

Legislation Text

File #: CB 120376, Version: 1

CITY OF SEATTLE

ORDINANCE

COUNCIL BILL

AN ORDINANCE relating to the City's criminal code; amending Section 12A.09.020 of the Seattle Municipal Code to adopt the Revised Code of Washington offense Interference with Health Care Facilities or Providers.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

WHEREAS, in 1991, the people of Washington initiated the Reproductive Privacy Act, which affirms the

fundamental right of persons in Washington State to privacy with respect to personal reproductive

decisions and proscribes the authority of the state to deny or interfere with a "pregnant individual's right

to choose or refuse to have an abortion"; and

WHEREAS, in 1993 the legislature codified Chapter 9A.50, Interference with Health Care Facilities or

Providers, in the Revised Code of Washington (RCW); and

WHEREAS, Chapter 9A.50 RCW finds that "seeking or obtaining health care is fundamental to public health and safety" and creates criminal penalties for persons who interfere with access to health care facilities; and

WHEREAS, on June 24, 2022, the U.S. Supreme Court issued a decision in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization* (No. 19-1392) overruling the constitutional right to an abortion established by *Roe v. Wade*, 410 U.S. 113, and *Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pa. v. Casey*, 505 U.S. 833, and repudiating a constitutional right to privacy; and

WHEREAS, *The New York Times* estimates that after the *Dobbs* decision, with current and likely trigger laws banning abortions in up to 24 states, as many as 17 million persons capable of being pregnant would not

have access to local abortion services; and

- WHEREAS, reproductive health organizations estimate that, after *Dobbs*, Washington State will see an increase in persons traveling to the state to seek abortion services; and
- WHEREAS, the City has an interest in ensuring public health and safety and protecting the privacy interests and personal safety of Seattle residents and persons who travel to Seattle to seek health care services not offered in their state, such as abortion services and gender-affirming care; and
- WHEREAS, adopting Chapter 9A.50 RCW into the Seattle Criminal Code will authorize the City Attorney to prosecute the offense in Seattle Municipal Court; NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Section 12A.09.020 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by the ordinance introduced as Council Bill 120363, is amended as follows:

12A.09.020 Adoption of RCW sections

The following RCW sections as amended are adopted by reference:

7.105.010 - Definitions

7.105.450 - Enforcement and penalties - Other than antiharassment protection orders and extreme risk

protection orders

- 7.105.455 Enforcement and penalties Antiharassment protection orders
- 7.105.460 Enforcement and penalties Extreme risk protection orders False petitions
- 9.68A.090 Communication with minor for immoral purposes Penalties
- 9.94A.030's definition of "Domestic violence"
- 9.94A.835 Special allegation Sexual motivation Procedures
- 9A.36.041 Assault in the fourth degree
- 9A.46.020 Definition Penalties (Harassment)
- 9A.46.030 Place where committed

- 9A.46.040 Court-ordered requirements upon person charged with crime Violation
- 9A.46.050 Arraignment No-contact order
- 9A.46.080 Order restricting contact Violation
- 9A.46.085 Stalking no-contact orders Appearance before magistrate required
- 9A.46.110 Stalking
- 9A.50.010 Definitions
- 9A.50.020 Interference with health care facility
- 9A.50.030 Penalty
- 9A.50.040(1) Civil remedies
- 9A.50.050 Civil damages
- 9A.50.060 Informational picketing
- 9A.50.070 Protection of health care patients and providers
- 9A.50.900 Construction
- 9A.88.010 Indecent exposure
- 9A.88.110 Patronizing a prostitute
- 9A.88.130 Additional requirements
- 10.99.010 Intent
- 10.99.020 Definitions
- 10.99.030 Law Enforcement Officers Training, powers, duties Domestic violence reports
- 10.99.040 Duties of court
- 10.99.055 Enforcement of orders
- 10.99.100 Sentencing Factors Defendant's criminal history
- 10.99.901 Construction
- 26.44.063 Temporary restraining order or preliminary injunction Enforcement Notice of

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modification or termination of restraining order

26.44.067 - Temporary restraining order or preliminary injunction - Contents - Notice - Noncompliance - Defense - Penalty

43.43.754's crime of refusal to provide DNA

As used in this Title 12A, as well as in any citation, order, complaint, or charging documents, "sexual exploitation" means the crime of patronizing a prostitute as referred to in RCW 9A.88.110, and the crime of patronizing a prostitute as referred to in RCW 9A.88.110 and incorporated by reference in this Section 12A.09.020 may be known as "sexual exploitation" when charged in Seattle Municipal Court.

Section 2. The provisions of this ordinance are declared to be separate and severable. The invalidity of any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section, or portion of this ordinance, or the invalidity of its application to any person or circumstance, does not affect the validity of the remainder of this ordinance or the validity of its application to other persons or circumstances.

Section 3. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force 30 days after its approval by the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten days after presentation, it shall take effect as provided by Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

Passed by the City Council the	day of	, 2022, and signed by
me in open session in authentication of its	passage this day of _	, 2022.

President _____ of the City Council

Approved / returned unsigned / vetoed this _____ day of ______, 2022.

Bruce A. Harrell, Mayor

Filed by me this _____ day of _____, 2022.

Monica Martinez Simmons, City Clerk

(Seal)

Attachments: