RET Team and which questions will require additional community feedback Finance/Budget Reducing remedial coursework for students College/student fees Equity Scholarship funding impact income for students

		 Increased student enrollment and potential need for additional tuition support than is allocated
August 2020	Facilitate community engagement	Review and provide feedback on RET Team
	events	recommendations by DEEL, Seattle
		Colleges and Team
	Draft initial RET Team	
	recommendations	Team will be informed of feedback from
		DEEL and Seattle Colleges
September/	Review and feedback on	Continued review of RET Team
October 2020	recommendations	recommendations including DEEL and
		Seattle Colleges feedback
November 2020	Review and feedback on	Finalize review and add feedback from
	recommendations	DEEL and Seattle Colleges

The toolkit analysis is designed as a six-step process. However, the steps are not meant to be followed in sequence, rather as a process to ensure authentic engagement. The table below shows how the team engaged with each step leading towards the development of RET Team recommendations.

Seattle Promise RET Analysis			
Step	Description	Summary of Action	
Set Outcomes	Leadership communicates key community outcomes for racial equity to guide analysis.	The RET Team was given 14 items to consider in the toolkit analysis. The RET Team established norms for working together and to guide its engagement and outcomes.	
		 The outcomes used to guide the group's focus and designs were: Inform and Empower low-income communities and families of color to participate in Seattle Promise by removing barriers to access. Provide recommendations that increase access for students historically disenfranchised by the education system to attain academic and economic success. 	

Involve Stakeholders	Gather information from	The RET Team met with the Seattle College
+ Analyze Data	community and staff on	leadership and staff to help inform the team on
	how the issue benefits or	current practices, program implementation concerns
	burdens the community in	and successes, data, funding model, and equitable
	terms of racial equity.	practices.
		The RET Team met with the City of Seattle's
		Department of Education and Early Learning
		leadership and staff to help inform the team on City
		legislative implications, Design Team, data, and
		funding model.
		Tunuing model.
		The RET Team met with community members to
		solicit their feedback on program elements. The
		engagement included students and parents.
Determine Benefits	Analyze issue for impacts	Outcomes from this step will be found within the
and/or Burden	and alignment with racial	recommendations from the RET Team.
	equity outcomes.	
Advance Opportunity	Develop strategies to	Outcomes from this step will be found within the
or Minimize Harm	create greater racial	recommendations from the RET Team.
	equity or minimize	
	unintended	
	consequences.	
Evaluate. Raise	Track impacts on	This step will depend upon what recommendations
Awareness. Be	communities of color	the City Council adopts, which will give us guidance
Accountable.	overtime. Continue to	on what elements to follow and evaluate. However,
	communicate with and	in the recommendations, the RET Team has
	involve stakeholders.	documented items that were unresolved by the
	Document unresolved	team.
	issues.	
Report Back	Share information	This report will share learned information to DEEL
	learned from analysis and	leadership, LOC, Mayor's Office, City Council, Seattle
	unresolved issue with	Colleges leadership, and SPS leadership.
	Department Leadership	
	and Change Team.	

D. Limitations

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, restrictions on social activity, and social unrest sparked by numerous killings of black people at the hands of the police, the Seattle Promise RET Team ran into many challenges with community engagement and outreach and soliciting additional input from the community and other stakeholders. The plan for conducting a large community forum in April/May 2020 was modified to smaller virtual and survey outreach. However, even that proved to be a challenge. The RET Team tried to conduct several virtual events from August to November, but was only able to manage two—one with high school students and the other with Charter School parents. The RET Team also designed a survey to solicit further feedback, but unfortunately that yielded no responses.

To offset some of these limitations, the Seattle Colleges conducted an exit survey with a group of Seattle Promise students who had completed the program. Feedback from those surveys provided the RET Team with additional insight on student experience. In addition, the RET Team reviewed a recent report from the Community Center for Education Results (CCER) that focused on the postsecondary needs and challenges of Opportunity Youth in King County. Finally, the team also leaned into the diversity of expertise within the group. The breadth of backgrounds and experiences that members brought to the discussions helped provide additional, valuable feedback that could be used to inform report recommendations.

IV. RET Team Recommendations

The Seattle Promise RET Team was given 14 program elements to review which were grouped into three categories: Eligibility Expansion, Continuous Enrollment, and Program Support Services. This section details the recommendations born out of the team's outreach engagement, data evaluation, and dialogue amongst members. The estimated annual cost for each item indicates new monies needed and does not assume a re-allocation of current funds sourced from the FEPP Levy to support. All program elements reviewed were deemed essential to building a high quality and equity focused program. However, there were some elements discussed that would take additional time to implement, or the cost of implementation would require time to find an adequate funding source. Therefore, for each element analyzed, the RET Team felt it was necessary to communicate the group's priority—high, medium, or low— around how important it was to address. The priorities take into consideration the needs identified by the community and Seattle Promise RET Team, the overall impact on program, and the ability to implement recommendations in a timely manner.
RET Team Re								
Eligibility Expa	ansion							
Element	Question	Recommendation	Annual Cost	Priority				
Opportunity	Should	RET Team used the King County definition for Opportunity Youth—youth between the \$5.8M-\$8.7M High						
Youth	Opportunity Youth be eligible	ages of 16 and 24 that are neither in school nor work.						
	for Seattle	Students who have been identified as Opportunity Youth and are Seattle residents should be						
	Promise?	eligible to participate in Seattle Promise. This group of students may have higher needs than						
		the current structure of supports offered within the program can meet. Along with						
		recommending the inclusion of this group it is recommended that the City of Seattle, Seattle						
		Colleges and SPS work together to design support services that will meet the needs for this group of students.						
		 recommend age 18. Must build adequate supports to meet the needs of these students. The number of Opportunity Youth in the Seattle area was difficult to identify. The numbers were based on as a whole citing 18,816 Opportunity Youth. The cost for including this group of students could be significant. This would not fit within the current fundi Seattle Promise within the FEPP Levy. Would require a new funding source. Inclusion of Opportunity Youth would require building out a different outreach plan and modifying the studeratio. 						
	Implementation Notes	Including Opportunity Youth is a significant difference in current program implementation. It will take time for the City and the Seattle Colleges to fully design the supports needed to best help Opportunity Youth access the opportunity and						
		support them to completion. Many Opportunity Youth have faced significant challenges in the t						
		take time for the City and Seattle Colleges to fully understand the breadth of needs and build th						
		RET Team anticipates it will take a year to properly plan for implementation. Assuming funding i	s made available,					
		Opportunity Youth could be included into Seattle Promise as early as Fall of 2023.	T	1				
Charter School	Should Charter	Charter schools are independently managed public schools that are operated by approved	\$675K-\$1M	High				
Students	School students	nonprofit organizations. They are free and open to all students who live in Washington						
	be eligible for	state. Charter schools receive funding based on student enrollment, just like any other district						
	Seattle Promise?	public school. (OSPI)						

	Considerations Implementation Notes	 Students from Charter Schools within the City of Seattle city limits should be eligible to participate in Seattle Promise. Many students and families have chosen Charter schools because their needs were not being met in traditional public schools. These students should not be excluded from the program simply for searching for better suited education opportunities for their students. There are three Charter high schools in the Seattle area. The number of eligible students each year could be 200 once all three schools have reached The Charter school structure will not require a change within the current Seattle Promise deliver be easy to include within the program. Charter school students could be included as early as SY 2 	y model. This gro	up would
		outreach for Fall 2022 college enrollment.		Γ.
Non-	Should students	Some students may complete a K-12 education outside of an SPS or Charter School. This could	\$450K-\$675K	Low
Traditional	who earn a high	include, but not be limited to, home school students, Open Doors students, on-line K-12		
Diploma	school diploma	education programs, and others.		
	outside of an			
	SPS or Charter	Students who complete a diploma outside of the traditional route and live within the City of		
	School be	Seattle city limits should be eligible to participate in Seattle Promise.		
	eligible for			
	Seattle Promise?			
	Considerations	There will need to be a way to determine academic rigor for students who fall into this group.		
	Implementation	The City of Seattle and Seattle Colleges need more time to assess who these students are and h		
	Notes	The RET Team would consider the inclusion of this student populations in 3 or 4 years or possibly	-	1
GED	Should students	Students who pass their General Education Development test, live within the City of Seattle	\$775K-\$1.2M	High
Completion	who pass their	city limits, and if they would have graduated with a diploma in a year their school was eligible		
	General	for Seattle Promise should be eligible to participate in Seattle Promise. The K-12 system has		
	Education	failed many of our students of color. Parents or students that choose a better option for them		
	Development	should not be punished for it. This group of students may have higher needs than the current		
	(GED) test be	structure of supports offered within the program can meet. It is also recommended that the		
	eligible for	City of Seattle, Seattle Colleges and SPS work together to design support services that will		
		meet the needs for this group of students.		

Considerations	Building adequate supports to meet the needs of this student population is needed.
	The number of people who complete a GED was difficult to identify. The numbers were based on ERDC and OPSI
	reporting.
	Outreach planning and the student to staff ratio would need to change significantly.
Implementation	Including people who complete a GED is a significant difference in current program implementation. It will take time for the
Notes	City and the Seattle Colleges to fully design the supports needed to best help this student population to access the
	opportunity and support them to completion. Many students have seen significant challenges in the traditional system. so it
	may take time for the City and Seattle Colleges to fully understand the breadth of needs and build the necessary supports.
	Supporting this group of students is a high priority for the team, however, the RET Team anticipates it will take a year to
	properly plan for implementation. Assuming funding is made available, students completing GEDs could be included into
	Seattle Promise as early as Fall of 2023.

RET Team Re	commendations							
Continuous En	rollment							
Element	Question	Recommendation	Annual Cost	Priority				
Exclusive	Should students	This will allow students to not be required to enroll full-time to maintain eligibility for the	\$400K-\$510K	Low				
Part-time	be allowed to	program. Students would have the freedom to choose part-time as an option for their						
Enrollment	enroll in an	entire time as a Seattle Promise student.						
	exclusive part-							
	time basis?	It is too soon in the program to determine if this is a need and it is recommended that						
		continued monitoring occur. Currently, students can submit a request to attend part-						
		time. The request is reviewed by the student's Retention Specialist and other Seattle						
		Promise staff. At this time, this seems to meet the needs for Seattle Promise students.						
	Considerations	Data shows that students who enroll full-time are more likely to complete their postsecondary education.						
		If students are allowed to enroll at a part-time exclusive basis, they would not complete within two years. The						
		FEPP I&E Plan would need to be amended and allow for longer time to complete.						
		• This would have an impact on Retention Specialists and the ability to maintain a ratio	of 1:100.					
	Implementation	No implementation notes suggested at this time.						
	Notes			_				
Path to	Should a formal	To maintain program eligibility, Seattle Promise students must meet with their Retention	\$390K-\$590K	High				
Regain	pathway to	Specialist quarterly, enroll full-time (unless the student has submitted a formal appeal),						
Eligibility	regain eligibility	and must meet Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). If a student fails to meet any of						
	be developed for	these requirements, then they are removed from the program.						
	students?							
		Students should be allowed to re-enter the program. City of Seattle, Seattle Colleges						
		and SPS staff will need to develop a formal program re-entry process.						
	Considerations	Students should still have to meet the two year or 90 credit requirement or this with the two year or 90 credit requirement or this with the two year or 90 credit requirement or or 90 c	ill highly impact t	he budge				
		and support ratio for staff.						
	Implementation	The City of Seattle and Seattle Colleges would need to convene and create a policy for this	s program compo	onent. Thi				
	Notes	can be implemented as soon as Fall 2021, pending availability of funding.		•				
Satisfactory	What is the	SAP indicates the successful completion of coursework towards a degree or certificate.		Low				
Academic	impact of SAP	According to federal regulations, students who fail to make satisfactory academic						

Progress	requirements on	progress towards their degree or certificate will lose their eligibility to receive Federal	
(SAP) Impacts	Seattle Promise	Student Aid (FSA).	
	students?		
		The Seattle Colleges have a system in place to support students who do not meet SAP.	
		At this time, continued observation of this is needed in order to make a more informed	
		recommendation at a later time.	
	Considerations	• SAP is a requirement for students to maintain eligibility for federal financial aid.	
		• SAP helps to ensure that students are progressing towards completing their degree.	
	Implementation	No implementation notes suggested at this time.	
	Notes		

RET Team Reco	mmendations			
Program Support	Services			
Element	Question	Recommendation	Annual Cost	Priority
Prioritization of	How should	Seattle Promise is a universal program. Any student that has graduated and received a		Medium
Tuition Support	tuition support	diploma from a SPS high school is eligible. However, if funding for tuition supports are		
	be prioritized if	ever short for any given year, what will the City and Seattle Colleges do to ensure that		
	more students enroll in Seattle	students who are furthest from education justice are able to access the program?		
	Promise than	The FEPP Levy I&E Plan has provided the City with guidance in the event that the allotted		
	there is funding	tuition does not meet the need. In the event that demand for Seattle Promise tuition		
	allocated?	supports exceed supply, tuition funds will be prioritized for low-income, first-		
		generation (i.e. students who are first in their family to attend college), and/or African		
		American/Black, Hispanic/Latino, Native American, Pacific Islander, underserved Asian		
		populations, other students of color, refugee and immigrant, homeless, English language		
		learners, and LGBTQ students. In collaboration with Seattle Colleges, DEEL will collect		
		and analyze Promise Student enrollment, persistence, and completion trends to better		
		understand how FEPP-funds are being utilized. DEEL and the Colleges will use this		
		analysis to inform the further refinement of a student prioritization mechanism that		
		responds to Seattle student and family needs, and promotes equitable access to post-		
		secondary opportunity.		
	Considerations	When to make the decision is difficult as the Seattle Colleges would not know how	many students	until they
		complete the application. May need to make the decision based on previous year's	applications.	
	Implementation	If necessary, this can be implemented as soon as Fall 2021 for high school outreach.		
	Notes		1	1
Student	Should student	Seattle Promise currently has in its design a ratio of 1 Student Outreach Staff person for		Medium
Support Staff	outreach and	every 300 students. The Retention Staff is at a ratio of 1 for every 100 students.		
Ratios	retention staff			
	ratios be	There is need for continued monitoring of this element in order to make a more informed		
	modified?	recommendation at a later time. However, designing outreach staff support as a ratio		
		does not seem equitable. Some students may have a need for more support than others.		

		It is recommended that a) the Seattle Colleges have some flexibility in moving staff to						
		meet student needs; b) the Seattle Colleges, DEEL, and SPS continue to look at and						
		modify the outreach to meet equitable needs.						
	Consideration	Potential costs for adding more staff.						
		Impacts other potential changes in the program.						
	Implementation	Support staff is very important to the success of the students and this program. Given the p	rogram is still in its					
	Notes	fancy, it may be too early to suggest modifications at this time.						
Equivalent	Are the pre-	Seattle Promise students can use program supports for pre-apprentice, trade, and prof-	Low					
Supports by	apprentice,	tech programs. Some of these programs are not located on the main campuses.						
Academic	trades, prof-							
Program	tech students	Seattle Promise has not had many students to date enroll in a pre-apprentice, trade or						
	receiving the	prof-tech program. The low-number of students participating in those programs makes it						
	same or	challenging to determine if the current support services within Seattle Promise are not						
	equivalent	adequate. What is known is students who enroll in these programs receive career and						
	student	academic supports from program staff. At this time, there is no need to make a change,						
	supports?	but continued monitoring and information gathering is recommended to inform future						
		modifications in this element.						
	Consideration	 Supports are included within the prof-tech programs. 						
	Implementation	No implementation notes suggested at this time.						
	Notes							
Promise	How do we	Five SPS high schools have been awarded School Based Investment (SBI) funds through	Low					
Readiness at	make sure that	the FEPP Levy. These schools are defined as Levy high schools. The intent for topic is to						
non-FEPP Levy	students	ensure that services are provided to students who do not attend one of those five						
Schools	attending non-	schools that is preparing them for postsecondary opportunities and Seattle Promise.						
	Levy high							
	schools are	No recommendation. This is not within the area of influence for this RET Team. This is a						
	"Promise	systemic issue and it is requested that the City, SPS, and Seattle Colleges work to						
	Ready?"	prepare Seattle students for postsecondary opportunities.						
	Consideration	No additional considerations						

	Implementation	No implementation required		
	Notes			
Academic	As a system,	Many students enroll in college needing to take developmental courses. These courses	\$328K-\$492K	High
Preparation	how can we	are below college level courses and students do not receive college credits when taking		
and	reduce the need	these courses. Students can use Seattle Promise supports to fund these courses, but		
Developmental	for students to	they do count against the students 90 credit allotment which means many students do		
Coursework	take remedial	not complete within two years.		
	courses?			
		The RET Team does not have the authority to address the system that impacts		
		remedial/developmental course taking. However, it is understood that this mostly		
		impacts students of color and students from lower income families. It is recommended		
		that leadership from the DEEL, SPS, and the Seattle Colleges develop a plan towards		
		addressing this systemic issue. Alternatively, expansion of the program for more than		
		two years or 90 credits could be considered, however, this does not reduce the need for		
		remediation/developmental course taking. Instead, it would allow students to not be		
		harmed by losing eligibility after 2 years if they need more time to complete.		
	Consideration	• Students of color within the program are the students who have been the most ne	gatively impacte	d by this
		system of practice.		
	Implementation	This is having the highest impact on students of color completing within two years. The RE	T Team recogniz	es that
	Notes	this is a large systemic issue that is not the responsibility for Seattle Promise to solve, but	provides an opp	ortunity
		for the City, Seattle Colleges and SPS to work together to address it collectively and since	rely.	
College Fees	Should college	Seattle College student must pay fees each quarter. These fees are additional to tuition	\$120K-\$180K	High
	fees be covered	and some are mandatory.		
	under Seattle			
	Promise?	It is recommended that mandatory and general fees for all 0 EFC (Expected Family		
		Contribution) students and mandatory fees for all 1 to 1000 EFC students be covered.		
	Consideration	• Could impact a student's financial aid package, but would be minimal, if at all.		
		• A significant number (over 80%) of Promise students have an unmet financial need.		
	Implementation	Depending on the availability of funding, this component can be implemented as early as F	all 2021.	
	Notes			

Equity	How will Equity	Students who have a 0 EFC are eligible for a \$1,500 Equity Scholarship (\$500 per		Low
Scholarship	Scholarship	quarter). Council has a concern if this dollar amount could have any negative impact on		
Impact on	funding impact	students or families. In particular, families who receive government assistance.		
Family Income	income for			
	families and	No program changes are recommended. At this time, no negative impact to students		
	students?	have been identified. The impact may come after students transfer.		
	Consideration	Still one of the highest financial award supports in the nation.		
		• Impact may come after students leave the two- year institution and transfer to a four-	year institution. T	here are
		34 students the Seattle Colleges are monitoring to determine any negative impacts.		
	Implementation	Based on the RET Team's research, the current structure does not show any negative impa	acts at this time.	
	Notes			

V. Conclusion

From its initial inception as the 13th Year Scholarship Program, the Seattle Promise was designed with students at the focus and with equity in mind. It provides a tremendous opportunity for students who have traditionally been left out of a college education to access and earn a certificate, credential or degree. To date, the program has seen increased numbers of students of color, low-income, and first-generation students participating. However, this does not mean that the program is perfect. Rather, in order to achieve greater equity within Seattle Promise, a continuous improvement agenda must be prioritized, requiring the rethinking and reimagination of certain aspects of the program. The recommendations provided in this report serve as a starting point to initiate some of those changes, and the Seattle Promise RET Team humbly submits this report for DEEL's consideration.

DEEL Seattle Promise Updates and Racial Equity Toolkit Recommendations

Governance & Education Committee Presentation

April 13, 2021



Department of Education and Early Learning

4/12/2021

Briefing Objectives

- Provide update on Seattle Promise 2020-21 School Year enrollment and implementation data
- Present Seattle Promise Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) analysis and recommendations



DEEL Results









All Seattle families have access to affordable, quality childcare. All Seattle children are kindergarten ready.

All Seattle students graduate high school college and career ready.

All Seattle students attain a postsecondary degree, credential, or certificate.









Seattle Promise

Outcomes and Implementation



4/12/2021



Goal & Outcomes

Seattle students have access to and utilize postsecondary opportunities that promote attainment of a certificate, credential or degree.

Outcome #1: Seattle Promise students complete a certificate, credential, degree or transfer.

Outcome #2: Seattle Promise delivers high-quality services and clear pathways to success.

Outcome #3: Race-based opportunity gaps are closed.





City of Seattl₅₂

Program Model





Opportunity Promise Internships



Timeline

- 2008: South Seattle College launches 13th Year Scholarship program
- 2017: Mayor Durkan signs Promise Executive Order
- 2018-19: 13th Year program transitioned into the Seattle Promise
- 2019-20 SY: FEPP-Levy funded and accessible to graduates from 17 SPS HS

School Year	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021 →	
Name of Program	Name of Program 13 th Year		Seattle Promise ->		
Fund Source	Fund SourceSouth Seattle CollegeSouthFoundation, City General FundFoundation		FEPP Levy →		
High School Prepare & Apply	Cilliph Cohoolo		HS Class of 2020 All 17 High Schools	HS Class of 2021 All 17 High Schools	
First Year Enroll & Persist	1st Voor at Couth 1st Voor at N		Cohort 2019 1 st year at North, Central, and South (not-portable) (Full-Scale Retention Advising)	Cohort 2020 1 st year – any campus (Full-Scale Retention Advising)	
Second Year Persist & Complete		Cohort 2017 2 nd Year at South	Cohort 2018 2 nd Year at North, Central, and South (not-portable) (Full-Scale Retention Advising)	Cohort 2019 2nd year at North, Central, and South (not-portable) (Full-Scale Retention Advising)	





Winter Quarter Updates

- Continued remote learning and virtual supports
- 668 students enrolled in winter 2021
- 2,100 Promise applications received from HS Class of '21 seniors
 - Upcoming eligibility milestones:
 - Complete admissions application and choose Seattle College campus
 - Complete financial aid applications
 - Participate in Readiness Academy
 - Graduate from high school
 - Participate in Summer Bridge





SY 2020-21 Enrollment

Quarter	Total EnrollmentCohort 2020 1st year studentsCohort 2019 2nd year students		Students of Color	Part-Time Status	
Fall	846	699	147	522 (62%)	199
Winter	668	555	113	expected	May 2021
Spring			TBD		

Notes:

- Disaggregated data expected early May
- Requests to defer enrollment: Fall quarter 18



Promise Cohort Progress



	2018 C	2018 Cohort		2019 Cohort		2020 Cohort		Cohort
Promise-Eligible SPS High School Graduates	1,265		1,454		3,183		3,700***	
Seattle Promise Applicants	589		720		1,739		2,100	
Entering Cohort (Year 1 Fall)	194		290		699		Expected October	
Year 1 Winter	161	83%	253	87%	555	79%		
Year 1 Spring	137	71%	228	79%				
Year 2 Fall	119	61%	173	60%				
Year 2 Winter	103	53%	113	39%				
Year 2 Spring	98	51%						
Completions	56	29%*	26	9%**				

*Completions to-date; 2-year completion rate is 24%

Promise scholars completing early; 2-year completion target is Spring 2021 *SPS graduate estimate



2018 Cohort: Enrollment

Finding: Black males were the largest race/gender group representing 15% of the cohort (29)

- The cohort was 76% students of color
 - 56 (29%) of scholars are Black/African American
 - 40 (21%) White
 - 37 (19%) Asian
 - 37 (19%) LatinX
- The cohort was 53% female, 46% male, and 2% unknown gender

Enrollment of 2018 Cohort by Race and Gender





2018 Cohort: Preparation

Finding: ~70% of Black and Hispanic/Latino males entered Promise requiring developmental courses



Race/ ethnic groups with small numbers not included.



2018 Cohort: Persistence

Finding: Half of the 2018 Cohort remained in Seattle Promise for the full two-year program

- Asian students were the most likely to be retained with 89% (2-year persistence rate)
- LatinX students had the lowest quarterly persistence; only 24% remained enrolled for 2 years

2018 Cohort Quarterly Persistence





2018 Cohort: Completion

Key finding: 24% of Promise Scholars completed a degree/certificate within 2 years; however racial disparities exist

- Asian students are about 3 times as likely as LatinX and Black students to complete their program in 2 years
- Black students were retained at similar rates to White students but received degrees at far lower rates

2018 Cohort Degree/Certificate Completion by Spring 2020



*Does not includes the 9 students that finished in the summer after the 2-years



2018 Cohort: Comparisons

Finding: Seattle Promise performed better than the Seattle Colleges overall, but trails established programs

Program Comparisons	Fall-to-Fall Retention	+/-	2-Year Completion Rate	+/-
Seattle Promise 2018 Cohort	61%		24%	
Community Colleges				
National	62%	-1%	13%	+11%
Washington	-		21%	+3%
King County	-		24%	0%
Seattle Colleges (full time students)	56%	+5%	23%	+1%
Similar Last-Dollar Promise Programs with advising/student success supports				
San Diego Promise (est. 2016)	63%	-2%	13%	+11%
Tennessee Promise (est. 2015)	83%	-22%	20%	+4%
ASAP, City Colleges of NY (CUNY) (est. 2007)	81%	-20%	25%	-1%



Data Summary

• Data Limitations:

- Only one full two-year cohort
- COVID-19 will impact longitudinal analysis

• 2018-2020 Program Growth:

- From 6 to 17 SPS high schools
- Newer cohorts + changing characteristics
- Enrollment has more than tripled
- COVID-19 may be contributing factor to enrollment growth

• 2018 Findings:

- Participants are diverse (76% students of color)
- Promise scholars persist and complete at rates comparable to Seattle Colleges overall
- Promise outcomes trail more established programs- *common for program in infancy*
- Racial disparities are seen on key student indicators of success:
 - Developmental Courses
 - Persistence
 - Completion





Racial Equity Toolkit Analysis & Recommendations



Racial Equity Toolkit (RET) Analysis

- 19 member RET Team met from November 2019 – December 2020
- Included 3 areas of analysis considering 14 total program elements
- RET Team submitted recommendations, considerations, and implementation notes to DEEL for each element analyzed





RET Areas of Analysis

Eligibility Expansion

- Opportunity Youth*
- Charter Schools*
- Non-Traditional Diploma
- GED Completion

Continuous Enrollment

- Part-time Enrollment*[^]
- Path to Regain Eligibility
- SAP Impacts[^]

Program Support Services

- Prioritization of Tuition Support[^]
- Student-Staff Ratios
- Supports by Academic Program[^]
- Promise readiness at non-FEPP SBI schools
- Academic Prep and Developmental Coursework
- College Fees
- Equity Scholarship impact on Family Income[^]

* Required (FEPP I&E Plan page 105) ^ Of interest to Council (FEPP I&E Plan page 8)



Summary of RET Recommendation

Area of Analysis	Element	RET Team Recommendation	RET Team Priority
Eligibility	Opportunity Youth	Yes	High
Expansion	Charter School Students	Yes	High
	GED Completion	Yes	High
	Non-Traditional Diploma	Yes	Low
Continuous	Path to Regain Eligibility	Yes	High
Enrollment	Part-Time	Continued monitoring	Low
	SAP Impact	Continued monitoring	Low
Program Support	Academic Preparation and Developmental Coursework	Develop systemic plan DEEL-SPS-Colleges Consider expansion beyond 2yr/90cr	High
Services	College Fees	Cover mandatory + general fees for 0 EFC Cover mandatory fees for 1000 EFC	High
	Prioritization of Tuition Support	Continued monitoring	Medium
	Student Support Staff Ratios	Continued monitoring	Medium
	Equivalent Supports by Academic Program	No change	Low
	Promise Readiness at non-FEPP SBI schools	No recommendation	Low
	Equity Scholarship Impact on Family Income	No change	Low

Action Planning Process for RET Recs

- ✓ Dec-Jan Small group FEPP Levy Oversight Committee (LOC) engagement
- ✓ Jan-Mar City/Colleges review of data and recommendations
- ✓ 3/25 FEPP Levy Oversight Committee (LOC) Introduction
- ✓ 4/13 Governance & Education Committee Presentation
- 4/22-5/27 FEPP LOC Retreat Series
 - Deeper review of RET team recommendations
 - Advise on implementation feasibility, sequencing, etc.
 - Consideration of available revenue



Summary of RET Recommendations

DEEL recommended 5 items for consideration in COVID-19 federal funding package

	Area of Analysis	Element	RET Team Recommendation	RET Team Priority
	Eligibility Expansion	Opportunity Youth	Yes	High
	Eligibility Expansion	Charter School Students	Yes	High
	Eligibility Expansion	GED Completion	Yes	High
•••	Eligibility Expansion	Non-Traditional Diploma	Yes	Low
	Continuous Enrollment	Path to Regain Eligibility	Yes	High
	Continuous Enrollment	Part-Time	Continued monitoring	Low
	Continuous Enrollment	SAP Impact	Continued monitoring	Low
	Program Support Services	Academic Preparation and Developmental Coursework	Develop systemic plan DEEL-SPS-Colleges; Consider expansion beyond 2yr/90cr	High
	Program Support Services	College Fees	Cover mandatory + general fees for 0 EFC; Cover mandatory fees for 1000 EFC	High
	Program Support Services	Prioritization of Tuition Support	Continued monitoring	Medium
	Program Support Services	Student Support Staff Ratios	Continued monitoring	Medium
	Program Support Services	Equivalent Supports by Academic Program	No change	Low
	Program Support Services	Promise Readiness at non-FEPP SBI schools	No recommendation	Low
	Program Support Services	Equity Scholarship impact on Family Income	No change	Low



Prioritization of Tuition Support

- **Question:** How should tuition support be prioritized if more students enroll in Seattle Promise than there is funding allocated?
- Area of Analysis: Program Support Services
- RET Team Recommendation: Continued monitoring
- RET Team Priority: Medium

Current Model: Universal	Considerations: Continue current model + monitor; Colleges and DEEL
access; Last-dollar scholarship	could refine student prioritization mechanism outlined in FEPP I&E Plan

- Necessary partners: City, SPS, Colleges
- **Timeline:** Could start prioritization in fall 2021 with high school outreach to apply to graduating class of 2022



Academic Preparation and Developmental Coursework

- Question: As a system, how can we reduce the need for students to take remedial coursework?
- Area of Analysis: Program Support Services
- RET Team Recommendation: Develop systemic plan DEEL-SPS-Colleges; Consider expansion beyond 2yr/90cr
- RET Team Priority: High

Current Model: *Math/English course placement determinations (HS Spring) used to create fall class schedule (Promise Yr 1); students who do not graduate prepared for college credit bearing coursework enroll in developmental courses that do not count toward program/degree completion; developmental courses are funded by Seattle Promise and contribute to 90 credit allotment* **Considerations:** Students of color have been most negatively impacted by this system of practice; Responsibility of institutional partners to solve; Expansion beyond two years or 90 credits would allow students to not lose eligibility if they need more time to complete

- Necessary partners: City, SPS, Colleges
- Timeline: Could start in summer/fall 2021



Support Staff Ratios

- **Question:** Should student support staff ratios be modified?
- Area of Analysis: Program Support Services
- **RET Team Recommendation:** Continued monitoring
- RET Team Priority: Medium

Current Model: 1 Outreach	Considerations: Designing outreach support as a ratio is equal not
staff: 300 HS students; 1	equitable, some students have more need; Costs needed for more staff;
Retention staff: 100 Promise	Colleges need flexibility to reallocate staff to meet student need; Partners
students	can modify outreach approach to increase equity

- Necessary partners: City, SPS, Colleges
- Timeline: Could start in fall 2021



College Fees

- **Question:** Should college fees be covered under Seattle Promise?
- Area of Analysis: Program Support Services
- **RET Team Recommendation:** Cover mandatory + general fees for 0 EFC; Cover mandatory fees for 1000 EFC
- RET Team Priority: Medium

Current Model: Students receiving Equity Scholarship	Considerations: Impact to student financial aid
(0EFC) receive \$500 per quarter (total: \$1500 per year)	package would be minimal
that they can choose to purpose toward fees; Promise	
does not cover fees for students with EFC > 0	

- Necessary partners: City, SPS, Colleges
- Timeline: Could start in fall 2021



Path to Regain Eligibility

- Question: Should a formal pathway to regain eligibility be developed for students?
- Area of Analysis: Continuous Enrollment
- RET Team Recommendation: Yes
- RET Team Priority: High

Current Model: No path to	Considerations: Students should be allowed to re-enter Promise; Partners
regain eligibility	would develop formal re-entry process

- Necessary partners: City, Colleges
- Timeline: Could start in fall 2021



Reminder: Next Steps

- On-going Data analysis
- LOC Retreat and engagement
- Assess fiscal resources
 - Federal relief funds
 - City funds and leveraged supports
 - External partners and philanthropy



Thank You

9/11/2020

Department of Education and Early Learning

Slide 29

